Q1: While talking to people about the recent elections to the Vidhan Sabha, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you - were you able to vote or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not able to vote	70	4.2
2: Able to vote	1608	95.8
8: Don't remember	1	.0
Total	1678	100.0

a: (*If Voted*) Whom did you vote for?

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	179	10.7	11.1
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	527	31.4	32.8
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	36	2.1	2.2
	04: Communist Party of India–Marxist (CPI-M)	4	.2	.2
	05: Communist Party of India (CPI)	2	.1	.1
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	328	19.6	20.4
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	161	9.6	10.0
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	37	2.2	2.3
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	45	2.7	2.8
	11: Janata Dal United (JD-U)	10	.6	.6
	15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	16	.9	1.0
	16: CPI-ML (L)	12	.7	.8
	17: Marxist Coordination (MC-O)	19	1.1	1.2
	90: Independent	45	2.7	2.8
	97: Other parties	89	5.3	5.5
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	100	5.9	6.2
	Total	1608	95.8	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	70	4.2	
Total	•	1678	100.0	

b: (If Voted) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	266	15.9	16.6
	2: A day or two before voting	330	19.6	20.5
	3: Earlier, during the campaign	490	29.2	30.5
	4: Even before the campaign started	424	25.3	26.4
	8: Can't Say	98	5.8	6.1
	Total	1608	95.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	70	4.2	
Total		1678	100.0	

c: (If Voted) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Checked, but mark not found	102	6.1	6.3
	2: Checked and mark found	1409	83.9	87.6
	8: Could not check the mark	97	5.8	6.1
	Total	1608	95.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	70	4.2	
Total		1678	100.0	

d: (If voted) While deciding whom to vote for did you take anybody's advice?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	836	49.8	52.0
	2: Yes	684	40.8	42.6
	8: Can't say	88	5.2	5.4
	Total	1608	95.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	70	4.2	
Total		1678	100.0	

e: (If yes in q1d) Whose opinion / suggestion mattered to you the most?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Local Political leaders	25	1.5	3.6
	02: Husband/ Wife	169	10.1	24.7
	03: Other family members	149	8.9	21.8
	04: Caste /community leaders	141	8.4	20.6
	05: Friends/ Neighbors	119	7.1	17.4
	06: Colleagues/ Friends	43	2.6	6.3
	07: Village Pradhan/ Srapanch	22	1.3	3.2
	08: No one, I voted on my own	9	.5	1.3
	97: Others	1	.1	.1
	98: Can't say	7	.4	1.0
	Total	684	40.8	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	994	59.2	
Total		1678	100.0	

f: (*If Not Voted*) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Out of station	34	2.0	48.2
	02: Not well	15	.9	21.7
	03: No interest/did not feel like voting	5	.3	7.6
	04: Prevented /Fear of violence	1	.0	1.0
	05: No identity card/ identity proof	3	.2	4.2
	06: No good candidate	3	.2	4.0
	10: Others	1	.1	1.6
	98: Can't say	8	.5	11.8
	Total	70	4.2	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1608	95.8	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q2: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How interested were you in the election campaign this time – a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: Great deal	327	19.5
2: Somewhat	881	52.5
3: Not at all	433	25.8
8: Can't say/Don't know	37	2.2
Total	1678	100.0

Q3: During elections Did you take part in any of these or any other activities, like campaigning, doing door to door canvassing, organizing meetings, distributing election material or giving donations, etc.?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1188	70.8
2: Yes	365	21.7
8: Don't remember	125	7.4
Total	1678	100.0

(i): (If yes) For which party/parties? (1st response)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	37	2.2	10.1
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	104	6.2	28.6
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	3	.2	.7
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	95	5.7	26.0
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	43	2.6	11.9
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	4	.2	1.0
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	7	.4	1.9
	11: Janata Dal United (JD-U)	2	.1	.6
	16: CPI-ML (L)	6	.3	1.6
	17: Marxist Coordination (MC-O)	2	.1	.4
	90: Independent	27	1.6	7.3
	97: Other parties	23	1.4	6.3
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	13	.8	3.5

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	365	21.7	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1313	78.3	
Total		1678	100.0	

(ii): (If yes) For which party/parties? (2nd response)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	9	.5	2.7
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	55	3.3	16.2
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	10	.6	2.8
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	51	3.1	15.3
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	35	2.1	10.3
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	4	.2	1.2
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	4	.2	1.0
	16: CPI-ML (L)	1	.1	.4
	90: Independent	2	.1	.5
	97: Other parties	26	1.5	7.6
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	141	8.4	41.9
	Total	337	20.1	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1341	79.9	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q4: Did any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask for your vote?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	573	34.1
2: Yes	1032	61.5
8: Don't remember	73	4.3
Total	1678	100.0

(i): (If yes) For which party/parties? (1st response)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	118	7.0	11.4
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	363	21.6	35.1
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	10	.6	1.0
	04: Communist Party of India–Marxist (CPI-M)	1	.1	.1
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	222	13.2	21.5
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	126	7.5	12.2
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	16	.9	1.5
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	33	2.0	3.2
	11: Janata Dal United (JD-U)	4	.3	.4
	15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	8	.5	.8
	90: Independent	20	1.2	1.9
	97: Other parties	45	2.7	4.4
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	67	4.0	6.5
	Total	1032	61.5	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	646	38.5	
Total		1678	100.0	

(ii): (If yes) For which party/parties? (2nd response)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	87	5.2	8.7
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	236	14.1	23.7
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	22	1.3	2.2
	04: Communist Party of India–Marxist (CPI-M)	3	.2	.3
	06: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	1	.1	.1
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	216	12.9	21.6
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	177	10.6	17.7
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	10	.6	1.0
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	22	1.3	2.2
	11: Janata Dal United (JD-U)	5	.3	.5
	15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	2	.1	.2
	90: Independent	46	2.7	4.6

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	97: Other parties	16	.9	1.6
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	156	9.3	15.7
	Total	1000	59.6	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	678	40.4	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q5: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election - party or candidate?

Options	N	(%)
1: Party	733	43.7
2: Candidate	598	35.6
3: Both	156	9.3
8: Can't say	139	8.3
9: Did not vote	52	3.1
Total	1678	100.0

a: (If 'Party' in Q5) What was the most important consideration in favour of the party?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People of my caste/community supported that party	115	6.9	15.7
	2: The group or the faction in the village/mohalla supported the party	55	3.3	7.5
	3: My family members are traditional supporters/voters of the party	204	12.2	27.8
	4: I/members of my family have benefitted, or expect to benefit from the party	50	3.0	6.8
	5: The party has good leadership	280	16.7	38.2
	6: The overall programme of the party is good	18	1.1	2.5
	7: Others	4	.2	.6
	8: Can't say	7	.4	1.0
	Total	733	43.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	945	56.3	
Total		1678	100.0	

b: (*If 'Candidate' in Q5*) What was the most important consideration in favour of the candidate?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People of my caste/community supported that candidate	104	6.2	17.7
	2: The group or the faction in the village/mohalla supported the candidate	124	7.4	21.3
	3: We have family ties or good relations with the candidate	93	5.5	15.9
	4: I/members of my family have benefitted, or expect to benefit from the candidate	40	2.4	6.9
	5: I am impressed by the candidate's personality	74	4.4	12.7
	6: The candidate is accessible	25	1.5	4.3
	7: Others	1	.1	.2
	8: Can't say	123	7.3	21.0
	Total	585	34.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1093	65.1	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q6: Now I will ask you about the Lok Sabha elections held earlier this year? I mean the MP elections for electing the Central Government in Delhi. Were you able to cast your vote or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	198	11.8
2: Yes	1422	84.7
8: Don't remember	58	3.5
Total	1678	100.0

a: (If Yes) Who did you vote for in the Lok Sabha election 2014?

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	205	12.2	14.4
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	762	45.4	53.6
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	10	.6	.7
	04: Communist Party of India–Marxist (CPI-M)	2	.1	.2
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	178	10.6	12.5

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	100	5.9	7.0
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	2	.1	.2
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	22	1.3	1.6
	15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	1	.0	.0
	20: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	4	.2	.3
	97: Other parties	10	.6	.7
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	126	7.5	8.9
	Total	1422	84.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not voted	256	15.3	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q7: After this election who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Jharkhand?

C.M. Choice	N	(%)
01: Hemant Soren	277	16.5
02: Shibu Soren	95	5.7
03: Arjun Munda	336	20.0
04: Babulal Marandi	198	11.8
05: Madhu Koda	25	1.5
06: Kariya Munda	2	.1
07: Yashwant Sinha	14	.9
09: Sukhdev Bhagat	13	.8
10: Subodh Kant Sahay	49	2.9
11: Sudesh Mahto	25	1.5
12: Indra Singh Namdhari	14	.9
13: Annapurna Devi	7	.4
17: Ravindra Kumar Pandey	2	.1
18: Nishikant Dubey	2	.1
21: Vishnu Dayal Ram	3	.2
23: Ram Tahal Choudhary	1	.0
25: Raghuwar Das	64	3.8
27: C.P. Singh	24	1.4
30: Any leader from BJP would do	22	1.3

C.M. Choice	N	(%)
31: Any other leader from BJP	6	.4
32: Any leader from Congress would do	41	2.4
33: Any other leader from Congress	11	.6
35: Any other leader from JMM	5	.3
36: Narendra Modi	102	6.1
96: None	1	.1
97: Others	74	4.4
98: Don't Know/Can't Say	264	15.7
Total	1678	100.0

Q8: Some people say that they voted for a party because that party was supposed to be winning in this election while some others voted for a party that was likely to lose. What about you?

Options	N	(%)
1: Voted for party likely to win	714	42.5
2: Voted for party likely to lose	90	5.4
3: Made no difference/voted for the party I wanted to vote for	716	42.7
7: Others	4	.2
8: Can't say	83	5.0
9: N.A.	70	4.2
Total	1678	100.0

Q9: What is your opinion about the performance of the BJP-led NDA Government at the Centre during the last five months – would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	524	31.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	828	49.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	175	10.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	103	6.1
8: No opinion/Don't know	48	2.8
Total	1678	100.0

Q10: There is the view that voters vote for a party or candidate because s/he has received personal gifts such as money/food/liquor/drugs from that party or candidate. In your opinion how many people in your area, received such things?

Options	N	(%)
1: No one	564	33.6
2: Very few	408	24.3
3: Some	305	18.2
4: Many	176	10.5
5: Almost every one	35	2.1
8: Don't know	189	11.3
Total	1678	100.0

Q11: Do people who receive such gifts feel obliged to vote for the party or candidate that provided them or do they finally vote as they wish regardless of the benefits they receive from parties and candidates?

Options	N	(%)
1: Feel obliged	416	24.8
2: Vote as they wish	1104	65.8
8: Can't say	158	9.4
Total	1678	100.0

Q12: What is your assessment of JMM – Congress led Government in Jharkhand in the last one and half years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	178	10.6
2: Somewhat satisfied	849	50.6
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	240	14.3
4: Fully dissatisfied	335	20.0
8: No opinion/Don't know	75	4.5
Total	1678	100.0

Q13: What was the single most important issue for you when you vote in these assembly elections?

Options	N	(%)
01: Price rise/mahgai/inflation	262	15.6
02: Corruption (generally)	83	5.0
03: Corruption of State government /JMM-Congress government	6	.3
4: Corruption of Congress party only	20	1.2
05: Corruption of JMM only	4	.2
06: Corruption of BJP/NDA	2	.1
07: Corruption on mining	10	.6
08: Development/ vikaas (general)	62	3.7
09: There has been development (vikaas hua hai)	57	3.4
10: Development during JMM-Congress government	0	.0
11: Lack of development/ no vikaas (vikaas nahi hua hai)	91	5.4
12: Employment opportunities/no jobs	325	19.4
13: Irrigation issues	13	.8
14: Other Farmers issues/Agriculture	26	1.6
15: Supply of electricity	51	3.0
16: Supply of drinking water	68	4.1
17: Educational facilities/schools/colleges	93	5.5
18: Hospital and health facilities/medical treatment	16	.9
19: Good condition of roads/highways	18	1.1
20: Bad condition of roads/highways	32	1.9
21: Infrastructure, amenities in cities/Poor condition of cities	2	.1
22: Public transport facilities/buses	5	.3
23: Railway connectivity	3	.2
24: To ignore my area/region	2	.1
25: Sanitation/toilets/Swachhata	4	.2
26: Women's safety	69	4.1
27: Rising crime, worsening law and order	19	1.1
28: Against Dynasty politics/parivarvaad	1	.1
29: Communalism/ Secularism/ Hindu-Muslim brotherhood	2	.1
31: Neglect of Muslims/In favour of Muslim reservation/ Attacks on Muslims	12	.7
32: Hindutva/Hindu pride	1	.1

Options	N	(%)
34: To save our environment/forests	6	.4
35: Forest rights	7	.4
36: Land Acquisition	3	.2
37: Labour rights	24	1.4
38: Tribal rights	3	.2
39: Naxal or Maoist issue/problem (generally)	18	1.1
42: Vote for Narendra Modi	4	.3
43: Vote for Hemant Soren	4	.3
44: Vote for Babu Lal Marandi	8	.5
45: Vote for Shibu Soren	4	.2
49: Vote for BJP	11	.7
50: Vote for JMM	6	.3
51: Vote for Congress	1	.1
52: Strong stable govt. / no coalition govt. /single party majority	3	.2
53: Poverty/ Inequality between rich and poor	11	.6
96: No issues	21	1.3
97: Other issues	7	.4
98: Can't say/Don't know/No response	175	10.4
Total	1678	100.0

Q14: Are you satisfied with the work done by your MLA in last five years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	309	18.4
2: Somewhat satisfied	830	49.5
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	240	14.3
4: Fully dissatisfied	234	13.9
8: No opinion/Don't know	65	3.9
Total	1678	100.0

Q15: Whom would you hold most responsible for breakup of JMM – Congress alliance?

Options	N	(%)
01: JMM	212	12.6
02: Congress	481	28.6
03: Both	414	24.7
04: None	46	2.8
05: Hemant Soren	98	5.8
06: Shibu Soren	75	4.5
07: Subodh Kant Sahay	18	1.1
08: Sukhdev Bhagat	4	.3
09: Rahul Gandhi	32	1.9
10: Sonia Gandhi	52	3.1
11: Others	2	.1
98: No opinion	244	14.5
Total	1678	100.0

Q16: How do you rate the present Hemant Soren led JMM- Congress coalition government of Jharkhand in terms of corruption? Is it very corrupt, somewhat corrupt, or not corrupt at all?

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
1: Very corrupt	375	22.3	22.3	22.3
2: Somewhat corrupt	973	58.0	58.0	80.4
3: Not at all corrupt	138	8.2	8.2	88.6
8: No opinion	192	11.4	11.4	100.0
Total	1678	100.0	100.0	

Q17: What according to you is the solution for Naxal Issue?

Options	N	(%)
01: Military solution, army action/ NDRF/ Special Forces to be deployed/Use gun for	69	4.1
gun		
02: Police action	147	8.8
03: Discussion/Talks with Naxals/Baatcheet se	277	16.5
04: Development/Development of neglected regions/Development of tribal regions	205	12.2

Options	N	(%)
05: Better governance/efficiency in governance/service delivery	74	4.4
06: By ensuring Justice/redressal of grievances/speedier justice delivery	61	3.7
07: Curb or end police atrocities/action against police officers	15	.9
08: Ensuring tribal rights/no exploitation of adivasis or poor/no violation of their rights	19	1.1
09: Ensuring forest rights/land rights	23	1.4
10: Tribal autonomy/autonomy in administration to tribal areas	7	.4
11: Giving greater representation to adivasis, backward communities in government, legislature, police	3	.2
12: Strengthen rural governance/panchayats/panchayati raj	36	2.1
13: Ensure no exploitation of natural resources/end mineral exploitation/ better use of resources	12	.7
14: Better mining policy	21	1.2
15: Regulate activities of corporates/industrialists/big companies	7	.4
16: Reducing corruption	115	6.9
17: Reduce poverty/bring down gap between rich and poor/improve their standard of living	84	5.0
18: Reduce/ stop supply of basic amenities in the Naxal region	3	.2
19: Boycott of elections	21	1.2
20: Non co-operation with the state	20	1.2
21: Increase incentive for quitting arms	1	.1
22: No solution	5	.3
23: What is running that is fine	31	1.8
97: Any other solution not mentioned above	61	3.7
98: Don't know/Can't say/No opinion	362	21.6
Total	1678	100.0

Q18: People have different opinion about conflict between Governments and Naxals. Some favor the government's stand and say that this fight is important to restore peace. Other s favor Naxal's stand and say that is the protest/fight of the backward and exploited. While some others say that they are neither with the government nor with the Naxals, rather they are caught between this fight. What is your opinion?

Options	N	(%)
1: With the government	1005	59.9
2: With the Naxalist	104	6.2

Options	N	(%)
3: With none	315	18.7
4: Others	5	.3
8: No opinion	249	14.8
Total	1678	100.0

Q19: People have different opinions regarding the Naxalites. I will read out some of those. Please tell me, with which one do you agree most?

Options	N	(%)
1: The naxalite spread needless violence	723	43.1
2: The naxalites struggle for the rights of the poor	224	13.3
3: Their demands are genuine but their methods are wrong	439	26.2
4: Not heard	57	3.4
8: No opinion	235	14.0
Total	1678	100.0

Q20: Whom among these do you trust the most to solve any issue related to your area – Panchayat, Local party leader, any MCC member or any government officer?

Options	N	(%)
1: Panchayat	789	47.0
2: Local Party leader	362	21.5
3: MCC member (dada or any Local Name)	65	3.9
4: Government officer	294	17.5
5: Others	39	2.3
8: No opinion	129	7.7
Total	1678	100.0

Q21: What is your assessment of Hemant Soren as the Chief Minister of Jharkhand in last one and half years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	195	11.6
2: Somewhat satisfied	837	49.9
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	279	16.6

Options	N	(%)
4: Fully dissatisfied	284	16.9
8: No opinion/Don't know	83	4.9
Total	1678	100.0

Q22: The expectations you had from the formation of the Jharkhand state, to what extent have they been full filled – Completely, to some extent or not at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: Completely	214	12.7
2: To Some extent	848	50.5
3: Not at all	540	32.2
8: Can't say	76	4.5
Total	1678	100.0

Q23: Have you heard about Dhoti, Saree, Lungi Scheme?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	929	55.4
2: Yes	749	44.6
Total	1678	100.0

a: (If yes) Have you or any member of your family benefited from this scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	468	27.9	62.4
	2: Yes	281	16.8	37.6
	Total	749	44.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	929	55.4	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q24: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree with the first statement or second one?

A1: While voting in these assembly elections, local issues were most important for me.

A2: While voting in these assembly elections, party leadership was important for me.

Options	N	(%)
1: Agree with statement(1)	472	28.1
2: Agree with Statement(2)	444	26.5
3: Agree with both the statements	545	32.5
4: Disgree with both the statements	72	4.3
8: No opinion	145	8.6
Total	1678	100.0

Q25: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: Narendra Modi has failed to bring Ache din(Good times)

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	253	15.1
2: Somewhat agree	538	32.1
3: Somewhat agree	444	26.5
4: Fully disagree	389	23.2
8: Can't say	54	3.2
Total	1678	100.0

b: It is important for the development of Jharkhand that the party that has the government at the centre must also have the government in the state.

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	489	29.2
2: Somewhat agree	617	36.8
3: Somewhat agree	357	21.3
4: Fully disagree	118	7.0
8: Can't say	96	5.7
Total	1678	100.0

c: Although, Jharkhand was formed for the tribals but the benefit of its formation has gone to the upper caste/ people.

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	367	21.9
2: Somewhat agree	480	28.6
3: Somewhat agree	462	27.5
4: Fully disagree	300	17.9
8: Can't say	69	4.1
Total	1678	100.0

d: Common man has benefited from the entry of big companies in the natural resource/mining sector of Jharkhand.

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	311	18.5
2: Somewhat agree	435	25.9
3: Somewhat agree	409	24.4
4: Fully disagree	422	25.1
8: Can't say	101	6.0
Total	1678	100.0

e: Since the time Jharkhand has been formed, migration to other states for work has reduced.

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	258	15.4
2: Somewhat agree	383	22.8
3: Somewhat agree	323	19.3
4: Fully disagree	621	37.0
8: Can't say	92	5.5
Total	1678	100.0

Q26: In the last 2-3 months have you or any member of your family opened a bank account under any government scheme?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	848	50.5
2: Yes	830	49.5
Total	1678	100.0

Q27: Now I will readout out some important issues relating to Jharkhand. For each you tell me which party is best suited to solve the issue?

a: Controlling the problem of Naxalism

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	155	9.3
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	621	37.0
03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	13	.8
07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	290	17.3
08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	164	9.8
09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	8	.5
10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	25	1.5
11: Janata Dal United (JD-U)	10	.6
12: Lok Janshakti Party (LJP)	7	.4
15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	9	.6
16: CPI-ML (L)	7	.4
17: Marxist Coordination (MC-O)	10	.6
20: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	1	.1
90: Independent	14	.8
97: Other parties	2	.1
98: No opinion	342	20.4
Total	1678	100.0

b: For development of Jharkhand

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	163	9.7

Parties	N	(%)
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	607	36.2
03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	15	.9
07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	309	18.4
08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	197	11.7
09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	8	.5
10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	32	1.9
11: Janata Dal United (JD-U)	10	.6
12: Lok Janshakti Party (LJP)	7	.4
15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	8	.5
16: CPI-ML (L)	7	.4
17: Marxist Coordination (MC-O)	12	.7
20: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	1	.1
90: Independent	14	.8
97: Other parties	4	.3
98: No opinion	285	17.0
Total	1678	100.0

c: For curbing corruption in the state

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	142	8.5
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	624	37.2
03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	19	1.1
04: Communist Party of India–Marxist (CPI-M)	0	.0
07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	239	14.2
08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	186	11.1
09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	7	.4
10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	27	1.6
11: Janata Dal United (JD-U)	10	.6
12: Lok Janshakti Party (LJP)	7	.4
15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	8	.5
16: CPI-ML (L)	7	.4
17: Marxist Coordination (MC-O)	12	.7

Parties	N	(%)
20: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	2	.1
90: Independent	29	1.7
97: Other parties	2	.1
98: No opinion	357	21.3
Total	1678	100.0

Q28: Now I will ask you about the assessment of the work done by the JMM – Congress coalition government in Jharkhand in the last one and a half years. Do you think following have improved, deteriorated or remained same?

a: Conditions of the hospitals

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	468	27.9
2: Remained same	809	48.2
3: Deteriorated	378	22.5
8: Can't say	23	1.4
Total	1678	100.0

b: Conditions of the roads

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	459	27.4
2: Remained same	720	42.9
3: Deteriorated	477	28.4
8: Can't say	22	1.3
Total	1678	100.0

c: Supply of Electricity

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	360	21.5
2: Remained same	765	45.6
3: Deteriorated	524	31.2
8: Can't say	30	1.8

Options	N	(%)
Total	1678	100.0

d: Condition of Government Schools

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	393	23.4
2: Remained same	755	45.0
3: Deteriorated	488	29.1
8: Can't say	41	2.5
Total	1678	100.0

e: Supply of drinking water

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	181	10.8
2: Remained same	799	47.6
3: Deteriorated	637	37.9
8: Can't say	62	3.7
Total	1678	100.0

Q29: Have you heard/read about forests rights act?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not heard	857	51.1
2: Heard/read	809	48.2
9: N.A.	12	.7
Total	1678	100.0

a: (*If heard in Q29*) Have you or any other member of your household claimed your right to cultivation/habitation of the forest land under this act?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	545	32.5	67.4
	2: Yes	238	14.2	29.4

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: Can't say	26	1.6	3.2
	Total	809	48.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	869	51.8	
Total		1678	100.0	

b: (*If yes in Q29a*) After staging your claim did you or any of your family member got the right to cultivate/habitat on the forest land?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	157	9.4	66.1
	2: Yes	78	4.7	32.8
	8: Can't say	2	.1	1.0
	Total	238	14.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1440	85.8	
Total	·	1678	100.0	

Q30: Suppose, after this election no single party gets the majority, then which parties according to you should come together and form the government?

Options	N	(%)
01: Congress-RJD-JDU	45	2.7
02: Congress- JMM or Congress- RJD-JDU- JMM	86	5.1
03: Congress-JVM or Congress-RJD-JDU-JVM	61	3.6
04: Congress-AJSU or Congress-RJD-JDU-AJSU	7	.4
05: Congress-JMM-JVM or Congress- RJD-JDU-JVM-JMM	2	.1
06: Congress-JMM-JVM-AJSU or Congress- RJD-JDU-JVM-JMM-AJSU	2	.1
07: BJP-JMM	237	14.1
08: BJP-JVM	327	19.5
09: BJP-AJSU	156	9.3
10: BJP-JMM-JVM	4	.2
11: BJP-JMM-AJSU	13	.8
12: BJP-JVM-AJSU	8	.5
14: JMM-JVM	110	6.6
96: No coalition/only single party government should be there	66	3.9

Options	N	(%)
97: Any other coalition not mentioned above	60	3.6
98: Don't know/ Can't say	495	29.5
Total	1678	100.0

Q31: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell me whether each statement is right or wrong.

a: Girls wearing jeans

Options	N	(%)
1: Right	714	42.5
2: Wrong	881	52.5
8: Can't say	84	5.0
Total	1678	100.0

b: Women working

Options	N	(%)
1: Right	1223	72.9
2: Wrong	396	23.6
8: Can't say	59	3.5
Total	1678	100.0

c: Marriages between Hindu and Muslims

Options	N	(%)
1: Right	118	7.1
2: Wrong	1258	75.0
8: Can't say	302	18.0
Total	1678	100.0

Q32: Have you heard about Jan Dhan Yojana?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not heard	317	18.9

Options	N	(%)
2: Heard	1361	81.1
Total	1678	100.0

a: (If heard in Q32) What is this scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Wrong answer	233	13.9	17.1
	2: Correct answer	1128	67.2	82.9
	Total	1361	81.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	317	18.9	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q33: According to you which leader is best for the development of Jharkhand?

Options	N	(%)
01: Hemant Soren	239	14.3
02: Shibu Soren	129	7.7
03: Arjun Munda	206	12.3
04: Babulal Marandi	206	12.3
05: Madhu Koda	15	.9
06: Kariya Munda	1	.1
07: Yashwant Sinha	13	.8
08: Jayant Sinha	3	.2
09: Sukhdev Bhagat	14	.8
10: Subodh Kant Sahay	62	3.7
11: Sudesh Mahto	18	1.1
12: Indra Singh Namdhari	15	.9
13: Annapurna Devi	11	.7
14: Dr. Ravindra Kumar Rai	1	.1
17: Ravindra Kumar Pandey	3	.1
20: Sudarshan Bhagat	1	.1
21: Vishnu Dayal Ram	1	.0
23: Ram Tahal Choudhary	2	.1
25: Raghuwar Das	51	3.1

Options	N	(%)
26: Dulal Bhuiyan	1	.1
27: C.P. Singh	28	1.7
28: Simo Marandi	3	.2
30: Any leader from BJP would do	46	2.7
31: Any other leader from BJP	37	2.2
32: Any leader from Congress would do	29	1.7
33: Any other leader from Congress	9	.6
34: Any leader from JMM would do	2	.1
35: Any other leader from JMM	6	.3
36: Narendra Modi	163	9.7
96: None	13	.8
97: Others	81	4.9
98: Don't Know/Can't Say	268	16.0
Total	1678	100.0

Q34: How regularly do you do the following for News related to politics – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

a: Watch TV

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	449	26.7
2: Sometimes	760	45.3
3: Rarely	230	13.7
4: Never	222	13.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	17	1.0
Total	1678	100.0

b: Listen to the radio

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	107	6.4
2: Sometimes	435	25.9
3: Rarely	514	30.6

Options	N	(%)
4: Never	604	36.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	18	1.0
Total	1678	100.0

c: Listen to the radio

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	282	16.8
2: Sometimes	384	22.9
3: Rarely	321	19.1
4: Never	663	39.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	28	1.7
Total	1678	100.0

d: Use the internet/go online

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	57	3.4
2: Sometimes	88	5.2
3: Rarely	114	6.8
4: Never	1367	81.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	52	3.1
Total	1678	100.0

Q35: Do you have the following accounts?

a: Facebook account

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1532	91.3
2: Yes	146	8.7
Total	1678	100.0

a(a): (If yes) How frequently do you use this - daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	35	2.1	24.1
	2: Sometimes	59	3.5	40.6
	3: Rarely	41	2.4	27.9
	4: Never	7	.4	4.6
	8: Can't say/Don't know	4	.2	2.7
	Total	146	8.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1532	91.3	
Total		1678	100.0	

b: Twitter account

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1638	97.6
2: Yes	40	2.4
Total	1678	100.0

b(a): (If yes) How frequently do you use this - daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	16	1.0	40.5
	2: Sometimes	12	.7	29.3
	3: Rarely	8	.5	20.4
	8: Can't say/Don't know	4	.2	9.8
	Total	40	2.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1638	97.6	
Total		1678	100.0	

c: Whats app

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1615	96.3
2: Yes	63	3.7
Total	1678	100.0

c(a): (If yes) How frequently do you use them - daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	32	1.9	50.7
	2: Sometimes	20	1.2	32.1
	3: Rarely	7	.4	10.8
	8: Can't say/Don't know	4	.2	6.3
	Total	63	3.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1615	96.3	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q36: Do you think the current government in Jharkhand should get another chance?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1007	60.0
2: Yes	483	28.8
8: Can't say	188	11.2
Total	1678	100.0

Q37: Was there any scene of altercation/ argument between the police officials/ polling staff with any of the voters during the day?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1563	93.1
2: Yes	115	6.9
Total	1678	100.0

Q38: On the day of voting, did any disturbing element try to interfere the voting process?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1510	90.0
2: Yes	168	10.0
Total	1678	100.0

Q39: Did you hear or see any voter form the village getting arrested during the voting?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1634	97.4
2: Yes	44	2.6
Total	1678	100.0

Q40: How would you rate the overall security arrangements at the polling station? Were they very good, somewhat good, or not at all good?

Options	N	(%)
1: Very good	1089	64.9
2: Somewhat good	484	28.9
3: Not at all good	42	2.5
8: Can't say	62	3.7
Total	1678	100.0

Q41: Did you hear or see any voter not being able to vote despite having the voter I card?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1532	91.3
2: Yes	146	8.7
Total	1678	100.0

Q42: Did or hear or see any voter not being able to vote due to trouble in the EVM?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1614	96.2
2: Yes	65	3.8
Total	1678	100.0

Q43: Did you hear or see workers of any political party bringing voters in cars/tractors/jeeps to the polling booth for voting?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1497	89.2

Options	N	(%)
2: Yes	181	10.8
Total	1678	100.0

a(i): (If yes) For which party/parties? (1st response)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	32	1.9	17.6
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	42	2.5	23.3
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	19	1.1	10.4
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	7	.4	4.0
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	4	.2	2.1
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	11	.7	6.2
	90: Independent	6	.4	3.5
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	60	3.6	32.9
	Total	181	10.8	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1497	89.2	
Total		1678	100.0	

a(ii): (If yes) For which party/parties? (2nd response)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	14	.8	7.8
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	27	1.6	15.2
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	14	.8	7.7
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	17	1.0	9.5
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	19	1.1	10.7
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	11	.6	6.0
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	1	.0	.4
	15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	5	.3	2.5
	90: Independent	4	.2	2.1
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	68	4.0	38.0
	Total	178	10.6	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1500	89.4	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q44: Did you feel that any particular political party workers were hindering the polling process?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1545	92.0
2: Yes	134	8.0
Total	1678	100.0

a(i): (If yes) For which party/parties? (1st response)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	15	.9	11.4
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	49	2.9	36.7
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	8	.5	5.9
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	1	.1	.7
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	14	.9	10.8
	15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	3	.2	1.9
	90: Independent	14	.8	10.4
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	29	1.8	22.1
	Total	134	8.0	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1545	92.0	
Total		1678	100.0	

a(ii): (If yes) For which party/parties? (2nd response)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	10	.6	7.2
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	17	1.0	12.9
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	6	.3	4.3
	07: Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM)	14	.8	10.6
	08: JVM-P (Marandi's party)	15	.9	11.4
	09: All Jharkhand Students Union (AJSU)	2	.1	1.1
	10: Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	1	.1	.9
	15: Samajwadi Party (SP)	1	.1	.7
	90: Independent	15	.9	11.3
	97: Other parties	10	.6	7.6

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	42	2.5	31.9
	Total	133	7.9	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1545	92.1	
Total		1678	100.0	

Q45: Now compare the recently held election in your area with elections held in the past. Do you think in this election things like rigging, intimidation, fraud and other malpractices have increased, decreased or remained the same?

Options	N	(%)
1: Increased	266	15.9
2: Remained same	556	33.1
3: Decreased	304	18.1
4: Malpractices never take place	474	28.2
8: Can't say	78	4.7
Total	1678	100.0

Q46: If you were to compare the current elections from the previous few elections, overall would you say that these elections were completely peaceful, somewhat peaceful or not at all peaceful?

Options	N	(%)
1: Completely peaceful	1089	64.9
2: Somewhat peaceful	509	30.4
3: Not at all peaceful	52	3.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	28	1.6
Total	1678	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1. What is your age?

Age group		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 25 yrs	318	19.0	19.0
	2: 26-35 yrs	478	28.5	28.5
	3: 36-45 yrs	364	21.7	21.7
	4: 46-55 yrs	279	16.6	16.6
	5: 56 yrs. and above	237	14.1	14.1
	Total	1676	99.9	100.0
Missing	98: No answer	2	.1	
Total		1678	100.0	

Z2: Gender

Gender	N	(%)
1: Male	865	51.5
2: Female	813	48.5
Total	1678	100.0

Z3: What is your marital status?

Marital Status	N	(%)
1: Married	1437	85.7
2: Married, gauna not performed	209	12.4
3: Widowed/Divorced/Separated	2	.1
5: Never married/Single	30	1.8
Total	1678	100.0

Z4: Up to what level have you studied?

Education	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	363	21.6
1: Below Primary	144	8.6

Education	N	(%)
2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	174	10.4
3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	165	9.8
4: Matric	426	25.4
5: Intermediate/ College no degree	257	15.3
6: Graduate or equivalent	113	6.7
7: Post Graduate	21	1.3
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	11	.7
9: No response	3	.2
Total	1678	100.0

Z5: What is your main occupation?

Occupation	N	(%)
01: Scientists	1	.0
02: Engineers	8	.5
04: Lawyers	2	.1
05: Accountants	1	.1
06: College/Univ. Teachers	1	.1
08: Modern Artists	2	.1
09: Other higher professionals	3	.2
10: Science and engineering technicians	1	.1
11: Computer operators	3	.2
12: Alternative doctors	2	.1
13: Medical technicians	2	.1
14: School teachers	4	.2
15: Nursery teachers	12	.7
16: Folk and commercial artists	0	.0
18: Priests	1	.1
19: Other lower professionals	2	.1
20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level	1	.1
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	2	.1
23: Officials Class I	2	.1
24: Officials Class II	2	.1

Occupation	N	(%)
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	29	1.7
26: Superintendents	5	.3
28: Class IV Employee	13	.8
30: Big businessmen	8	.5
31: Medium businessmen	46	2.7
32: Small businessmen	55	3.3
33: Petty shopkeeper	30	1.8
34: Hawkers, Vendors	13	.8
35: Sales executives	11	.7
36: Salespersons	11	.7
37: Shop Assistants	13	.8
38: Rentier	8	.5
39: Other businessmen	1	.1
40: Waiters	5	.3
41: Dhobi	4	.2
42: Barbers, beauticians	4	.2
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	2	.1
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	4	.3
45: Sweepers, scavengers	4	.2
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	27	1.6
51: Electricians, Plumbers	14	.8
52: Jewellers	3	.2
53: Tailors	5	.3
54: Weavers	5	.3
55: Shoemakers	5	.3
56: Blacksmiths	1	.1
57: Carpenters	9	.6
59: Other skilled workers	4	.2
60: Miners	2	.1
61: Masons, bricklayers	13	.8
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	5	.3
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	3	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullers	3	.2

Occupation	N	(%)
66: Unskilled labourers	15	.9
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	4	.2
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	1	.0
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	8	.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	106	6.3
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	34	2.0
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	6	.4
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	22	1.3
77: Plantation workers	1	.1
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	238	14.2
79: Other agriculture workers	2	.1
80: Live-stock farming	2	.1
81: Dairy farming	11	.7
82: Poultry farming	9	.6
84: Forest produce gatherer	3	.2
85: Hunters and trappers	2	.1
89: Other breeders and cattle	1	.0
90: House-wife/husband	608	36.2
91: Students not seeking employment	92	5.5
92: Employment seekers	33	2.0
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	21	1.2
95: Any other occupation	3	.2
96: Political activists, missionaries	2	.1
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	30	1.8
99: Not ascertained	5	.3
Total	1678	100.0

a: Are you the main earner of your household?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	969	57.7
2: Yes	709	42.3
Total	1678	100.0

b: (If No in Z5a) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

Occupation		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	02: Engineers	5	.3	.6
	03: Doctors	3	.2	.3
	04: Lawyers	1	.1	.1
	06: College/Univ. Teachers	2	.1	.2
	07: Writers	2	.1	.3
	08: Modern Artists	2	.1	.2
	12: Alternative doctors	4	.3	.4
	13: Medical technicians	5	.3	.5
	14: School teachers	11	.7	1.2
	15: Nursery teachers	18	1.1	1.9
	16: Folk and commercial artists	2	.1	.3
	18: Priests	5	.3	.5
	19: Other lower professionals	1	.1	.1
	22: Managers	1	.1	.1
	23: Officials Class I	5	.3	.5
	24: Officials Class II	7	.4	.7
	25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	35	2.1	3.6
	26: Superintendents	1	.0	.1
	28: Class IV Employee	12	.7	1.2
	30: Big businessmen	7	.4	.7
	31: Medium businessmen	41	2.4	4.2
	32: Small businessmen	83	4.9	8.6
	33: Petty shopkeeper	22	1.3	2.3
	34: Hawkers, Vendors	7	.4	.7
	35: Sales executives	17	1.0	1.8
	36: Salespersons	4	.2	.4
	37: Shop Assistants	19	1.1	1.9
	38: Rentier	3	.2	.3
	40: Waiters	2	.1	.2
	41: Dhobi	5	.3	.5
	43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	1	.1	.1

Occupation	N	(%)	Valid (%)
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	1	.1	.1
45: Sweepers, scavengers	4	.2	.4
49: Other service workers	1	.1	.1
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	32	1.9	3.3
51: Electricians, Plumbers	16	.9	1.6
52: Jewellers	1	.0	.1
53: Tailors	29	1.7	3.0
54: Weavers	3	.2	.3
55: Shoemakers	3	.2	.3
56: Blacksmiths	6	.3	.6
57: Carpenters	6	.3	.6
59: Other skilled workers	4	.2	.4
60: Miners	6	.4	.7
61: Masons, bricklayers	10	.6	1.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	3	.2	.3
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	5	.3	.5
65: Rickshaw-pullers	1	.1	.1
66: Unskilled labourers	12	.7	1.2
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	7	.4	.7
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	2	.1	.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	5	.3	.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	97	5.8	10.0
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	58	3.4	6.0
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	8	.5	.8
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	34	2.0	3.5
77: Plantation workers	2	.1	.2
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	160	9.6	16.5
79: Other agriculture workers	4	.2	.4
80: Live-stock farming	2	.1	.2
81: Dairy farming	13	.8	1.3
82: Poultry farming	8	.5	.8
84: Forest produce gatherer	5	.3	.5
85: Hunters and trappers	1	.0	.1

Occupation		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	86: Fishermen	4	.2	.4
	90: House-wife/husband	30	1.8	3.1
	91: Students not seeking employment	1	.1	.1
	92: Employment seekers	23	1.3	2.3
	93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	3	.2	.3
	95: Any other occupation	4	.2	.4
	98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	26	1.6	2.7
	Total	969	57.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not ascertained	709	42.3	
Total		1678	100.0	

Z6: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

Caste/Tribe	N	(%)
010: Brahmins	83	4.9
020: Bhumihars	33	2.0
025: Rajputs	77	4.6
035: Kayasthas	7	.4
045: Vaishya/Bania	2	.1
055: Jain	2	.1
065: Punjabi Khatris	4	.2
070: Sindhi	21	1.2
099: Other Upper Castes	14	.9
136: Kapu, Balija, Telaga, Ontari	1	.1
139: Bhuyan	5	.3
210: Yadav	153	9.1
220: Kurmi	163	9.7
235: Koeri	36	2.1
278: Teli	26	1.5
284: Kashyap	1	.1
299: Other Peasent OBC	11	.7
300: Bunkar(Weavers)	6	.4
302: Gaderia	4	.2

Caste/Tribe	N	(%)
320: Thatihar(Make Vessel)	9	.5
335: Badhai (Carpenters)	6	.4
345: Kumhar(Potters)	6	.4
355: Lohar (Black Smith)	15	.9
365: Sunar(Gold Smith)	10	.6
399: Other Craftsmen	6	.4
400: Kewat(Fishermen & Boatmen)	13	.8
410: Dhobi (Washermen)	4	.3
420: Nai(Barber)	9	.6
430: Teli (Oil Pressers)	37	2.2
445: Trader OBCs	9	.5
450: Perika	3	.2
479: Vaishya	3	.2
493: Deh, Bhat, Bharbhuja, Pinje	3	.2
499: Other Service OBCs	8	.4
500: Chamar	78	4.7
510: Balmiki	1	.1
520: Pasi	14	.9
525: Rajbanshis	2	.1
532: Boyar/Mang	2	.1
535: Dhobi,Julaha,Kewat(Non-OBC)	3	.2
540: Dom	3	.2
545: Nomadic/Service SC	1	.0
550: Lowest SC	34	2.0
559: Khatik	1	.0
575: Velan	0	.0
578: Das, Malakar	6	.4
581: Bhuian	2	.1
582: Manjhi/Nag	16	1.0
590: Bagdi Duley	0	.0
591: Bauri	2	.1
595: Lohar	6	.4
599: Other SC	4	.3

Caste/Tribe	N	(%)
603: Oraon	171	10.2
605: Santhal	56	3.4
606: Munda	121	7.2
618: Nagesia	6	.4
619: Sawar	2	.1
620: Но	7	.4
623: Chero	3	.2
625: Lohra	10	.6
626: Mahli	5	.3
627: Mal Pahariya	2	.1
628: Mahali	1	.1
634: Barela	9	.6
638: Tharu	1	.1
651: Khiamniungan	1	.0
654: Phom	1	.0
657: Sumi	3	.2
675: Koya, Bhil, Gond, Khond,	2	.1
699: Other STs	34	2.0
700: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	129	7.7
710: Mughal (Khan)	36	2.1
750: Craftsmen/Weavers	84	5.0
760: Service Muslim	3	.2
799: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	2	.1
800: Jat Sikh	3	.2
850: OBC Christians	4	.3
880: Other Minorities	6	.4
998: No religion no caste	7	.4
Total	1678	100.0

a: And what is your caste group?

Caste group		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	204	12.1	12.2

Caste group	,	N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	447	26.6	26.7
	3: Other Backward Caste	629	37.5	37.6
	4: Others	396	23.6	23.6
	Total	1676	99.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2	.2	
Total		1678	100.0	

Z7: What is your religion?

Religion	N	(%)
1: Hindu	1098	65.4
2: Muslim	253	15.1
3: Christian	75	4.4
4: Sikh	3	.2
6: Jain	2	.1
7: Animism	1	.1
9: Others	246	14.7
Total	1678	100.0

Z8: Area/Locality

Locality	N	(%)
1: Village	1249	74.4
2: Town	394	23.5
3: City	35	2.1
Total	1678	100.0

a: (If Town/City/Metropolitan) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

Options	N	(%)
1: House/Flat/Bunglow	32	1.9
2: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	47	2.8
3: House/Flat with 4 rooms	82	4.9

Options	N	(%)
4: Houses/Flat with 3 rooms	99	5.9
5: Houses/Flat with 2 rooms	142	8.5
6: House with 1 room	21	1.2
7: Mainly Kutcha house	6	.3
9: N.A.	1250	74.5
Total	1678	100.0

b: (*If village*) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

Options	N	(%)
1: Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material)	109	6.5
2: Pucca-Kutcha (Either wall or roof is made of pucca material and other of kutcha material)	326	19.4
3: Kutcha/Mud houses (both wall and roof are made of kutcha material)	768	45.8
4: Hut (both wall and roof made of grass, leaves, un-burnt brick or bamboo)	34	2.1
9: N.A.	441	26.3
Total	1678	100.0

Z9: Total number of family member(Above 18 years)

Number of adult members	N	(%)
1: One	8	.5
2: Two	237	14.1
3: Three	308	18.3
4: Four	426	25.4
5: Five	309	18.4
6: Six	218	13.0
7: Seven	88	5.3
8: Eight	51	3.1
9: Nine and above	34	2.0
Total	1678	100.0

Z9: Total number of family member(*Below 18 years*)

Number of children	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	62	3.7
1: One	151	9.0
2: Two	507	30.2
3: Three	475	28.3
4: Four	260	15.5
5: Five	104	6.2
6: Six	57	3.4
7: Seven	27	1.6
8: Eight	11	.7
9: Nine and above	23	1.4
Total	1678	100.0

Z11. Do you or members of your household have the following:

a: Car/Jeep/Van

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	107	6.4
2: No	1571	93.6
Total	1678	100.0

b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	752	44.8
2: No	926	55.2
Total	1678	100.0

c: Air conditioner

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	83	4.9

Options	N	(%)
2: No	1595	95.1
Total	1678	100.0

d: Computer/laptop

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	176	10.5
2: No	1502	89.5
Total	1678	100.0

e: Washing machine/Microwave/Fridge

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	274	16.4
2: No	1404	83.6
Total	1678	100.0

f: Electric Fan/Cooler

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	1190	70.9
2: No	488	29.1
Total	1678	100.0

g: TV

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	1218	72.6
2: No	460	27.4
Total	1678	100.0

h: Mobile phone

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	1495	89.1
2: No	183	10.9
Total	1678	100.0

i: LPG gas

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	484	28.9
2: No	1194	71.1
Total	1678	100.0

j: Motorised pumping set for irrigation

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	224	13.4
2: No	1454	86.6
Total	1678	100.0

k: Tractor

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	55	3.3
2: No	1623	96.7
Total	1678	100.0

l: Handpump inside the house

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	318	18.9
2: No	1360	81.1
Total	1678	100.0

m: Power back up (Inverter/Generator, etc.)

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	146	8.7
2: No	1532	91.3
Total	1678	100.0

Z13: Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

Income group (in Rs.)	N	(%)
1: Up to 1000	71	4.3
2: 1001-2000	114	6.8
3: 2001-3000	178	10.6
4: 3001-4000	216	12.9
5: 4001-5000	264	15.7
6: 5001-10000	512	30.5
7: 10001-20000	234	14.0
8: Above 20000	89	5.3
Total	1678	100.0

Z14: Type of this locality/area

Type of locality/area	N	(%)
1: Mining area	247	14.7
2: Forest area	717	42.7
3: Forest and mining area	240	14.3
4: Neither forest nor mining area	475	28.3
Total	1678	100.0

E1: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

Options	N	(%)
1: No one	600	35.7
2: Husband	277	16.5

Options	N	(%)
3: Other adult male family members	343	20.5
4: Adult female family members	178	10.6
5: Any male from neighborhood	182	10.8
6: Any Female from neighborhood	50	3.0
7: Small crowd	43	2.6
8: Other	6	.3
Total	1678	100.0

E2: In how many questions did the respondent check with others for information to answer for questions?

Options	N	(%)
1: None	842	50.2
2: One or two	551	32.9
3: Three to five	155	9.2
4: Six to ten	99	5.9
5: More than 10	31	1.9
Total	1678	100.0

E3: While answering the question on voting preference in the Vidhan Sabha election (Q1a), did the respondent use the ballot paper secretly or did she/he answer openly?

Options	N	(%)
1: Secretly	658	39.2
2: Openly	996	59.3
3: Not voted	25	1.5
Total	1678	100.0

E4: In your opinion did the respondent feel free while marking the ballot for Q1a do you think that she/he was hesitant while marking the ballot, or you can't say?

Options	N	(%)
1: Felt free	1217	72.5
2: Openly	196	11.7
3: Can't say	242	14.4

Options	N	(%)
4: Not voted	22	1.3
Total	1678	100.0

E5: At some stage did you notice something that made you feel that the respondent was answering under some fear or pressure?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	246	14.7
2: No	1337	79.7
3: Not sure	95	5.6
Total	1678	100.0

E6: Overall was the respondent cooperative?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes, very much	1226	73.0
2: Somewhat	441	26.3
3: Not at all	12	.7
Total	1678	100.0