

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

Z1: What is your age?

| Age group | | N | (%) | Valid (%) |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| Valid | 1: Up to 25 yrs | 3459 | 16.5 | 16.6 |
| | 2: 26-35 yrs | 5582 | 26.6 | 26.7 |
| | 3: 36-45 yrs | 4791 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| | 4: 46-55 yrs | 3319 | 15.8 | 15.9 |
| | 5: 56 yrs. and above | 3739 | 17.8 | 17.9 |
| | Total | 20889 | 99.7 | 100.0 |
| Missing | 98: No answer | 62 | .3 | |
| Total | | 20951 | 100.0 | |

Z2: Gender

| Gender | N | (%) |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Male | 11389 | 54.4 |
| 2: Female | 9562 | 45.6 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z3: What is your marital status?

| Marital Status | N | (%) |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Married | 17320 | 82.7 |
| 2: Married, gauna not performed | 478 | 2.3 |
| 3: Widowed | 890 | 4.2 |
| 4: Divorced | 33 | .2 |
| 5: Separated | 25 | .1 |
| 6: Deserted | 16 | .1 |
| 7: Never married/Single | 2124 | 10.1 |
| 8: No response | 64 | .3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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Q1: Will you vote in the coming Lok Sabha elections?

| Options | N | (%) |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 903 | 4.3 |
| 2: Yes | 19466 | 92.9 |
| 3: Not heard about Lok Sabha elections | 163 | .8 |
| 8: Don't know | 418 | 2.0 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a: *(If yes in Q1)* Will you definitely vote in any condition or is it possible that you may not be able to vote for some reason?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Definitely vote | 16247 | 77.5 |
| 2: Might not vote for some reason | 2112 | 10.1 |
| 8: Don't know | 1107 | 5.3 |
| 9: N.A. | 1485 | 7.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q2: If Lok Sabha elections are held tomorrow which party will you vote for?

| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: INC | 4863 | 23.2 |
| 02: BJP | 6748 | 32.2 |
| 03: BSP | 757 | 3.6 |
| 04: CPI-M | 580 | 2.8 |
| 05: CPI | 74 | .4 |
| 06: NCP | 161 | .8 |
| 07: TRS | 233 | 1.1 |
| 08: YSR Congress | 396 | 1.9 |
| 09: MIM | 8 | .0 |
| 10: TDP | 481 | 2.3 |
| 11: Loksatta Party | 14 | .1 |
| 13: AGP | 31 | .1 |
| 14: AIUDF | 23 | .1 |

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| Parties | N | (%) |
|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 15: ASDC | 15 | .1 |
| 16: BPF | 21 | .1 |
| 17: JD-U | 248 | 1.2 |
| 18: LJP | 56 | .3 |
| 19: RJD | 238 | 1.1 |
| 20: CPI-ML (L) | 5 | .0 |
| 21: AAP | 445 | 2.1 |
| 23: UGDP | 2 | .0 |
| 24: GVP | 2 | .0 |
| 27: INLD | 53 | .3 |
| 28: HJC | 10 | .0 |
| 30: JKNC | 19 | .1 |
| 31: PDP | 14 | .1 |
| 32: JKPP | 2 | .0 |
| 33: People's Conference | 2 | .0 |
| 34: AJSU | 11 | .1 |
| 35: JMM | 25 | .1 |
| 36: JVM-P | 21 | .1 |
| 37: JD-S | 159 | .8 |
| 39: BSR (Congress) | 2 | .0 |
| 40: Kerala Congress-M (KC-M) | 6 | .0 |
| 41: IUML | 44 | .2 |
| 46: Shiv Sena (SS) | 204 | 1.0 |
| 47: MNS | 43 | .2 |
| 48: RPI-A | 9 | .0 |
| 50: MSCP | 1 | .0 |
| 57: NPF | 0 | .0 |
| 58: BJD | 292 | 1.4 |
| 59: OJM | 1 | .0 |
| 60: SAD | 131 | .6 |
| 62: SAD (Amritsar) | 1 | .0 |
| 64: AIADMK | 389 | 1.9 |

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| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 65: DMK | 252 | 1.2 |
| 66: DMDK | 10 | .0 |
| 67: PMK | 25 | .1 |
| 68: VCK | 19 | .1 |
| 69: MDMK | 3 | .0 |
| 71: Amra Bangalee (AMB) | 1 | .0 |
| 73: Samajwadi Party (SP) | 699 | 3.3 |
| 74: RLD | 20 | .1 |
| 75: Peace Party (PP) | 4 | .0 |
| 77: Apna Dal (AD) | 10 | .0 |
| 78: UKD | 3 | .0 |
| 80: AITC | 620 | 3.0 |
| 81: AIFB | 11 | .1 |
| 82: RSP | 2 | .0 |
| 84: Jai Samaikyandhra | 3 | .0 |
| 85: Janasena | 3 | .0 |
| 90: Independent | 13 | .1 |
| 97: Other parties | 131 | .6 |
| 98: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 2281 | 10.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q3: *(If 'Voted' in Q2)* The party for which you voted now, will you vote for the same party on the day of voting or your decision may change?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Vote for the same party | 14633 | 69.8 |
| 2: Decision may change | 2292 | 10.9 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 1744 | 8.3 |
| 9: N.A. | 2281 | 10.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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Q4: Who would you prefer as the Prime Minister of the country after the Lok Sabha election?

| P.M. Choice | N | (%) |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: Manmohan Singh | 490 | 2.3 |
| 02: Sonia Gandhi | 669 | 3.2 |
| 03: Rahul Gandhi | 3168 | 15.1 |
| 04: Narendra Modi | 7253 | 34.6 |
| 05: L K Advani | 55 | .3 |
| 06: P Chidambaram | 15 | .1 |
| 07: A K Antony | 11 | .1 |
| 08: Sushil Kumar Shinde | 9 | .0 |
| 09: Sharad Pawar | 71 | .3 |
| 10: Sushma Swaraj | 8 | .0 |
| 11: Arun Jaitley | 3 | .0 |
| 12: Rajnath Singh | 3 | .0 |
| 13: Nitin Gadkari | 2 | .0 |
| 14: Priyanka Gandhi | 19 | .1 |
| 15: Mayawati | 445 | 2.1 |
| 16: Mulayam Singh Yadav | 379 | 1.8 |
| 17: Jayalalithaa | 218 | 1.0 |
| 18: M Karunanidhi | 58 | .3 |
| 19: Naveen Patnaik | 123 | .6 |
| 20: Mamata Banerjee | 223 | 1.1 |
| 21: Buddhadeb Bhattacharjee | 65 | .3 |
| 22: Prakash Karat | 20 | .1 |
| 23: Nitish Kumar | 150 | .7 |
| 24: Lalu Prasad Yadav | 109 | .5 |
| 25: Ram Vilas Paswan | 7 | .0 |
| 26: Akhilesh Yadav | 52 | .2 |
| 27: Ajit Singh | 15 | .1 |
| 28: Shivraj Singh Chouhan | 87 | .4 |
| 29: Raman Singh | 17 | .1 |
| 32: Raj Thackeray | 11 | .1 |
| 33: Uddhav Thackeray | 4 | .0 |

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| P.M. Choice | N | (%) |
|----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 34: H D Deve Gowda | 90 | .4 |
| 35: Siddaramaiah | 6 | .0 |
| 36: H D Kumaraswamy | 25 | .1 |
| 37: Y S Jaganmohan Reddy | 46 | .2 |
| 38: N Chandrababu Naidu | 28 | .1 |
| 39: K Chandrashhekhar Rao | 8 | .0 |
| 40: Ashok Gehlot | 1 | .0 |
| 43: Jyotiradiya Scindia | 1 | .0 |
| 46: Vijay Bahuguna | 1 | .0 |
| 47: Virbhadra Singh | 1 | .0 |
| 48: Prem Kumar Dhumal | 1 | .0 |
| 50: Parkash Singh Badal | 9 | .0 |
| 51: Sukhbir Singh Badal | 8 | .0 |
| 52: Tarun Gogoi | 1 | .0 |
| 53: Prafulla Kumar Mahanta | 1 | .0 |
| 54: Omar Abdullah | 6 | .0 |
| 55: Farooq Abdullah | 2 | .0 |
| 57: Arvind Kejriwal | 365 | 1.7 |
| 58: Anna Hazare | 2 | .0 |
| 59: Shibu Soren | 4 | .0 |
| 60: Babulal Marandi | 5 | .0 |
| 61: Oommen Chandy | 2 | .0 |
| 62: V S Achuthanandan | 6 | .0 |
| 63: Jaswant Singh | 1 | .0 |
| 64: Murli Manohar Joshi | 20 | .1 |
| 65: Meira Kumar | 7 | .0 |
| 67: N Kiran Kumar Reddy | 1 | .0 |
| 69: Mehbooba Mufti | 2 | .0 |
| 73: Sitaram Yechuri | 16 | .1 |
| 75: B S Yeddyurappa | 5 | .0 |
| 76: Nandan Nilekani | 3 | .0 |
| 77: Sheila Dikshit | 0 | .0 |

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| P.M. Choice | N | (%) |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 78: Jairam Ramesh | 4 | .0 |
| 80: Jaipal Reddy | 14 | .1 |
| 81: Ghulam Nabi Azad | 10 | .0 |
| 82: Shashi Tharoor | 1 | .0 |
| 84: Manish Tewari | 1 | .0 |
| 90: Oscar Fernandes | 5 | .0 |
| 93: Mallikarjuna Kharge | 9 | .0 |
| 97: Others | 101 | .5 |
| 98: Don't know/Can't say | 6372 | 30.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q5: People have different considerations when they go out to vote. What will be the most important consideration for you when you vote in the Lok Sabha election – local Candidate, Party or the Prime Ministerial candidate of a party?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Local candidate | 5565 | 26.6 |
| 2: Party | 9418 | 45.0 |
| 3: Prime Ministerial candidate | 3637 | 17.4 |
| 4: Others | 421 | 2.0 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 1910 | 9.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q6: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the Congress-led UPA government at the Centre over the last four and half years?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully satisfied | 2842 | 13.6 |
| 2: Somewhat satisfied | 6992 | 33.4 |
| 3: Somewhat dissatisfied | 2539 | 12.1 |
| 4: Fully dissatisfied | 6470 | 30.9 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 2107 | 10.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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Q7: Who among these would you hold most responsible for UPA government's poor condition today – Sonia Gandhi, Prime Minister Manmohan Singh, Rahul Gandhi, UPA's ministers or UPA's allies?

| Options | N | (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 01: Sonia Gandhi | 2131 | 10.2 |
| 02: Manmohan Singh | 1608 | 7.7 |
| 03: Rahul Gandhi | 356 | 1.7 |
| 04: UPA's ministers | 1317 | 6.3 |
| 05: UPA allies | 1114 | 5.3 |
| 06: Sonia and Rahul | 267 | 1.3 |
| 07: Manmohan and Sonia | 881 | 4.2 |
| 08: Manmohan and Rahul | 347 | 1.7 |
| 09: Manmohan, Sonia and Rahul | 550 | 2.6 |
| 10: PM & Ministers/Govt | 878 | 4.2 |
| 11: All | 4378 | 20.9 |
| 12: No one | 1290 | 6.2 |
| 13: Others | 210 | 1.0 |
| 98: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 5623 | 26.8 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q8: What will be the single most important issue for you when you vote in the next 2014 Lok Sabha election?

| Options | N | (%) |
|---|----------|------------|
| 01: Price rise/LPG hike/Diesel/Petrol etc | 3843 | 18.3 |
| 02: Corruption, scams of government | 2475 | 11.8 |
| 03: Employment/Unemployment/Jobs | 1549 | 7.4 |
| 04: Development/Vikaas | 3090 | 14.8 |
| 05: Economy/Economic growth | 299 | 1.4 |
| 06: Bad governance of UPA | 56 | .3 |
| 07: Good governance of UPA | 124 | .6 |
| 08: Vote against Manmohan Singh | 32 | .2 |
| 09: Vote in support of Manmohan Singh | 26 | .1 |
| 10: Vote for candidate in my area | 50 | .2 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|--|----------|------------|
| 11: Vote against candidate in my area | 17 | .1 |
| 12: Lokpal | 59 | .3 |
| 13: Vote against Congress | 60 | .3 |
| 14: Vote for Congress | 165 | .8 |
| 15: Vote against BJP | 25 | .1 |
| 16: Vote for BJP | 128 | .6 |
| 17: Vote against Narendra Modi | 28 | .1 |
| 18: Vote for Narendra Modi | 141 | .7 |
| 19: Vote against Rahul Gandhi | 17 | .1 |
| 20: Vote for Rahul Gandhi | 45 | .2 |
| 21: Need for strong leader/decisive leader | 72 | .3 |
| 22: Farmers problems/irrigation/agriculture | 280 | 1.3 |
| 23: Condition of roads/highways | 559 | 2.7 |
| 24: Supply of electricity | 454 | 2.2 |
| 25: Supply of drinking water | 560 | 2.7 |
| 26: Drought situation in my area | 27 | .1 |
| 27: Food security/Food security bill | 31 | .1 |
| 28: MNREGA | 80 | .4 |
| 29: Healthcare, hospitals, doctors | 96 | .5 |
| 30: Education, schools, colleges, teaching, teachers | 218 | 1.0 |
| 31: Hunger/malnutrition | 12 | .1 |
| 32: Poverty/ rich-poor gap/neglect of poor | 296 | 1.4 |
| 33: Mining | 5 | .0 |
| 34: Land acquisition/illegal land deals | 6 | .0 |
| 35: Foreign policy/relations with countries | 7 | .0 |
| 36: Terrorism | 48 | .2 |
| 37: Naxalism, Maoism | 7 | .0 |
| 38: Minority welfare | 48 | .2 |
| 39: Appeasement of minorities | 9 | .0 |
| 40: Ram temple | 11 | .1 |
| 41: Hindutva | 20 | .1 |
| 42: Secularism/Communalism | 19 | .1 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| 43: Caste consideration | 20 | .1 |
| 44: Caste violence | 32 | .2 |
| 45: Industrialisation/lack of industry | 11 | .1 |
| 46: Against Privatisation | 1 | .0 |
| 47: For privatisation | 3 | .0 |
| 48: Against FDI/Foreign investment | 11 | .1 |
| 49: For foreign investment | 9 | .0 |
| 50: Wages/salaries/pensions | 53 | .3 |
| 51: Housing/shelter | 152 | .7 |
| 52: Transport issues/buses/trains etc. | 83 | .4 |
| 53: Women's safety/Crime against women | 201 | 1.0 |
| 54: Stable government/Single party rule | 20 | .1 |
| 55: Reservation | 48 | .2 |
| 56: Environment protection | 28 | .1 |
| 57: Displacement due to development/industries | 21 | .1 |
| 97: Any Other issue mentioned | 547 | 2.6 |
| 98: Don't know/Can't say | 4616 | 22.0 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q9: In your opinion so far which party's election campaign has raised your issues and problems the most?

a: 1st Party

| Parties | N | (%) |
|------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: INC | 2674 | 12.8 |
| 02: BJP | 4350 | 20.8 |
| 03: BSP | 456 | 2.2 |
| 04: CPI-M | 347 | 1.7 |
| 05: CPI | 25 | .1 |
| 06: NCP | 60 | .3 |
| 07: TRS | 50 | .2 |
| 08: YSR Congress | 90 | .4 |

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| Parties | N | (%) |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 09: MIM | 8 | .0 |
| 10: TDP | 180 | .9 |
| 11: Loksatta Party | 2 | .0 |
| 12: PPA | 4 | .0 |
| 13: AGP | 7 | .0 |
| 14: AIUDF | 7 | .0 |
| 15: ASDC | 8 | .0 |
| 16: BPF | 10 | .0 |
| 17: JD-U | 175 | .8 |
| 18: LJP | 24 | .1 |
| 19: RJD | 121 | .6 |
| 20: CPI-ML (L) | 3 | .0 |
| 21: AAP | 466 | 2.2 |
| 22: MGP | 1 | .0 |
| 23: UGDP | 4 | .0 |
| 24: GVP | 7 | .0 |
| 25: GSP | 1 | .0 |
| 27: INLD | 37 | .2 |
| 28: HJC | 5 | .0 |
| 29: HLP | 1 | .0 |
| 30: JKNC | 14 | .1 |
| 31: PDP | 15 | .1 |
| 33: People's Conference | 1 | .0 |
| 34: AJSU | 3 | .0 |
| 35: JMM | 21 | .1 |
| 36: JVM-P | 12 | .1 |
| 37: JD-S | 95 | .5 |
| 38: KJP | 2 | .0 |
| 39: BSR (Congress) | 5 | .0 |
| 41: IUML | 32 | .2 |
| 42: Kerala Congress | 3 | .0 |
| 44: Kerala Congress (Jacob) | 6 | .0 |

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| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 46: Shiv Sena (SS) | 38 | .2 |
| 47: MNS | 14 | .1 |
| 48: RPI-A | 4 | .0 |
| 49: MPP | 2 | .0 |
| 50: MSCP | 1 | .0 |
| 51: NPP | 1 | .0 |
| 57: NPF | 8 | .0 |
| 58: BJD | 253 | 1.2 |
| 60: SAD | 43 | .2 |
| 62: SAD (Amritsar) | 3 | .0 |
| 64: AIADMK | 259 | 1.2 |
| 65: DMK | 109 | .5 |
| 66: DMDK | 6 | .0 |
| 67: PMK | 10 | .0 |
| 68: VCK | 4 | .0 |
| 69: MDMK | 1 | .0 |
| 73: Samajwadi Party (SP) | 450 | 2.1 |
| 74: RLD | 17 | .1 |
| 75: Peace Party (PP) | 1 | .0 |
| 77: Apna Dal (AD) | 13 | .1 |
| 78: UKD | 1 | .0 |
| 80: AITC | 313 | 1.5 |
| 81: AIFB | 1 | .0 |
| 82: RSP | 1 | .0 |
| 83: SUCI | 2 | .0 |
| 90: Independent | 7 | .0 |
| 97: Other parties | 25 | .1 |
| 98: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 10033 | 47.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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b: 2nd party

| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: INC | 980 | 4.7 |
| 02: BJP | 1056 | 5.0 |
| 03: BSP | 274 | 1.3 |
| 04: CPI-M | 63 | .3 |
| 05: CPI | 12 | .1 |
| 06: NCP | 30 | .1 |
| 07: TRS | 13 | .1 |
| 08: YSR Congress | 86 | .4 |
| 09: MIM | 27 | .1 |
| 10: TDP | 68 | .3 |
| 11: Loksatta Party | 1 | .0 |
| 12: PPA | 3 | .0 |
| 13: AGP | 5 | .0 |
| 14: AIUDF | 34 | .2 |
| 15: ASDC | 7 | .0 |
| 17: JD-U | 103 | .5 |
| 18: LJP | 23 | .1 |
| 19: RJD | 55 | .3 |
| 21: AAP | 379 | 1.8 |
| 24: GVP | 7 | .0 |
| 26: GPP | 1 | .0 |
| 27: INLD | 15 | .1 |
| 28: HJC | 2 | .0 |
| 29: HLP | 1 | .0 |
| 30: JKNC | 2 | .0 |
| 31: PDP | 2 | .0 |
| 32: JKPP | 5 | .0 |
| 34: AJSU | 3 | .0 |
| 35: JMM | 10 | .0 |
| 36: JVM-P | 15 | .1 |
| 37: JD-S | 86 | .4 |

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| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 38: KJP | 3 | .0 |
| 39: BSR (Congress) | 2 | .0 |
| 40: Kerala Congress-M (KC-M) | 4 | .0 |
| 41: IUML | 3 | .0 |
| 44: Kerala Congress (Jacob) | 2 | .0 |
| 46: Shiv Sena (SS) | 92 | .4 |
| 47: MNS | 22 | .1 |
| 48: RPI-A | 10 | .0 |
| 49: MPP | 1 | .0 |
| 52: UDP | 2 | .0 |
| 57: NPF | 4 | .0 |
| 58: BJD | 81 | .4 |
| 60: SAD | 18 | .1 |
| 64: AIADMK | 81 | .4 |
| 65: DMK | 162 | .8 |
| 66: DMDK | 13 | .1 |
| 67: PMK | 8 | .0 |
| 68: VCK | 2 | .0 |
| 69: MDMK | 8 | .0 |
| 73: Samajwadi Party (SP) | 132 | .6 |
| 74: RLD | 10 | .0 |
| 75: Peace Party (PP) | 3 | .0 |
| 77: Apna Dal (AD) | 3 | .0 |
| 78: UKD | 1 | .0 |
| 80: AITC | 22 | .1 |
| 84: Jai Samaikyandhra | 1 | .0 |
| 85: Janasena | 3 | .0 |
| 90: Independent | 10 | .0 |
| 97: Other parties | 15 | .1 |
| 98: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 16865 | 80.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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Q10: If you had to choose between Narendra Modi and Rahul Gandhi as the next Prime Minister of India, whom would you choose?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Rahul Gandhi | 5091 | 24.3 |
| 2: Narendra Modi | 9236 | 44.1 |
| 3: Any would do | 1256 | 6.0 |
| 4: Neither | 1860 | 8.9 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say | 3508 | 16.7 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q11: People have different opinions on Aam Aadmi Party leader Arvind Kejriwal's politics. Some people believe that Arvind Kejriwal is doing nothing but drama keeping in mind the 2014 Lok Sabha elections, while others believe that he is genuinely concerned about the issues concerning the common man. What is your opinion?

| Options | N | (%) |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Doing only drama | 4573 | 21.8 |
| 2: Is genuinely concerned | 2956 | 14.1 |
| 3: Does drama but is genuinely concerned as well | 1917 | 9.1 |
| 4: I don't care | 2058 | 9.8 |
| 8: Can't say | 9446 | 45.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q12: While voting, some people give more importance to the work done by the state govt in the state while others give more importance to the work done by the central govt in Delhi. What will matter to you the most?

| Options | N | (%) |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Central government in Delhi | 4977 | 23.8 |
| 2: State government | 5438 | 26.0 |
| 3: Both | 5528 | 26.4 |
| 4: Interested in neither | 1080 | 5.2 |
| 7: Others | 220 | 1.1 |
| 8: Can't say | 3707 | 17.7 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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Q13: Now I will read out a few statements regarding Narendra Modi. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them

a: Narendra Modi should apologise for the 2002 Gujarat riots?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 4786 | 22.8 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 3235 | 15.4 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 1710 | 8.2 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 3503 | 16.7 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 7717 | 36.8 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: Narendra Modi has become more nationally acceptable than Atal Bihari Vajpayee?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 3740 | 17.9 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 3423 | 16.3 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2786 | 13.3 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 3385 | 16.2 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 7617 | 36.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

c: Narendra Modi is misusing the name of Sardar Patel for political gains?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 2478 | 11.8 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 2415 | 11.5 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2559 | 12.2 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 4192 | 20.0 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 9307 | 44.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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d: Narendra Modi will be able to improve ties with Pakistan?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 2590 | 12.4 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 2790 | 13.3 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2389 | 11.4 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 3851 | 18.4 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 9331 | 44.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

e: Narendra Modi is arrogant and only talks about himself?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 2723 | 13.0 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 2243 | 10.7 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2135 | 10.2 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 4768 | 22.8 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 9081 | 43.3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q14: Has any political party or candidate contacted you through a phone call or recorded voice or SMS in the last one month?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 17441 | 83.2 |
| 2: Yes | 2032 | 9.7 |
| 8: Don't remember | 1477 | 7.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a(a): (*If yes*) Which party? (1st Party)

| Parties | N | (%) |
|----------------|----------|------------|
| 01: INC | 277 | 1.3 |
| 02: BJP | 956 | 4.6 |
| 03: BSP | 44 | .2 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------------|----------|------------|
| 04: CPI-M | 45 | .2 |
| 05: CPI | 6 | .0 |
| 06: NCP | 14 | .1 |
| 07: TRS | 4 | .0 |
| 08: YSR Congress | 8 | .0 |
| 10: TDP | 24 | .1 |
| 13: AGP | 1 | .0 |
| 17: JD-U | 9 | .0 |
| 19: RJD | 4 | .0 |
| 21: AAP | 98 | .5 |
| 27: INLD | 1 | .0 |
| 28: HJC | 2 | .0 |
| 30: JKNC | 3 | .0 |
| 31: PDP | 1 | .0 |
| 33: People's Conference | 2 | .0 |
| 35: JMM | 1 | .0 |
| 36: JVM-P | 0 | .0 |
| 37: JD-S | 20 | .1 |
| 39: BSR (Congress) | 1 | .0 |
| 41: IUML | 1 | .0 |
| 46: Shiv Sena (SS) | 9 | .0 |
| 47: MNS | 4 | .0 |
| 57: NPF | 3 | .0 |
| 58: BJD | 13 | .1 |
| 60: SAD | 9 | .0 |
| 64: AIADMK | 3 | .0 |
| 65: DMK | 7 | .0 |
| 67: PMK | 3 | .0 |
| 68: VCK | 2 | .0 |
| 72: IPFT | 1 | .0 |
| 73: Samajwadi Party (SP) | 135 | .6 |
| 74: RLD | 5 | .0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Parties | N | (%) |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 77: Apna Dal (AD) | 5 | .0 |
| 79: UKD(P) | 1 | .0 |
| 80: AITC | 6 | .0 |
| 90: Independent | 4 | .0 |
| 97: Other parties | 4 | .0 |
| 98: Can't say | 294 | 1.4 |
| 99: N.A. | 18918 | 90.3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a(b): (*If yes*) Which party? (2nd Party)

| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: INC | 141 | .7 |
| 02: BJP | 141 | .7 |
| 03: BSP | 82 | .4 |
| 04: CPI-M | 1 | .0 |
| 06: NCP | 4 | .0 |
| 07: TRS | 5 | .0 |
| 08: YSR Congress | 13 | .1 |
| 10: TDP | 22 | .1 |
| 17: JD-U | 11 | .1 |
| 18: LJP | 4 | .0 |
| 19: RJD | 12 | .1 |
| 20: CPI-ML (L) | 1 | .0 |
| 21: AAP | 26 | .1 |
| 27: INLD | 1 | .0 |
| 28: HJC | 1 | .0 |
| 30: JKNC | 2 | .0 |
| 31: PDP | 1 | .0 |
| 35: JMM | 2 | .0 |
| 36: JVM-P | 0 | .0 |
| 37: JD-S | 3 | .0 |
| 46: Shiv Sena (SS) | 1 | .0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 57: NPF | 1 | .0 |
| 58: BJD | 2 | .0 |
| 61: PPP | 1 | .0 |
| 64: AIADMK | 5 | .0 |
| 65: DMK | 3 | .0 |
| 67: PMK | 3 | .0 |
| 68: VCK | 1 | .0 |
| 69: MDMK | 1 | .0 |
| 73: Samajwadi Party (SP) | 67 | .3 |
| 74: RLD | 4 | .0 |
| 75: Peace Party (PP) | 3 | .0 |
| 77: Apna Dal (AD) | 1 | .0 |
| 90: Independent | 4 | .0 |
| 97: Other parties | 1 | .0 |
| 98: Can't say | 985 | 4.7 |
| 99: N.A. | 19393 | 92.6 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q15: Now I will read out a few statements regarding Rahul Gandhi. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them?

a: Rahul Gandhi is competent to be the PM of the country?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 4933 | 23.5 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 3986 | 19.0 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2264 | 10.8 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 4103 | 19.6 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 5664 | 27.0 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

b: Rahul Gandhi is only promoting young leaders with a dynastic background?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 3742 | 17.9 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 3997 | 19.1 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2961 | 14.1 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 2528 | 12.1 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 7722 | 36.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

c: The older leaders within the Congress are not letting Rahul Gandhi reform the Congress party?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 2754 | 13.1 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 3360 | 16.0 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 3187 | 15.2 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 3035 | 14.5 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 8615 | 41.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

d: Rahul Gandhi is fully responsible for the Congress party's poor condition today?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 1918 | 9.2 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 2751 | 13.1 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 3143 | 15.0 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 4660 | 22.2 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 8479 | 40.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

- e: The Congress party's chances in the Lok Sabha elections would have been better if Priyanka Gandhi was the leader instead of Rahul Gandhi?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1: Fully agree | 1758 | 8.4 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 2783 | 13.3 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2457 | 11.7 |
| 4: Fully disagree | 4435 | 21.2 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 9518 | 45.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

- Q16: Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in the last four-five elections, how would you describe yourself? Which party's traditional supporter are you?

| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: INC | 4261 | 20.3 |
| 02: BJP | 3934 | 18.8 |
| 03: BSP | 545 | 2.6 |
| 04: CPI-M | 461 | 2.2 |
| 05: CPI | 30 | .1 |
| 06: NCP | 152 | .7 |
| 07: TRS | 107 | .5 |
| 08: YSR Congress | 86 | .4 |
| 09: MIM | 10 | .0 |
| 10: TDP | 304 | 1.4 |
| 11: Loksatta Party | 6 | .0 |
| 12: PPA | 7 | .0 |
| 13: AGP | 28 | .1 |
| 14: AIUDF | 7 | .0 |
| 15: ASDC | 12 | .1 |
| 16: BPF | 17 | .1 |
| 17: JD-U | 197 | .9 |
| 18: LJP | 26 | .1 |
| 19: RJD | 199 | .9 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Parties | N | (%) |
|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 20: CPI-ML (L) | 9 | .0 |
| 21: AAP | 52 | .2 |
| 22: MGP | 1 | .0 |
| 23: UGDP | 22 | .1 |
| 24: GVP | 10 | .0 |
| 25: GSP | 1 | .0 |
| 26: GPP | 1 | .0 |
| 27: INLD | 51 | .2 |
| 28: HJC | 6 | .0 |
| 30: JKNC | 40 | .2 |
| 31: PDP | 9 | .0 |
| 32: JKPP | 18 | .1 |
| 33: People's Conference | 2 | .0 |
| 34: AJSU | 7 | .0 |
| 35: JMM | 20 | .1 |
| 36: JVM-P | 13 | .1 |
| 37: JD-S | 141 | .7 |
| 38: KJP | 2 | .0 |
| 40: Kerala Congress-M (KC-M) | 3 | .0 |
| 41: IUML | 45 | .2 |
| 42: Kerala Congress | 1 | .0 |
| 46: Shiv Sena (SS) | 164 | .8 |
| 47: MNS | 16 | .1 |
| 48: RPI-A | 6 | .0 |
| 57: NPF | 1 | .0 |
| 58: BJD | 291 | 1.4 |
| 60: SAD | 115 | .5 |
| 62: SAD (Amritsar) | 2 | .0 |
| 64: AIADMK | 373 | 1.8 |
| 65: DMK | 239 | 1.1 |
| 66: DMDK | 14 | .1 |
| 67: PMK | 13 | .1 |

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| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 68: VCK | 15 | .1 |
| 73: Samajwadi Party (SP) | 620 | 3.0 |
| 74: RLD | 15 | .1 |
| 75: Peace Party (PP) | 1 | .0 |
| 77: Apna Dal (AD) | 12 | .1 |
| 80: AITC | 391 | 1.9 |
| 83: SUCI | 2 | .0 |
| 84: Jai Samaikyandhra | 1 | .0 |
| 90: Independent | 21 | .1 |
| 97: Not a supporter of any one party | 4537 | 21.7 |
| 98: Don't know | 3257 | 15.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q17: In your opinion which State in India is doing best on development indicators?

| States | N | (%) |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: Andhra Pradesh | 334 | 1.6 |
| 02: Arunachal Pradesh | 56 | .3 |
| 03: Assam | 118 | .6 |
| 04: Bihar | 398 | 1.9 |
| 05: Goa | 93 | .4 |
| 06: Gujarat | 4387 | 20.9 |
| 07: Haryana | 314 | 1.5 |
| 08: Himachal Pradesh | 88 | .4 |
| 09: Jammu & Kashmir | 16 | .1 |
| 10: Karnataka | 593 | 2.8 |
| 11: Kerala | 738 | 3.5 |
| 12: Madhya Pradesh | 378 | 1.8 |
| 13: Maharashtra | 831 | 4.0 |
| 14: Manipur | 15 | .1 |
| 15: Meghalaya | 2 | .0 |
| 16: Mizoram | 11 | .1 |
| 17: Nagaland | 18 | .1 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| States | N | (%) |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 18: Orissa | 203 | 1.0 |
| 19: Punjab | 389 | 1.9 |
| 20: Rajasthan | 175 | .8 |
| 21: Sikkim | 25 | .1 |
| 22: Tamil Nadu | 420 | 2.0 |
| 23: Tripura | 24 | .1 |
| 24: Uttar Pradesh | 319 | 1.5 |
| 25: West Bengal | 275 | 1.3 |
| 27: Chandigarh | 31 | .1 |
| 30: Delhi | 757 | 3.6 |
| 32: Pondicherry | 6 | .0 |
| 33: Jharkhand | 21 | .1 |
| 34: Chhattisgarh | 133 | .6 |
| 35: UttaraKhand | 25 | .1 |
| 98: Don't know | 9758 | 46.6 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q18: Can you tell me which party does your current MP belong to?

| Options | N | (%) |
|--------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: INC | 5569 | 26.6 |
| 02: BJP | 3646 | 17.4 |
| 03: BSP | 378 | 1.8 |
| 04: CPI-M | 277 | 1.3 |
| 05: CPI | 3 | .0 |
| 06: NCP | 292 | 1.4 |
| 07: TRS | 86 | .4 |
| 08: YSR Congress | 114 | .5 |
| 09: MIM | 3 | .0 |
| 10: TDP | 195 | .9 |
| 11: Loksatta Party | 7 | .0 |
| 12: PPA | 5 | .0 |
| 13: AGP | 18 | .1 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Options | N | (%) |
|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 14: AIUDF | 19 | .1 |
| 15: ASDC | 4 | .0 |
| 16: BPF | 18 | .1 |
| 17: JD-U | 488 | 2.3 |
| 18: LJP | 1 | .0 |
| 19: RJD | 147 | .7 |
| 20: CPI-ML (L) | 5 | .0 |
| 21: AAP | 8 | .0 |
| 22: MGP | 3 | .0 |
| 23: UGDP | 32 | .2 |
| 24: GVP | 7 | .0 |
| 26: GPP | 1 | .0 |
| 27: INLD | 3 | .0 |
| 28: HJC | 19 | .1 |
| 30: JKNC | 83 | .4 |
| 31: PDP | 3 | .0 |
| 34: AJSU | 11 | .1 |
| 35: JMM | 43 | .2 |
| 36: JVM-P | 75 | .4 |
| 37: JD-S | 116 | .6 |
| 38: KJP | 9 | .0 |
| 39: BSR (Congress) | 6 | .0 |
| 40: Kerala Congress-M (KC-M) | 5 | .0 |
| 41: IUML | 43 | .2 |
| 46: Shiv Sena (SS) | 371 | 1.8 |
| 47: MNS | 1 | .0 |
| 51: NPP | 1 | .0 |
| 58: BJD | 499 | 2.4 |
| 60: SAD | 113 | .5 |
| 62: SAD (Amritsar) | 1 | .0 |
| 64: AIADMK | 227 | 1.1 |
| 65: DMK | 295 | 1.4 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 66: DMDK | 1 | .0 |
| 67: PMK | 2 | .0 |
| 68: VCK | 1 | .0 |
| 69: MDMK | 2 | .0 |
| 70: INPT | 1 | .0 |
| 72: IPFT | 1 | .0 |
| 73: Samajwadi Party (SP) | 797 | 3.8 |
| 74: RLD | 86 | .4 |
| 78: UKD | 2 | .0 |
| 80: AITC | 648 | 3.1 |
| 82: RSP | 1 | .0 |
| 84: Jai Samaikyandhra | 3 | .0 |
| 90: Independent | 53 | .3 |
| 97: Others | 123 | .6 |
| 98: Don't know | 5982 | 28.6 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q19: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work done by the Lok Sabha MP from your constituency over the last five years?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully satisfied | 3019 | 14.4 |
| 2: Somewhat satisfied | 7384 | 35.2 |
| 3: Somewhat dissatisfied | 2103 | 10.0 |
| 4: Fully dissatisfied | 5895 | 28.1 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 2549 | 12.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q20: How often has your MP visited your village/mohalla/colony in the last five years - many times, 4-5 times, 2-3 times, once or never?

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|----------|------------|
| 1: Many times | 1526 | 7.3 |
| 2: 4-5 times | 1725 | 8.2 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 3: 2-3 times | 3180 | 15.2 |
| 4: Once | 3128 | 14.9 |
| 5: Never | 7764 | 37.1 |
| 8: Can't say | 3629 | 17.3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q21: The government of India has instituted a policy of reserving seats in educational institutions and government jobs. In your opinion should reservations be continued in both education and jobs, only jobs or only education?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Both education and jobs | 10565 | 50.4 |
| 2: Only jobs | 1355 | 6.5 |
| 3: Only education | 1450 | 6.9 |
| 4: Nowhere/oppose reservation | 2378 | 11.4 |
| 8: Can't say | 5202 | 24.8 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q22: In your opinion should the government of India extend the reservations to

a: Private sector jobs

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 5432 | 25.9 |
| 2: Yes | 9315 | 44.5 |
| 8: Can't say | 6204 | 29.6 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: Privately run educational institutions

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|----------|------------|
| 1: No | 4854 | 23.2 |
| 2: Yes | 9675 | 46.2 |
| 8: Can't say | 6421 | 30.6 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q23: In your opinion should the government reserve seats in educational institutions for the following communities or provide them with scholarships?

a: Dalits

| Options | N | (%) |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Reserve seats | 2503 | 11.9 |
| 2: Scholarship | 2797 | 13.3 |
| 3: Both | 9896 | 47.2 |
| 4: Neither | 1573 | 7.5 |
| 8: Don't know | 4183 | 20.0 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: Adivasis

| Options | N | (%) |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Reserve seats | 2053 | 9.8 |
| 2: Scholarship | 2748 | 13.1 |
| 3: Both | 10356 | 49.4 |
| 4: Neither | 1507 | 7.2 |
| 8: Don't know | 4287 | 20.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

c: Muslims

| Options | N | (%) |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Reserve seats | 1840 | 8.8 |
| 2: Scholarship | 2999 | 14.3 |
| 3: Both | 7796 | 37.2 |
| 4: Neither | 3415 | 16.3 |
| 8: Don't know | 4901 | 23.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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d: Other Backward Classes (OBC)

| Options | N | (%) |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Reserve seats | 2103 | 10.0 |
| 2: Scholarship | 2878 | 13.7 |
| 3: Both | 9182 | 43.8 |
| 4: Neither | 2085 | 10.0 |
| 8: Don't know | 4703 | 22.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q24: How would you rate the following government in terms of corruption - are they very corrupt, somewhat corrupt or not at all corrupt?

a: Ruling state government

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Very corrupt | 6500 | 31.0 |
| 2: Somewhat corrupt | 7663 | 36.6 |
| 3: Not at all | 3332 | 15.9 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say | 3456 | 16.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: Congress-led UPA government at Centre

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Very corrupt | 8321 | 39.7 |
| 2: Somewhat corrupt | 6844 | 32.7 |
| 3: Not at all | 1711 | 8.2 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say | 4074 | 19.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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Q25: People have different opinions regarding the Naxalites. I will read out some of those. Please tell me, with which one do you agree the most?

| Options | N | (%) |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1: The naxalite spread needless violence | 3252 | 15.5 |
| 2: The naxalites struggle for the rights of the poor | 2434 | 11.6 |
| 3: Their demands are genuine but their methods are wrong | 5384 | 25.7 |
| 4: Not heard | 3904 | 18.6 |
| 8: No opinion | 5977 | 28.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q26. If the Congress party is not in a position to form the government after the election along with its existing allies then what should it do - should it sit in the opposition, should it provide outside support to a Third Front government or should it try to form a coalition government with support from other parties?

| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Sit in opposition | 5548 | 26.5 |
| 2: Support a third front government | 1750 | 8.4 |
| 3: Try to form a coalition government | 3213 | 15.3 |
| 4: Others | 411 | 2.0 |
| 8: Can't say | 10029 | 47.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q27: Now I will read out a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them?

a: If the government offices have fewer employees, the government would be able to do its job more effectively?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Strongly agree | 2383 | 11.4 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 3604 | 17.2 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2536 | 12.1 |
| 4: Strongly disagree | 5738 | 27.4 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 6690 | 31.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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- b: If foreign companies invest in shops and factories it will bring prosperity for people like you?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Strongly agree | 3036 | 14.5 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 3696 | 17.6 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 2794 | 13.3 |
| 4: Strongly disagree | 3651 | 17.4 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 7773 | 37.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

- c: The government should actively help private companies (shops and factories) in the growth of their businesses?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Strongly agree | 5738 | 27.4 |
| 2: Somewhat agree | 3665 | 17.5 |
| 3: Somewhat disagree | 1828 | 8.7 |
| 4: Strongly disagree | 2091 | 10.0 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 7630 | 36.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q28: In your opinion do TV news channels favour some political leaders in their programmes?

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 7696 | 36.7 |
| 2: Yes | 6055 | 28.9 |
| 8: Can't say | 7199 | 34.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a(a): (*If yes in Q28*) In favour of which political leader? (1st response)

| Options | N | (%) |
|--------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: Manmohan Singh | 444 | 2.1 |
| 02: Sonia Gandhi | 530 | 2.5 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 03: Rahul Gandhi | 555 | 2.7 |
| 04: Narendra Modi | 1603 | 7.6 |
| 05: L K Advani | 13 | .1 |
| 06: P Chidambaram | 13 | .1 |
| 07: A K Antony | 5 | .0 |
| 08: Sushil Kumar Shinde | 47 | .2 |
| 09: Sharad Pawar | 5 | .0 |
| 10: Sushma Swaraj | 27 | .1 |
| 11: Arun Jaitley | 1 | .0 |
| 14: Priyanka Gandhi | 1 | .0 |
| 15: Mayawati | 14 | .1 |
| 16: Mulayam Singh Yadav | 27 | .1 |
| 17: Jayalalithaa | 47 | .2 |
| 18: M Karunanidhi | 19 | .1 |
| 19: Naveen Patnaik | 30 | .1 |
| 20: Mamata Banerjee | 39 | .2 |
| 21: Buddhadeb Bhattacharjee | 73 | .3 |
| 22: Prakash Karat | 2 | .0 |
| 23: Nitish Kumar | 22 | .1 |
| 24: Lalu Prasad Yadav | 1 | .0 |
| 25: Ram Vilas Paswan | 1 | .0 |
| 26: Akhilesh Yadav | 5 | .0 |
| 27: Ajit Singh | 3 | .0 |
| 28: Shivraj Singh Chouhan | 1 | .0 |
| 30: Digvijay Singh | 1 | .0 |
| 35: Siddaramaiah | 9 | .0 |
| 36: H D Kumaraswamy | 27 | .1 |
| 37: Y S Jaganmohan Reddy | 220 | 1.1 |
| 38: N Chandrababu Naidu | 66 | .3 |
| 39: K Chandrashhekhar Rao | 4 | .0 |
| 46: Vijay Bahuguna | 4 | .0 |
| 47: Virbhadra Singh | 1 | .0 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 50: Parkash Singh Badal | 19 | .1 |
| 51: Sukhbir Singh Badal | 7 | .0 |
| 52: Tarun Gogoi | 5 | .0 |
| 54: Omar Abdullah | 1 | .0 |
| 55: Farooq Abdullah | 1 | .0 |
| 56: Kapil Sibal | 0 | .0 |
| 57: Arvind Kejriwal | 283 | 1.4 |
| 58: Anna Hazare | 1 | .0 |
| 60: Babulal Marandi | 8 | .0 |
| 61: Oommen Chandy | 6 | .0 |
| 62: V S Achuthanandan | 4 | .0 |
| 64: Murli Manohar Joshi | 186 | .9 |
| 65: Meira Kumar | 96 | .5 |
| 66: Manik Sarkar | 8 | .0 |
| 67: N Kiran Kumar Reddy | 3 | .0 |
| 73: Sitaram Yechuri | 29 | .1 |
| 74: Bhupendra Singh Hooda | 1 | .0 |
| 75: B S Yeddyurappa | 6 | .0 |
| 80: Jaipal Reddy | 36 | .2 |
| 82: Shashi Tharoor | 2 | .0 |
| 89: Pallam Raju | 1 | .0 |
| 97: Others | 31 | .2 |
| 98: Can't say | 1458 | 7.0 |
| 99: N.A. | 14897 | 71.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a(b): (*If yes in Q28*) In favour of which political leader? (2nd response)

| Options | N | (%) |
|--------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: Manmohan Singh | 215 | 1.0 |
| 02: Sonia Gandhi | 255 | 1.2 |
| 03: Rahul Gandhi | 467 | 2.2 |
| 04: Narendra Modi | 342 | 1.6 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Options | N | (%) |
|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 05: L K Advani | 8 | .0 |
| 06: P Chidambaram | 16 | .1 |
| 07: A K Antony | 4 | .0 |
| 08: Sushil Kumar Shinde | 28 | .1 |
| 09: Sharad Pawar | 3 | .0 |
| 10: Sushma Swaraj | 16 | .1 |
| 12: Rajnath Singh | 5 | .0 |
| 13: Nitin Gadkari | 1 | .0 |
| 14: Priyanka Gandhi | 1 | .0 |
| 15: Mayawati | 4 | .0 |
| 16: Mulayam Singh Yadav | 12 | .1 |
| 17: Jayalalithaa | 60 | .3 |
| 18: M Karunanidhi | 20 | .1 |
| 19: Naveen Patnaik | 10 | .0 |
| 20: Mamata Banerjee | 13 | .1 |
| 21: Buddhadeb Bhattacharjee | 74 | .4 |
| 22: Prakash Karat | 1 | .0 |
| 23: Nitish Kumar | 13 | .1 |
| 24: Lalu Prasad Yadav | 5 | .0 |
| 26: Akhilesh Yadav | 7 | .0 |
| 28: Shivraj Singh Chouhan | 1 | .0 |
| 34: H D Deve Gowda | 5 | .0 |
| 35: Siddaramaiah | 3 | .0 |
| 36: H D Kumaraswamy | 16 | .1 |
| 37: Y S Jaganmohan Reddy | 45 | .2 |
| 38: N Chandrababu Naidu | 64 | .3 |
| 39: K Chandrashhekhar Rao | 8 | .0 |
| 46: Vijay Bahuguna | 4 | .0 |
| 48: Prem Kumar Dhumal | 1 | .0 |
| 50: Parkash Singh Badal | 2 | .0 |
| 51: Sukhbir Singh Badal | 3 | .0 |
| 54: Omar Abdullah | 1 | .0 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 57: Arvind Kejriwal | 319 | 1.5 |
| 58: Anna Hazare | 1 | .0 |
| 60: Babulal Marandi | 1 | .0 |
| 61: Oommen Chandy | 3 | .0 |
| 62: V S Achuthanandan | 2 | .0 |
| 63: Jaswant Singh | 1 | .0 |
| 64: Murli Manohar Joshi | 68 | .3 |
| 65: Meira Kumar | 155 | .7 |
| 66: Manik Sarkar | 36 | .2 |
| 67: N Kiran Kumar Reddy | 16 | .1 |
| 72: Shankersinh Vaghela | 1 | .0 |
| 73: Sitaram Yechuri | 25 | .1 |
| 74: Bhupendra Singh Hooda | 2 | .0 |
| 75: B S Yeddyurappa | 11 | .1 |
| 80: Jaipal Reddy | 9 | .0 |
| 82: Shashi Tharoor | 2 | .0 |
| 90: Oscar Fernandes | 4 | .0 |
| 94: B S Yeddyurappa | 2 | .0 |
| 97: Others | 27 | .1 |
| 98: Can't say | 2668 | 12.7 |
| 99: N.A. | 15866 | 75.7 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q29: How regularly do you do the following for News – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

a: Watch T.V.

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1: Daily | 9143 | 43.6 |
| 2: Sometimes | 5003 | 23.9 |
| 3: Rarely | 2484 | 11.9 |
| 4: Never | 3236 | 15.4 |
| 8: Can't say/Don't know | 1084 | 5.2 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: Listen to the radio

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Daily | 1517 | 7.2 |
| 2: Sometimes | 2754 | 13.1 |
| 3: Rarely | 2669 | 12.7 |
| 4: Never | 11718 | 55.9 |
| 8: Can't say/Don't know | 2293 | 10.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

c: Read newspaper

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Daily | 5790 | 27.6 |
| 2: Sometimes | 3521 | 16.8 |
| 3: Rarely | 2255 | 10.8 |
| 4: Never | 7518 | 35.9 |
| 8: Can't say/Don't know | 1867 | 8.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

d: Use the internet/go online

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Daily | 1150 | 5.5 |
| 2: Sometimes | 1140 | 5.4 |
| 3: Rarely | 809 | 3.9 |
| 4: Never | 14442 | 68.9 |
| 8: Can't say/Don't know | 3409 | 16.3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

Q30: Do you have the following accounts?

a: Facebook account

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 18967 | 90.5 |
| 2: Yes | 1983 | 9.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a(a): (*If yes*) How frequently do you use this - daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Daily | 570 | 2.7 |
| 2: Sometimes | 873 | 4.2 |
| 3: Rarely | 357 | 1.7 |
| 4: Never | 72 | .3 |
| 8: Can't say/Don't know | 111 | .5 |
| 9: N.A. | 18967 | 90.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: Twitter account

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 20380 | 97.3 |
| 2: Yes | 570 | 2.7 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b(a): (*If yes*) How frequently do you use this - daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1: Daily | 109 | .5 |
| 2: Sometimes | 211 | 1.0 |
| 3: Rarely | 112 | .5 |
| 4: Never | 71 | .3 |
| 8: Can't say/Don't know | 66 | .3 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 9: N.A. | 20380 | 97.3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

c: Email account

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 19298 | 92.1 |
| 2: Yes | 1653 | 7.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

c(a): (*If yes*) How frequently do you use this - daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Daily | 354 | 1.7 |
| 2: Sometimes | 750 | 3.6 |
| 3: Rarely | 378 | 1.8 |
| 4: Never | 68 | .3 |
| 8: Can't say/Don't know | 102 | .5 |
| 9: N.A. | 19298 | 92.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q31: If Assembly elections are held in your state tomorrow which party will you vote for?

| Parties | N | (%) |
|------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: INC | 4031 | 19.2 |
| 02: BJP | 5668 | 27.1 |
| 03: BSP | 760 | 3.6 |
| 04: CPI-M | 597 | 2.9 |
| 05: CPI | 56 | .3 |
| 06: NCP | 226 | 1.1 |
| 07: TRS | 281 | 1.3 |
| 08: YSR Congress | 430 | 2.1 |
| 09: MIM | 28 | .1 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Parties | N | (%) |
|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 10: TDP | 551 | 2.6 |
| 11: Loksatta Party | 14 | .1 |
| 12: PPA | 2 | .0 |
| 13: AGP | 26 | .1 |
| 14: AIUDF | 21 | .1 |
| 15: ASDC | 25 | .1 |
| 16: BPF | 29 | .1 |
| 17: JD-U | 404 | 1.9 |
| 18: LJP | 49 | .2 |
| 19: RJD | 310 | 1.5 |
| 20: CPI-ML (L) | 7 | .0 |
| 21: AAP | 419 | 2.0 |
| 22: MGP | 1 | .0 |
| 23: UGDP | 9 | .0 |
| 24: GVP | 2 | .0 |
| 27: INLD | 70 | .3 |
| 28: HJC | 15 | .1 |
| 29: HLP | 1 | .0 |
| 30: JKNC | 29 | .1 |
| 31: PDP | 20 | .1 |
| 33: People's Conference | 2 | .0 |
| 34: AJSU | 26 | .1 |
| 35: JMM | 35 | .2 |
| 36: JVM-P | 52 | .2 |
| 37: JD-S | 164 | .8 |
| 38: KJP | 13 | .1 |
| 39: BSR (Congress) | 5 | .0 |
| 40: Kerala Congress-M (KC-M) | 4 | .0 |
| 41: IUML | 47 | .2 |
| 46: Shiv Sena (SS) | 294 | 1.4 |
| 47: MNS | 61 | .3 |
| 48: RPI-A | 13 | .1 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Parties | N | (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 49: MPP | 1 | .0 |
| 50: MSCP | 1 | .0 |
| 57: NPF | 2 | .0 |
| 58: BJD | 504 | 2.4 |
| 60: SAD | 141 | .7 |
| 61: PPP | 1 | .0 |
| 62: SAD (Amritsar) | 2 | .0 |
| 63: SDF | 1 | .0 |
| 64: AIADMK | 519 | 2.5 |
| 65: DMK | 392 | 1.9 |
| 66: DMDK | 27 | .1 |
| 67: PMK | 23 | .1 |
| 68: VCK | 7 | .0 |
| 69: MDMK | 2 | .0 |
| 71: Amra Bangalee (AMB) | 1 | .0 |
| 73: Samajwadi Party (SP) | 738 | 3.5 |
| 74: RLD | 28 | .1 |
| 75: Peace Party (PP) | 8 | .0 |
| 77: Apna Dal (AD) | 12 | .1 |
| 80: AITC | 684 | 3.3 |
| 81: AIFB | 3 | .0 |
| 82: RSP | 2 | .0 |
| 84: Jai Samaikyandhra | 4 | .0 |
| 85: Janasena | 7 | .0 |
| 90: Independent | 18 | .1 |
| 97: Other parties | 109 | .5 |
| 98: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 2919 | 13.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

Q32: Were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the ruling state government in your state over the last few years?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully satisfied | 4512 | 21.5 |
| 2: Somewhat satisfied | 7592 | 36.2 |
| 3: Somewhat dissatisfied | 2174 | 10.4 |
| 4: Fully dissatisfied | 5182 | 24.7 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 1490 | 7.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q33: Were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the Chief Minister of your state?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Fully satisfied | 4798 | 22.9 |
| 2: Somewhat satisfied | 7568 | 36.1 |
| 3: Somewhat dissatisfied | 2008 | 9.6 |
| 4: Fully dissatisfied | 4622 | 22.1 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 1955 | 9.3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Q34: Should the Congress-led UPA government at the Centre get another chance after the 2014 Lok Sabha election?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 10907 | 52.1 |
| 2: Yes | 5335 | 25.5 |
| 8: Don't know/Can't say/No response | 4708 | 22.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z4: Up to what level have you studied?

| Education | N | (%) |
|------------------|----------|------------|
| 0: Non Literate | 5187 | 24.8 |

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| Education | N | (%) |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Below Primary | 1901 | 9.1 |
| 2: Primary pass/ Middle fail | 2941 | 14.0 |
| 3: Middle pass/Matric Fail | 2736 | 13.1 |
| 4: Matric | 2879 | 13.7 |
| 5: Intermediate/ College no degree | 2327 | 11.1 |
| 6: Graduate or equivalent | 1935 | 9.2 |
| 7: Post Graduate | 568 | 2.7 |
| 8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research | 269 | 1.3 |
| 9: No information | 208 | 1.0 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z5: What is your main occupation?

| Occupation | N | (%) |
|--|----------|------------|
| 01: Scientists | 27 | .1 |
| 02: Engineers | 85 | .4 |
| 03: Doctors | 56 | .3 |
| 04: Lawyers | 35 | .2 |
| 05: Accountants | 39 | .2 |
| 06: College/Univ. Teachers | 86 | .4 |
| 07: Writers | 14 | .1 |
| 08: Modern Artists | 16 | .1 |
| 09: Other higher professionals | 33 | .2 |
| 10: Science and engineering technicians | 26 | .1 |
| 11: Computer operators | 38 | .2 |
| 12: Alternative doctors | 7 | .0 |
| 13: Medical technicians | 30 | .1 |
| 14: School teachers | 238 | 1.1 |
| 15: Nursery teachers | 103 | .5 |
| 16: Folk and commercial artists | 11 | .1 |
| 18: Priests | 25 | .1 |
| 19: Other lower professionals | 55 | .3 |
| 20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level | 8 | .0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Occupation | N | (%) |
|---|----------|------------|
| 21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials | 7 | .0 |
| 22: Managers | 42 | .2 |
| 23: Officials Class I | 33 | .2 |
| 24: Officials Class II | 37 | .2 |
| 25: Class III Employee (Clerical) | 114 | .5 |
| 26: Superintendents | 20 | .1 |
| 27: Traditional clerks | 41 | .2 |
| 28: Class IV Employee | 150 | .7 |
| 29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers | 88 | .4 |
| 30: Big businessmen | 46 | .2 |
| 31: Medium businessmen | 214 | 1.0 |
| 32: Small businessmen | 772 | 3.7 |
| 33: Petty shopkeeper | 204 | 1.0 |
| 34: Hawkers, Vendors | 62 | .3 |
| 35: Sales executives | 139 | .7 |
| 36: Salespersons | 48 | .2 |
| 37: Shop Assistants | 99 | .5 |
| 38: Rentier | 12 | .1 |
| 39: Other businessmen | 84 | .4 |
| 40: Waiters | 33 | .2 |
| 41: Dhobi | 35 | .2 |
| 42: Barbers, beauticians | 43 | .2 |
| 43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants | 18 | .1 |
| 44: Chowkidars, caretakers | 23 | .1 |
| 45: Sweepers, scavengers | 24 | .1 |
| 49: Other service workers | 168 | .8 |
| 50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers | 319 | 1.5 |
| 51: Electricians, Plumbers | 88 | .4 |
| 52: Jewellers | 35 | .2 |
| 53: Tailors | 142 | .7 |
| 54: Weavers | 98 | .5 |
| 55: Shoemakers | 39 | .2 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Occupation | N | (%) |
|--|----------|------------|
| 56: Blacksmiths | 12 | .1 |
| 57: Carpenters | 89 | .4 |
| 59: Other skilled workers | 274 | 1.3 |
| 60: Miners | 53 | .3 |
| 61: Masons, bricklayers | 75 | .4 |
| 62: Potters | 24 | .1 |
| 63: Stone-cutter and carvers | 21 | .1 |
| 64: Furniture, basket, mat makers | 34 | .2 |
| 65: Rickshaw-pullers | 64 | .3 |
| 66: Unskilled labourers | 718 | 3.4 |
| 69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers | 258 | 1.2 |
| 70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres | 137 | .7 |
| 71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres | 139 | .7 |
| 72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres | 459 | 2.2 |
| 73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres | 1267 | 6.0 |
| 74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre | 540 | 2.6 |
| 75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres | 173 | .8 |
| 76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres | 534 | 2.5 |
| 77: Plantation workers | 112 | .5 |
| 78: Agricultural labourers rearers | 2898 | 13.8 |
| 79: Other agriculture workers | 858 | 4.1 |
| 80: Live-stock farming | 42 | .2 |
| 81: Dairy farming | 41 | .2 |
| 82: Poultry farming | 9 | .0 |
| 83: Shepherds | 8 | .0 |
| 84: Forest produce gatherer | 3 | .0 |
| 85: Hunters and trappers | 1 | .0 |
| 86: Fishermen | 55 | .3 |
| 89: Other breeders and cattle | 19 | .1 |
| 90: House-wife/husband | 5736 | 27.4 |
| 91: Students not seeking employment | 852 | 4.1 |
| 92: Employment seekers | 95 | .5 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Occupation | N | (%) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 93: Unemployed workers, non-workers | 210 | 1.0 |
| 95: Any other occupation | 68 | .3 |
| 96: Political activists, missionaries | 21 | .1 |
| 98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable | 616 | 2.9 |
| 99: Not ascertained | 227 | 1.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a: Are you the main earner of your household?

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: No | 11473 | 54.8 |
| 2: Yes | 9478 | 45.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: (*If No in Z5a*) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

| Occupation | N | (%) |
|---|----------|------------|
| 01: Scientists | 17 | .1 |
| 02: Engineers | 56 | .3 |
| 03: Doctors | 33 | .2 |
| 04: Lawyers | 39 | .2 |
| 05: Accountants | 13 | .1 |
| 06: College/Univ. Teachers | 32 | .2 |
| 07: Writers | 4 | .0 |
| 08: Modern Artists | 5 | .0 |
| 09: Other higher professionals | 10 | .0 |
| 10: Science and engineering technicians | 5 | .0 |
| 11: Computer operators | 17 | .1 |
| 12: Alternative doctors | 4 | .0 |
| 13: Medical technicians | 18 | .1 |
| 14: School teachers | 155 | .7 |
| 15: Nursery teachers | 51 | .2 |
| 16: Folk and commercial artists | 12 | .1 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Occupation | N | (%) |
|---|----------|------------|
| 18: Priests | 29 | .1 |
| 19: Other lower professionals | 56 | .3 |
| 20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level | 6 | .0 |
| 21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials | 9 | .0 |
| 22: Managers | 39 | .2 |
| 23: Officials Class I | 22 | .1 |
| 24: Officials Class II | 37 | .2 |
| 25: Class III Employee (Clerical) | 136 | .7 |
| 26: Superintendents | 11 | .1 |
| 27: Traditional clerks | 24 | .1 |
| 28: Class IV Employee | 111 | .5 |
| 29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers | 79 | .4 |
| 30: Big businessmen | 47 | .2 |
| 31: Medium businessmen | 226 | 1.1 |
| 32: Small businessmen | 726 | 3.5 |
| 33: Petty shopkeeper | 177 | .8 |
| 34: Hawkers, Vendors | 37 | .2 |
| 35: Sales executives | 94 | .5 |
| 36: Salespersons | 41 | .2 |
| 37: Shop Assistants | 97 | .5 |
| 38: Rentier | 14 | .1 |
| 39: Other businessmen | 87 | .4 |
| 40: Waiters | 13 | .1 |
| 41: Dhobi | 29 | .1 |
| 42: Barbers, beauticians | 27 | .1 |
| 43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants | 8 | .0 |
| 44: Chowkidars, caretakers | 20 | .1 |
| 45: Sweepers, scavengers | 24 | .1 |
| 49: Other service workers | 340 | 1.6 |
| 50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers | 292 | 1.4 |
| 51: Electricians, Plumbers | 67 | .3 |
| 52: Jewellers | 29 | .1 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Occupation | N | (%) |
|--|----------|------------|
| 53: Tailors | 121 | .6 |
| 54: Weavers | 34 | .2 |
| 55: Shoemakers | 19 | .1 |
| 56: Blacksmiths | 11 | .1 |
| 57: Carpenters | 63 | .3 |
| 59: Other skilled workers | 188 | .9 |
| 60: Miners | 49 | .2 |
| 61: Masons, bricklayers | 88 | .4 |
| 62: Potters | 6 | .0 |
| 63: Stone-cutter and carvers | 11 | .1 |
| 64: Furniture, basket, mat makers | 31 | .1 |
| 65: Rickshaw-pullers | 46 | .2 |
| 66: Unskilled labourers | 637 | 3.0 |
| 69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers | 196 | .9 |
| 70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres | 84 | .4 |
| 71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres | 139 | .7 |
| 72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres | 391 | 1.9 |
| 73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres | 1145 | 5.5 |
| 74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre | 554 | 2.6 |
| 75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres | 146 | .7 |
| 76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres | 455 | 2.2 |
| 77: Plantation workers | 82 | .4 |
| 78: Agricultural labourers rearers | 1888 | 9.0 |
| 79: Other agriculture workers | 442 | 2.1 |
| 80: Live-stock farming | 31 | .1 |
| 81: Dairy farming | 27 | .1 |
| 82: Poultry farming | 8 | .0 |
| 83: Shepherds | 9 | .0 |
| 84: Forest produce gatherer | 1 | .0 |
| 86: Fishermen | 62 | .3 |
| 89: Other breeders and cattle | 15 | .1 |
| 90: House-wife/husband | 85 | .4 |

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| Occupation | N | (%) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 91: Students not seeking employment | 11 | .1 |
| 92: Employment seekers | 14 | .1 |
| 93: Unemployed workers, non-workers | 41 | .2 |
| 95: Any other occupation | 49 | .2 |
| 96: Political activists, missionaries | 7 | .0 |
| 98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable | 857 | 4.1 |
| 99: Not ascertained | 9478 | 45.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z6: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

| Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe | N | (%) |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 010: Brahmins | 1105 | 5.3 |
| 020: Bhumihars | 152 | .7 |
| 021: Lohana | 12 | .1 |
| 025: Rajputs | 800 | 3.8 |
| 035: Kayasthas | 133 | .6 |
| 037: Thondai Mandala Saiva Vellala | 6 | .0 |
| 045: Vaishya/Bania | 194 | .9 |
| 055: Jain | 218 | 1.0 |
| 065: Punjabi Khattris | 103 | .5 |
| 070: Sindhi | 17 | .1 |
| 076: General Upper Caste of Assam | 27 | .1 |
| 077: Karana | 24 | .1 |
| 099: Other Upper Castes | 405 | 1.9 |
| 100: Jat (Hindu Only) | 320 | 1.5 |
| 110: Reddy | 125 | .6 |
| 115: Kamma | 46 | .2 |
| 120: Nair | 96 | .5 |
| 121: Marathas | 562 | 2.7 |
| 125: Patel | 19 | .1 |
| 126: Karwa Patel/Patidar | 73 | .3 |
| 127: Leuva Patel/Patidar | 60 | .3 |

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| Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe | N | (%) |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 128: Patel/Patidar | 7 | .0 |
| 130: Raju | 15 | .1 |
| 135: Velama | 14 | .1 |
| 136: Kapu, Baliya, Telaga, Ontari | 149 | .7 |
| 137: Bunt | 3 | .0 |
| 138: Naidu | 52 | .3 |
| 139: Bhuyan | 2 | .0 |
| 141: Rai Bahadur | 1 | .0 |
| 143: Lingayats | 99 | .5 |
| 144: Thigala | 24 | .1 |
| 199: Other PP | 82 | .4 |
| 200: Gujjar | 124 | .6 |
| 201: Thevar | 154 | .7 |
| 210: Yadav | 1366 | 6.5 |
| 220: Kurmi | 555 | 2.6 |
| 221: Mudaliars | 71 | .3 |
| 222: Gowda | 298 | 1.4 |
| 230: Lodh | 68 | .3 |
| 231: Vanniyars | 216 | 1.0 |
| 232: Munnuru Kapu | 20 | .1 |
| 235: Koeri | 192 | .9 |
| 236: Mutharayars | 60 | .3 |
| 237: Mudiraj, Mutraju, Tenugollu | 68 | .3 |
| 240: Vokkaliga | 146 | .7 |
| 241: Kalinga | 4 | .0 |
| 245: Lingayat | 128 | .6 |
| 246: Thurpu Kapu | 35 | .2 |
| 250: Gaderia | 141 | .7 |
| 251: Koppulu Velama | 2 | .0 |
| 255: Kunbi | 137 | .7 |
| 256: Maratha-Kunbi | 75 | .4 |
| 260: Koli | 105 | .5 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe | N | (%) |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 269: Ahom | 43 | .2 |
| 270: Koch | 7 | .0 |
| 272: Dhangar | 93 | .4 |
| 273: Vanjari | 38 | .2 |
| 274: Leva-Patil | 21 | .1 |
| 275: Gowari | 9 | .0 |
| 276: Agri | 51 | .2 |
| 277: Powar | 27 | .1 |
| 278: Teli | 152 | .7 |
| 284: Kashyap | 28 | .1 |
| 286: Kamboj | 6 | .0 |
| 288: Mali/Saini | 44 | .2 |
| 299: Other Peasant OBC | 1080 | 5.2 |
| 300: Bunkar(Weavers) | 57 | .3 |
| 302: Gaderia | 36 | .2 |
| 310: Darzee(Tailors) | 27 | .1 |
| 320: Thatihar(Make Vessel) | 35 | .2 |
| 330: Lakhera (Make Lac Bangles) | 0 | .0 |
| 335: Badhai (Carpenters) | 108 | .5 |
| 345: Kumhar(Potters) | 228 | 1.1 |
| 355: Lohar (Black Smith) | 138 | .7 |
| 365: Sunar(Gold Smith) | 114 | .5 |
| 375: Medara, Mahendra | 1 | .0 |
| 376: Kumar | 49 | .2 |
| 377: Namasudra, Dami | 13 | .1 |
| 378: Kosti-Sali-Padmashali | 59 | .3 |
| 399: Other Craftsmen: Mali, Malakar | 108 | .5 |
| 400: Kewat(Fishermen & Boatmen) | 229 | 1.1 |
| 410: Dhobi (Washermen) | 154 | .7 |
| 420: Nai(Barber) | 169 | .8 |
| 430 Teli (Oil Pressers) | 160 | .8 |
| 435: Jogi | 17 | .1 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe | N | (%) |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 445: Trader OBCs | 89 | .4 |
| 448 | 1 | .0 |
| 455: ToddyTappers | 2 | .0 |
| 460: Landless Labourers | 2 | .0 |
| 470: Entertaining Castes | 3 | .0 |
| 476: Veluthedathu Nair | 4 | .0 |
| 477: Vathi | 1 | .0 |
| 479: Vaishya | 18 | .1 |
| 480: Banik/Bania/Bjujel | 8 | .0 |
| 481: Dewan/Khatri | 1 | .0 |
| 482: Gurung | 1 | .0 |
| 483: Jogi | 8 | .0 |
| 484: Kirat Rai | 2 | .0 |
| 486: Sunwar | 2 | .0 |
| 488: Bahun | 3 | .0 |
| 489: Chettri | 23 | .1 |
| 491: Sanyasi | 3 | .0 |
| 492: Jhimar | 1 | .0 |
| 493: Deh, Bhat, Bharbhujja, Pinje | 4 | .0 |
| 495: Vaghri | 5 | .0 |
| 499: Other Service OBCs | 224 | 1.1 |
| 500: Chamar | 1410 | 6.7 |
| 501: Satnami | 37 | .2 |
| 510: Balmiki | 63 | .3 |
| 511: Majhabi Sikh | 45 | .2 |
| 520: Pasi | 158 | .8 |
| 521: Pano | 47 | .2 |
| 523: Devendrakula Vellars | 11 | .1 |
| 525: Rajbanshis | 120 | .6 |
| 526: Mala | 212 | 1.0 |
| 530: Namashudras | 91 | .4 |
| 531: Mahar | 152 | .7 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe | N | (%) |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 532: Boyar/Mang | 13 | .1 |
| 535: Dhobi,Julaha,Kewat(Non-OBC) | 87 | .4 |
| 540: Dom | 60 | .3 |
| 545: Nomadic/Service SC | 134 | .6 |
| 546: Shilpkar | 1 | .0 |
| 550: Lowest SC | 28 | .1 |
| 555: Mayavanshi | 8 | .0 |
| 556: Vankar | 17 | .1 |
| 557: Dhanuk | 34 | .2 |
| 558: Gond | 21 | .1 |
| 559: Khatik | 6 | .0 |
| 560: Kori | 36 | .2 |
| 561: Thiruvalluvar | 3 | .0 |
| 562: Adi Karnataka | 143 | .7 |
| 563: Adi Dravida | 156 | .7 |
| 564: Banjara | 6 | .0 |
| 565: Bhambi | 5 | .0 |
| 566: Bhovi | 21 | .1 |
| 567: Chalavadi | 2 | .0 |
| 568: Holaya | 4 | .0 |
| 571: Pulaya | 28 | .1 |
| 572: Paraya | 34 | .2 |
| 573: Kuruva | 21 | .1 |
| 574: Vettuva | 2 | .0 |
| 575: Velan | 3 | .0 |
| 576: Thandan | 10 | .0 |
| 577: Kumar, Mali, Koibarta | 14 | .1 |
| 578: Das, Malakar | 30 | .1 |
| 579: Hadi | 16 | .1 |
| 580: Damai/Musahar | 0 | .0 |
| 581: Bhuian | 5 | .0 |
| 582: Manjhi/Nag | 9 | .0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe | N | (%) |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 583: Matang/Sarki | 9 | .0 |
| 585: Basith | 1 | .0 |
| 590: Bagdi Duley | 1 | .0 |
| 591: Bauri | 15 | .1 |
| 592: Jalia Kaibartta | 14 | .1 |
| 594: Kaora | 1 | .0 |
| 595: Lohar | 32 | .2 |
| 597: Pod Poundra | 23 | .1 |
| 598: Sunri(Excluding Saha) | 2 | .0 |
| 599: Other SC | 296 | 1.4 |
| 600: Mina | 71 | .3 |
| 601: Bhil | 196 | .9 |
| 602: Gond/Rajgond | 165 | .8 |
| 603: Oraon | 66 | .3 |
| 604: Kamars | 2 | .0 |
| 605: Santhal | 68 | .3 |
| 606: Munda | 41 | .2 |
| 607: Andh/Kondh | 45 | .2 |
| 608: Naikda | 2 | .0 |
| 609: Baiga | 20 | .1 |
| 611: Bhattra | 22 | .1 |
| 612: Bhil Mina | 1 | .0 |
| 614: Halba | 0 | .0 |
| 615: Karku | 3 | .0 |
| 616: Kawar | 22 | .1 |
| 617: Korwa | 2 | .0 |
| 619: Sawar | 20 | .1 |
| 620: Ho | 4 | .0 |
| 621: Kharia | 6 | .0 |
| 622: Bhumij | 3 | .0 |
| 623: Chero | 2 | .0 |
| 624: Kharwar | 4 | .0 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe | N | (%) |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 625: Lohra | 4 | .0 |
| 626: Mahli | 3 | .0 |
| 628: Mahali | 0 | .0 |
| 629: Patelia | 1 | .0 |
| 631: Bhilala | 28 | .1 |
| 632: Mahadev-Koli | 26 | .1 |
| 633: Korku | 12 | .1 |
| 634: Barela | 5 | .0 |
| 638: Tharu | 3 | .0 |
| 639: Malayali | 3 | .0 |
| 640: Todas | 1 | .0 |
| 642: Chakma | 1 | .0 |
| 649: Chakhesang | 1 | .0 |
| 650: Chang | 2 | .0 |
| 657: Sumi | 3 | .0 |
| 659: Zeliang | 1 | .0 |
| 662: Garo | 3 | .0 |
| 671: Halpati, Dubla | 25 | .1 |
| 672: Gamit | 24 | .1 |
| 673: Rathva | 1 | .0 |
| 674: Lambadi, Sugali | 42 | .2 |
| 675: Koya, Bhil | 24 | .1 |
| 676: Yerukula | 7 | .0 |
| 677: Konda, Dora, Kapu | 9 | .0 |
| 678: Yanadi | 7 | .0 |
| 680: Savara | 10 | .0 |
| 699: Other STs | 422 | 2.0 |
| 700: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh) | 657 | 3.1 |
| 710: Mughal (Khan) | 315 | 1.5 |
| 720: Rajput (Peasant Proprietors) | 68 | .3 |
| 730: Other Upper Caste Muslim | 119 | .6 |
| 740: Peasants/Traders: Kayastha | 76 | .4 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe | N | (%) |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| 750: Craftsmen/Weavers | 236 | 1.1 |
| 760: Service Muslims | 77 | .4 |
| 770: Ex-Untouchables/Muslim Dalits | 3 | .0 |
| 780: Other Muslim OBC | 158 | .8 |
| 799: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims | 660 | 3.2 |
| 800: Jat Sikh | 195 | .9 |
| 810: Khatri/Arora Sikh | 11 | .1 |
| 820: OBC Sikh | 32 | .2 |
| 830: Sikh No Caste/Other Sikhs | 16 | .1 |
| 835: Dalit Sikh | 14 | .1 |
| 840: Upper Caste Christians | 112 | .5 |
| 850: OBC Christians | 65 | .3 |
| 860: Dalit Christians | 18 | .1 |
| 870: Christians No Caste/Other Christians | 19 | .1 |
| 880: Other Minorities | 26 | .1 |
| 890: Buddhists | 29 | .1 |
| 900: Dalit Buddhists | 43 | .2 |
| 995: Hindu no caste | 15 | .1 |
| 998: Can't Say/Don't know/No response | 243 | 1.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a: And what is your caste group?

| Caste group | N | (%) | Valid (%) | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| Valid | 1: Scheduled Caste (SC) | 3970 | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| | 2: Scheduled Tribe (ST) | 1678 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| | 3: Other Backward Caste | 8747 | 41.8 | 41.9 |
| | 4: Others | 6478 | 30.9 | 31.0 |
| | Total | 20873 | 99.6 | 100.0 |
| Missing | 9: N.A. | 78 | .4 | |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 | | |

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Z7: What is your religion?

| Religion | N | (%) |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Hindu | 17206 | 82.1 |
| 2: Muslim | 2546 | 12.2 |
| 3: Christian | 421 | 2.0 |
| 4: Sikh | 438 | 2.1 |
| 5: Buddhist/Neo Buddhist | 144 | .7 |
| 6: Jain | 75 | .4 |
| 7: Animism | 11 | .1 |
| 8: No religion | 3 | .0 |
| 9: Others | 107 | .5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z8: Do you have ration card?

| Options | N | (%) |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Above Poverty Line | 9237 | 44.1 |
| 2: Below Poverty Line | 8491 | 40.5 |
| 3: Antyodaya | 598 | 2.9 |
| 4: Annapurna | 335 | 1.6 |
| 5: Do not have | 1632 | 7.8 |
| 6: Had, but lost it | 174 | .8 |
| 7: Others | 226 | 1.1 |
| 8: No response | 259 | 1.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z9: Which language do you use the most for the following?

a: For conversing at home/speaking with family members

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|----------|------------|
| 01: Assamese | 235 | 1.1 |
| 02: Bengali | 1635 | 7.8 |
| 03: Bodo | 30 | .1 |

National Election Study 2014 - Pre-Poll Survey Findings (21 States)

| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------|----------|------------|
| 04: Dogri | 42 | .2 |
| 05: English Konkani | 21 | .1 |
| 06: Gujarati | 992 | 4.7 |
| 07: Hindi | 5307 | 25.3 |
| 08: Kannada | 1012 | 4.8 |
| 09: Kashmiri | 139 | .7 |
| 10: Konkani | 7 | .0 |
| 11: Maithili | 236 | 1.1 |
| 12: Malayalam | 681 | 3.2 |
| 14: Marathi | 1812 | 8.7 |
| 15: Nepali | 41 | .2 |
| 16: Oriya | 806 | 3.8 |
| 17: Punjabi | 540 | 2.6 |
| 18: Sanskrit | 7 | .0 |
| 19: Santhali | 65 | .3 |
| 20: Sindhi | 6 | .0 |
| 21: Tamil | 1190 | 5.7 |
| 22: Telugu | 1604 | 7.7 |
| 23: Urdu | 296 | 1.4 |
| 30: Haryanavi | 58 | .3 |
| 31: Marwari | 298 | 1.4 |
| 32: Bhojpuri | 1354 | 6.5 |
| 33: Magadhi | 161 | .8 |
| 34: Dhundari | 82 | .4 |
| 35: Braj | 118 | .6 |
| 37: Mewari | 77 | .4 |
| 38: Bhili | 19 | .1 |
| 39: Bundelkhandi | 88 | .4 |
| 40: Gondi | 1 | .0 |
| 41: Malwi | 55 | .3 |
| 42: Bagheli | 75 | .4 |
| 43: Nimari | 71 | .3 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 45: Santhali | 30 | .1 |
| 47: Gondi | 37 | .2 |
| 48: Oraon | 11 | .1 |
| 50: Muwda | 10 | .0 |
| 51: Chhattisgarhi | 415 | 2.0 |
| 52: Garhwali | 43 | .2 |
| 53: Kumaoni | 27 | .1 |
| 54: Awadhi | 189 | .9 |
| 56: Madipali | 2 | .0 |
| 57: Kulvi | 6 | .0 |
| 59: Lahauli | 2 | .0 |
| 60: Kinnauri | 1 | .0 |
| 61: Gujjari | 6 | .0 |
| 62: Pahari | 116 | .6 |
| 64: Naga | 2 | .0 |
| 66: Thado | 1 | .0 |
| 70: Sema | 1 | .0 |
| 71: Konyak | 2 | .0 |
| 73: Lepcha | 13 | .1 |
| 74: Karbi | 34 | .2 |
| 75: Khasi | 53 | .3 |
| 78: Kokbarak | 1 | .0 |
| 79: Tripuri | 1 | .0 |
| 80: Other Indian Language | 580 | 2.8 |
| 81: Other South Asian Languages | 2 | .0 |
| 82: Other European Languages | 4 | .0 |
| 98: No response | 200 | 1.0 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: For watching TV news

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|----------|------------|
| 01: Assamese | 218 | 1.0 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------|----------|------------|
| 02: Bengali | 880 | 4.2 |
| 03: Bodo | 10 | .0 |
| 04: Dogri | 8 | .0 |
| 05: English Konkani | 78 | .4 |
| 06: Gujarati | 782 | 3.7 |
| 07: Hindi | 7752 | 37.0 |
| 08: Kannada | 966 | 4.6 |
| 09: Kashmiri | 30 | .1 |
| 10: Konkani | 7 | .0 |
| 11: Maithili | 5 | .0 |
| 12: Malayalam | 649 | 3.1 |
| 14: Marathi | 1589 | 7.6 |
| 15: Nepali | 11 | .1 |
| 16: Oriya | 577 | 2.8 |
| 17: Punjabi | 357 | 1.7 |
| 19: Santhali | 2 | .0 |
| 21: Tamil | 1207 | 5.8 |
| 22: Telugu | 1611 | 7.7 |
| 23: Urdu | 197 | .9 |
| 30: Haryanavi | 3 | .0 |
| 31: Marwari | 38 | .2 |
| 32: Bhojpuri | 42 | .2 |
| 38: Bhili | 1 | .0 |
| 39: Bundelkhandi | 7 | .0 |
| 43: Nimari | 1 | .0 |
| 51: Chhattisgarhi | 20 | .1 |
| 54: Awadhi | 12 | .1 |
| 57: Kulvi | 1 | .0 |
| 60: Kinnauri | 1 | .0 |
| 73: Lepcha | 7 | .0 |
| 74: Karbi | 3 | .0 |
| 77: Mishing | 2 | .0 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 80: Other Indian Language | 4 | .0 |
| 98: No response | 3874 | 18.5 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

c: For reading the newspaper

| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------|----------|------------|
| 01: Assamese | 189 | .9 |
| 02: Bengali | 580 | 2.8 |
| 03: Bodo | 6 | .0 |
| 04: Dogri | 7 | .0 |
| 05: English Konkani | 194 | .9 |
| 06: Gujarati | 725 | 3.5 |
| 07: Hindi | 6486 | 31.0 |
| 08: Kannada | 886 | 4.2 |
| 09: Kashmiri | 17 | .1 |
| 10: Konkani | 10 | .0 |
| 11: Maithili | 3 | .0 |
| 12: Malayalam | 631 | 3.0 |
| 14: Marathi | 1434 | 6.8 |
| 15: Nepali | 9 | .0 |
| 16: Oriya | 523 | 2.5 |
| 17: Punjabi | 356 | 1.7 |
| 18: Sanskrit | 3 | .0 |
| 19: Santhali | 1 | .0 |
| 21: Tamil | 1110 | 5.3 |
| 22: Telugu | 1184 | 5.7 |
| 23: Urdu | 176 | .8 |
| 30: Haryanavi | 3 | .0 |
| 31: Marwari | 4 | .0 |
| 32: Bhojpuri | 38 | .2 |
| 43: Nimari | 1 | .0 |
| 48: Oraon | 2 | .0 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 51: Chhattisgarhi | 3 | .0 |
| 52: Garhwali | 1 | .0 |
| 54: Awadhi | 12 | .1 |
| 57: Kulvi | 1 | .0 |
| 60: Kinnauri | 1 | .0 |
| 70: Sema | 1 | .0 |
| 74: Karbi | 1 | .0 |
| 80: Other Indian Language | 3 | .0 |
| 98: No response | 6349 | 30.3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z10: Area/Locality

| Locality | N | (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Village | 15792 | 75.4 |
| 2: Town(Below 1 Lakh) | 2259 | 10.8 |
| 3: City (above 1 Lakh) | 1667 | 8.0 |
| 4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs) | 1232 | 5.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

a: (*If Town/City/Metropolitan*) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

| Type of house | N | (%) |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1: House/Flat/Bungalow | 754 | 3.6 |
| 2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 bedrooms with 5 or more bedrooms | 630 | 3.0 |
| 3: House/Flat with 2 bedrooms | 950 | 4.5 |
| 4: Houses/Flat with 2 Pucca rooms | 918 | 4.4 |
| 5: House with 1 Pucca room | 1009 | 4.8 |
| 6: Mainly Kutcha house | 532 | 2.5 |
| 7: Slum/Jhuggi Jhopri | 195 | .9 |
| 9: N.A. | 15961 | 76.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

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b: (If village) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

| Type of house | N | (%) |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material) | 5331 | 25.4 |
| 2: Pucca-Kutchra (Either wall or roof is made of pucca material and other of kutchra material) | 5115 | 24.4 |
| 3: Kutchra (both wall and roof are made of kutchra material other than materials mentioned in category 4) | 3865 | 18.4 |
| 4: Hut (both wall and roof made of grass, leaves, mud, un-burnt brick or bamboo) | 1102 | 5.3 |
| 9: N.A. | 5538 | 26.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z11: Total number of adult member in the family

| Adult member | N | (%) |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: One | 1271 | 6.1 |
| 2: Two | 5374 | 25.6 |
| 3: Three | 3770 | 18.0 |
| 4: Four | 5172 | 24.7 |
| 5: Five | 2437 | 11.6 |
| 6: Six | 1611 | 7.7 |
| 7: Seven | 532 | 2.5 |
| 8: Eight | 350 | 1.7 |
| 9: Nine and above | 433 | 2.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z11: Total number of Children member in the family

| Children member | N | (%) |
|------------------------|----------|------------|
| 0: Blank/NA | 3342 | 15.9 |
| 1: One | 3076 | 14.7 |
| 2: Two | 6936 | 33.1 |
| 3: Three | 3590 | 17.1 |
| 4: Four | 1770 | 8.4 |
| 5: Five | 750 | 3.6 |

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| Children member | N | (%) |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6: Six | 524 | 2.5 |
| 7: Seven | 288 | 1.4 |
| 8: Eight | 211 | 1.0 |
| 9: Nine and above | 464 | 2.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z12: Do you or members of your household have the following?

a: Car/Jeep/Van

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 1651 | 7.9 |
| 2: No | 19299 | 92.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 8212 | 39.2 |
| 2: No | 12739 | 60.8 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

c: Air-conditioner

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 821 | 3.9 |
| 2: No | 20130 | 96.1 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

d: Computer/laptop

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|----------|------------|
| 1: Yes | 2092 | 10.0 |
| 2: No | 18859 | 90.0 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

e: Microwave

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 798 | 3.8 |
| 2: No | 20153 | 96.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

f: Washing machine

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 2651 | 12.7 |
| 2: No | 18300 | 87.3 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

g: Fridge

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 6092 | 29.1 |
| 2: No | 14858 | 70.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

h: TV

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 15245 | 72.8 |
| 2: No | 5705 | 27.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

i: Mobile phone

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|----------|------------|
| 1: Yes | 17434 | 83.2 |

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| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 2: No | 3516 | 16.8 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

j: LPG gas

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 9552 | 45.6 |
| 2: No | 11398 | 54.4 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

k: Pumping set

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 3197 | 15.3 |
| 2: No | 17754 | 84.7 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

l: Tractor

| Options | N | (%) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1: Yes | 1008 | 4.8 |
| 2: No | 19942 | 95.2 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |

Z14: Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

| Monthly Income | N | (%) |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| 1: Up to 1000 | 3127 | 14.9 |
| 2: 1001-2000 | 2675 | 12.8 |
| 3: 2001-3000 | 2920 | 13.9 |
| 4: 3001-4000 | 1745 | 8.3 |
| 5: 4001-5000 | 2210 | 10.5 |
| 6: 5001-10000 | 4320 | 20.6 |

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| Monthly Income | N | (%) |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 7: 10001-20000 | 2093 | 10.0 |
| 8: Above 20000 | 1862 | 8.9 |
| Total | 20951 | 100.0 |