

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q1: In the next few days, elections are going to be held in Tamil Nadu. Have you heard about them?

	N	(%)
1: Heard	3056	96.6
2: Not heard	109	3.4
Total	3165	100.0

Q2: Will you vote in this election?

	N	(%)
1: No	410	13.0
2: Yes	2734	86.4
8: Don't know	21	.7
Total	3165	100.0

a: (*If yes in Q2*) In this election will you definitely vote in any condition or is it possible that you may not be able to vote for some reason?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Definitely vote	2573	81.3	94.1
	2: Might not vote for some reason	125	4.0	4.6
	8: Don't know	35	1.1	1.3
	Total	2734	86.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	431	13.6	
Total		3165	100.0	

Q3: If you had to vote tomorrow, which party will you vote for?

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	88	2.8
02: BJP	100	3.2
03: AIADMK	1031	32.6
04: DMK	863	27.3
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	1	.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
06: Manithaneyya Makkal Katchi	9	.3
07: IUML	5	.1
08: DMDK	115	3.6
09: MDMK	22	.7
10: VCK	58	1.8
11: CPI	1	.0
12: CPI(M)	6	.2
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	9	.3
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	35	1.1
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	5	.1
19: BSP	8	.2
20: PMK	140	4.4
90: Independent	5	.2
92: NOTA	52	1.6
97: Any other Party	19	.6
98: Don't Know	364	11.5
99: Blank/Refused	230	7.3
Total	3165	100.0

a: *(If voted in Q3)* What is the reason for voting for the party you just voted for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: For change/change of government/tired of AIADMK government	225	7.1	9.1
	02: For status quo/keep the same government/retain AIADMK, government	66	2.1	2.7
	03: For stability	81	2.6	3.3
	04: I want my party/front to win/form the government	120	3.8	4.8
	05: I am upset with DMK and Congress alliance in Tamil Nadu	13	.4	.5
	07: I don't want the AIADMK, to win/to stop AIADMK from coming to power	19	.6	.8
	08: I don't want the DMK/ Congress to win/to stop DMK/ Congress from coming to power	5	.1	.2

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
09: I do not want to waste my vote by voting for another party	5	.2	.2
10: Tamil Nadu will benefit from having same ruling party as the one in the Centre	5	.1	.2
11: A new party deserves a chance in Tamil Nadu	18	.6	.7
12: A new party deserves a chance in Tamil Nadu; fed up with AIADMK and DMK	7	.2	.3
13: I am satisfied with the Jayalalithaa/AIADMK government's performance/done good work	96	3.0	3.9
14: I support Jayalalithaa/like her/I want her back as CM	76	2.4	3.1
15: I am dissatisfied with the Jayalalithaa /AIADMK govt's performance/not performed	26	.8	1.1
16: I am against Jayalalithaa/dislike her/I don't want to see her as CM	6	.2	.3
17: I am satisfied with the Narendra Modi govt.	7	.2	.3
18: I support Narendra Modi/like him	11	.3	.4
20: I am against Narendra Modi/dislike him	2	.1	.1
21: I support Karunanidhi/like him	42	1.3	1.7
22: am against Karunanidhi /dilike him	8	.2	.3
23: I support Rahul Gandhi/like him	1	.0	.0
24: I am against Rahul Gandhi/dislike him	3	.1	.1
26: I am against Sonia Gandhi/dislike her	1	.0	.0
27: like the party, front/I'm attached to the party, front/party, front is good	45	1.4	1.8
28: People of my caste/tribe/ethnic community/ religion support that party, front	27	.8	1.1
29: The group or the faction in the village support the party, front	1	.0	.0
30: My family members are traditional supporters/voters of the party, front	58	1.8	2.4
31: I/members of my family have benefitted, or expect to benefit from the party, front	6	.2	.3
32: The party,front has good leadership	16	.5	.6
33: Party, front does good work/knows how to govern/ deliver/ has delivered	4	.1	.2

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	34: The overall programme of the party, front is good	21	.7	.8
	35: I like the candidate/candidate is good/candidate has done good work	137	4.3	5.5
	36: People of my caste/tribe/ethnic community support that candidate	6	.2	.3
	37: The group or the faction in the village support the candidate	20	.6	.8
	38: We have family ties or good relations with the candidate	5	.1	.2
	39: I/members of my family have benefitted, or expect to benefit from candidate	1	.0	.0
	40: I am impressed by the candidate's personality	6	.2	.3
	41: The candidate is accessible	6	.2	.2
	42: For Tamil Nadu's development and growth	80	2.5	3.2
	43: Party/candidate is capable of controlling inflation	1	.0	.1
	46: Party/candidate will give employment/create jobs	51	1.6	2.1
	47: Party/candidate will make roads/bridges	11	.3	.4
	48: Party/candidate will work for farmers/agriculture/tea garden workers/plantation workers	3	.1	.1
	50: Party/candidate is concerned about the poor/removing poverty	6	.2	.2
	51: Amma schemes	54	1.7	2.2
	52: Government's welfare schemes	37	1.2	1.5
	53: Party's populist promises/freebies	1	.0	.0
	54: Party is pro-poor	3	.1	.1
	55: Tamil pride	4	.1	.2
	56: To stop the communal forces/ For secularism	2	.1	.1
	59: Party/candidate represents my caste/ community/ ethnicity/religion/ Party/candidate will work for my caste/ community/ethnicity/religion	7	.2	.3
	60: Party/candidate is pro-women , good for women/ candidate is a woman	3	.1	.1
	61: Party/candidate is concerned about women's safety/will reduce crime against women	11	.3	.4
	62: Fed up with corruption	5	.1	.2
	63: Fed up with price rise	2	.1	.1

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	64: Poor management of floods in Chennai	5	.2	.2
	66: For Liquor ban	6	.2	.2
	67: Against Liquor ban	1	.0	.0
	97: Other reasons not mentioned above	62	1.9	2.5
	98: No response	916	28.9	37.1
	Total	2468	78.0	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable as did not vote	697	22.0	
Total		3165	100.0	

- b: (*If voted in Q3*) On the day of voting will you vote for the same party which you voted now or your decision may change?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Vote for the same party	2335	73.8	78.4
	2: May change	504	15.9	16.9
	8: Don't know	140	4.4	4.7
	Total	2979	94.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	186	5.9	
Total		3165	100.0	

- c: (*If decision may change*) What would be the reason why your decision might change?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Depends on who does better campaigning	20	.6	3.9
	03: Jayalithaa, AIADMK's campaigning	1	.0	.2
	04: Karunanidhi/ Stailin, DMK's campaigning	12	.4	2.4
	05: Vijaykanth/PWF campaigning	1	.0	.1
	06: I could change my vote depending on who is winning the election	9	.3	1.8
	07: If a candidate/party approaches me personally, I could change my decision	5	.2	1.0
	08: If my community/ leader/caste/ family decide at the last moment to vote for someone else	2	.1	.4

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	09: If a party /candidate make some interesting last minute promise	4	.1	.7
	10: If a party /candidate offers me liquor	1	.0	.1
	11: If a party /candidate offers me money	1	.0	.3
	12: If a party /candidate offers me money & Liquor	2	.1	.3
	14: Any candidate specific consideration	2	.1	.4
	15: Any last minute incident	10	.3	1.9
	97: Other reason	10	.3	2.1
	98: Can't say	425	13.4	84.4
	Total	504	15.9	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	2661	84.1	
Total		3165	100.0	

Q4: In this election, have you participated in the following activities?

a: Contributed or collected money

		N	(%)
	1: No	2834	89.5
	2: Yes	205	6.5
	8: No response	126	4.0
	Total	3165	100.0

b: Attended election meetings/rallies

		N	(%)
	1: No	2188	69.1
	2: Yes	815	25.8
	8: No response	162	5.1
	Total	3165	100.0

c: Participated in door to door canvassing

		N	(%)
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Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
1: No	2446	77.3
2: Yes	571	18.1
8: No response	148	4.7
Total	3165	100.0

d: Distributed election leaflets or put up posters

	N	(%)
1: No	2476	78.2
2: Yes	518	16.4
8: No response	172	5.4
Total	3165	100.0

Q5: Has any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the election campaign to ask for your vote?

	N	(%)
1: No	1117	35.3
2: Yes	1934	61.1
8: No response	114	3.6
Total	3165	100.0

a(i): (*If yes*) From which party/parties? (1st party)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	22	.7	1.1
	02: BJP	34	1.1	1.8
	03: AIADMK	815	25.7	42.1
	04: DMK	636	20.1	32.9
	05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	2	.1	.1
	06: Manithaneyya Makkal Katchi	2	.1	.1
	08: DMDK	43	1.3	2.2
	09: MDMK	1	.0	.1
	10: VCK	10	.3	.5

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	12: CPI(M)	6	.2	.3
	13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	1	.0	.1
	14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	17	.6	.9
	19: BSP	5	.2	.3
	97: Any other Party	4	.1	.2
	98: Don't Know	336	10.6	17.4
	Total	1934	61.1	100.0
Missing	99: Blank/Refused	1231	38.9	
Total		3165	100.0	

a(ii): (**If yes**) From which party/parties? (2nd party)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	43	1.3	2.6
	02: BJP	51	1.6	3.1
	03: AIADMK	589	18.6	35.7
	04: DMK	708	22.4	42.8
	06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	1	.0	.0
	08: DMDK	29	.9	1.7
	09: MDMK	4	.1	.2
	10: VCK	19	.6	1.1
	12: CPI(M)	3	.1	.2
	14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	22	.7	1.3
	19: BSP	1	.0	.1
	97: Any other Party	6	.2	.4
	98: Don't Know	177	5.6	10.7
		Total	1653	52.2
Missing	99: Blank/Refused	1512	47.8	
Total		3165	100.0	

Q6: Has any party or candidate contacted you or a family member through a phone call or recorded voice or SMS or Whatsapp during the campaign?

		N	(%)
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Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
1: No	2054	64.9
2: Yes	943	29.8
8: No response	168	5.3
Total	3165	100.0

a(i): (**If yes**) From which party/parties? (1st party)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	11	.4	1.2
	02: BJP	24	.8	2.6
	03: AIADMK	421	13.3	44.7
	04: DMK	177	5.6	18.8
	05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	1	.0	.1
	08: DMDK	1	.0	.1
	09: MDMK	1	.0	.1
	10: VCK	6	.2	.7
	19: BSP	2	.0	.2
	97: Any other Party	3	.1	.4
	98: Don't Know	295	9.3	31.3
	Total	943	29.8	100.0
Missing	99: Blank/Refused	2222	70.2	
Total		3165	100.0	

a(ii): (**If yes**) From which party/parties? (2nd party)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	26	.8	4.0
	02: BJP	29	.9	4.5
	03: AIADMK	121	3.8	19.0
	04: DMK	207	6.5	32.4
	08: DMDK	1	.0	.2
	09: MDMK	2	.1	.3
	10: VCK	1	.0	.1
	98: Don't Know	252	8.0	39.5

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	638	20.2	100.0
Missing	99: Blank/Refused	2527	79.8	
Total		3165	100.0	

Q7: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What will matter to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the upcoming election - party/front, local candidate or the chief ministerial candidate?

		N	(%)
1:	Party/front	1061	33.5
2:	Local candidate	789	24.9
3:	Chief ministerial candidate	1033	32.6
4:	Others	107	3.4
8:	Can't say	174	5.5
Total		3165	100.0

Q8: After this election who would you prefer as the Chief Minister of Tamil Nadu?

		N	(%)
01:	J. Jayalalithaa	730	23.1
02:	M. Karunanidhi	510	16.1
03:	Stalin	260	8.2
04:	O Pannerselvam	194	6.1
05:	Vijayakanth	158	5.0
06:	Vaiko	10	.3
07:	Anbumani Ramadoss	121	3.8
08:	M K Azhagiri	18	.6
09:	Kanimozhi	3	.1
10:	Dayanidhi Maran	15	.5
11:	EVKS Elangovan	2	.1
12:	Dr. Tamilsai Sondrajan	6	.2
13:	C K Tamilarasan	5	.1
14:	U Thaniarasu	4	.1
15:	Thameecum Ansari	2	.1

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
19: Karunas	2	.1
20: Any other AIADMK leader	20	.6
21: Any other DMK leader	10	.3
22: Any other BJP leader	3	.1
23: Any other Congress leader	4	.1
97: Any other names from other	36	1.1
98: Can't Say/D.K	1054	33.3
Total	3165	100.0

Q9: Who did you vote for in the Lok Sabha election held in 2014? I mean the MP elections for electing the Central Government in Delhi?

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	118	3.7
02: BJP	270	8.5
03: AIADMK	545	17.2
04: DMK	441	13.9
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	4	.1
07: IUML	2	.1
08: DMDK	23	.7
09: MDMK	10	.3
10: VCK	10	.3
11: CPI	3	.1
12: CPI(M)	1	.0
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	7	.2
19: BSP	3	.1
20: PMK	56	1.8
92: NOTA	6	.2
97: Any other Party	1	.0
98: No answer	1070	33.8
99: did not vote	597	18.9
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q10: What is your assessment of the performance of the Narendra Modi-led NDA Government at the Centre during the last two years – would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	322	10.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	1274	40.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	672	21.2
4: Fully dissatisfied	497	15.7
8: No response	400	12.6
Total	3165	100.0

Q11: What is your assessment of the performance of the AIADMK government in Tamil Nadu in the last five years? Would you say that you have been satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	723	22.9
2: Somewhat satisfied	1070	33.8
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	603	19.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	564	17.8
8: No response	205	6.5
Total	3165	100.0

Q12: How would you rate Jayalalithaa's performance as the Chief Minister of Tamil Nadu – has it been very good, good, bad or very bad?

	N	(%)
1: Very good	632	20.0
2: Good	1072	33.9
3: Bad	804	25.4
4: Very bad	456	14.4
8: Can't say	201	6.4
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q13: During the last two- three years have you or any of your family members benefited from any Government scheme?

	N	(%)
1: No	1912	60.4
2: Yes	1046	33.1
8: No response	207	6.5
Total	3165	100.0

a: (*If yes*) Which scheme did you benefit from the most?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Marriage Yojna	26	.8	1.9
	02: 100 day work plan (NREGA)	16	.5	1.1
	03: Mixer & Grinder Yojna	122	3.8	8.7
	04: Two Children Plan	24	.7	1.7
	05: Flood Relief	6	.2	.4
	06: Insurance	1	.0	.1
	07: Mini Bus/Free Pass	3	.1	.2
	08: Amma Scheme (Amma Pharmacy, Water, Cement canteen.)	35	1.1	2.5
	09: Indira Awas Yojna	4	.1	.3
	97: Others	158	5.0	11.3
	98: Don't know	1006	31.8	71.9
	Total		1400	44.2
Missing	99: N.A.	1765	55.8	
Total		3165	100.0	

b: (*If yes in Q13*) And who would you give credit for it - the Central govt., the State govt., local politicians /party worker, or local bureaucrat/government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	151	4.8	14.4
	2: State government	547	17.3	52.3
	3: Local politician/party work	105	3.3	10.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	4: Local bureaucrat/govt. officer	82	2.6	7.8
	8: No response	161	5.1	15.4
	Total	1046	33.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2119	66.9	
Total		3165	100.0	

c: (If yes in Q13) In order to avail of these benefits did you get help from any one?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	407	12.9	38.9
	2: Yes	438	13.8	41.9
	8: No response	201	6.4	19.2
	Total	1046	33.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2119	66.9	
Total		3165	100.0	

d: (If yes to Q13c) Whose help did you get?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Any Government servant	63	2.0	14.4
	1: Social Worker	41	1.3	9.3
	2: Local leader/party worker	118	3.7	27.0
	3: Sarpanch/ Gram Panchayat Member	163	5.2	37.3
	4: Any other elected representative	20	.6	4.5
	5: Relative	1	.0	.2
	7: Others	15	.5	3.5
	8: No response	17	.5	3.9
	Total	438	13.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2727	86.2	
Total		3165	100.0	

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q14: While deciding whom to vote for in this assembly elections, what will be the single most important election issue for you?

	N	(%)
01: Change of government/tired of AIADMK rule	221	7.0
02: Stability/Status quo/give AIADMK another chance	100	3.1
03: Strong stable government/ single party majority	77	2.4
04: To give BJP a chance	109	3.4
05: To ensure BJP wins/want to see a BJP government/vote for BJP	4	.1
06: To ensure AIADMK wins/want to see AIADMK government/vote for AIADMK	25	.8
07: To ensure DMK wins/want to see DMK government/vote for DMK	40	1.3
08: Support for Narendra Modi	3	.1
09: Oppose Narendra Modi	2	.1
10: Support for Jayalithaa/ want her as CM	40	1.3
11: Oppose Jayalithaa /don't want her as CM	7	.2
12: Support for Karunanidhi/ want her as CM	26	.8
13: Oppose Karunanidhi /don't want her as CM	14	.4
14: Tamil Nadu will benefit from having same ruling party as the one in the Centre	15	.5
15: Development/ vikaas (general) of the state	59	1.9
16: There has been development /Tamil Nadu developed under AIADMK/ Good governance by AIADMK government	24	.8
17: Lack of development/ poor governance by AIADMK government	3	.1
18: Good governance by Modi government	2	.1
20: My local candidate has performed	7	.2
21: Housing	37	1.2
22: Supply of electricity	2	.1
23: Supply of water	3	.1
24: Good condition of Roads/Highways	4	.1
25: Bad condition of Roads/Highways	2	.1
26: Infrastructure, amenities in cities	3	.1
27: Public transport facilities/buses	5	.2
29: Neglect of my area/region	5	.2
30: Sanitation/toilets/Swachhata/ Lack of cleanliness/sanitation/ choking of Sewers/Drain	7	.2

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
Health and Education		
31: Educational facilities/schools/colleges	8	.2
32: Hospital and health facilities/medical treatment	11	.3
33: Amma schemes	95	3.0
34: Government's welfare schemes	54	1.7
35: Party's populist promises/freebies	20	.6
36: Party is pro-poor	4	.1
37: Corruption (in general)	73	2.3
38: Corrupt public services/ government officers/bribery	27	.9
39: Corrupt politicians	26	.8
40: Corrupt Congress AIADMK leaders	4	.1
41: Corrupt Modi government/BJP leaders	1	.0
42: Corrupt leaders from other parties	39	1.2
43: Price rise/inflation	31	1.0
44: Poverty/ exploitation of poor/neglect to the poor	11	.3
45: Lack of food, clothing/hunger/starvation/malnutrition	1	.0
46: Economic inequality/gap between rich and poor/income gap	57	1.8
47: Population rise/too many people/overcrowding	12	.4
48: Unemployment/no jobs/no jobs for youth	90	2.8
49: Lack of industry/factories/manufacturing	20	.6
50: Farmer suicide/Farming distress/Rural distress/drought	32	1.0
51: Agricultural crises	48	1.5
52: Neglect of rural areas	13	.4
53: Lack of irrigation facilities	4	.1
55: Tamil pride	9	.3
56: Communalism/discrimination on the basis of religion/ to stop the communal forces/For secularism	2	.1
58: Hindu-Muslim tension/other inter religious conflicts/disharmony/riots	2	.1
59: Rising intolerance in society	1	.0
60: Hindutva/Hindu pride	3	.1
61: Cow slaughter	10	.3
62: Appeasement of Muslims	17	.5
63: Religious conversions	2	.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
64: Fear of Muslims/too many Muslims/Muslim population is rising in Tamil Nadu	1	.0
66: Casteism/discrimination on the basis of caste	7	.2
70: Climate change	1	.0
72: Alcoholism/Drug addiction	10	.3
73: For liquor prohibition	20	.6
74: Against liquor prohibition	5	.2
80: Crime against old people	2	.1
81: Rising crime rate	2	.1
83: Discrimination against women	5	.2
85: Crime against women/women are not safe	2	.1
97: Any other issue	73	2.3
98: Don't know /Can't say/No response	1465	46.3
Total	3165	100.0

Q15: Now I will read out a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: Narendra Modi has not lived up to his promise of bringing acche din

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1055	33.3
2: Somewhat agree	729	23.0
3: Somewhat disagree	401	12.7
4: Fully disagree	390	12.3
8: No response	591	18.7
Total	3165	100.0

b: Jayalalithaa always treats her political allies badly

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1098	34.7
2: Somewhat agree	654	20.7
3: Somewhat disagree	471	14.9

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
4: Fully disagree	508	16.0
8: No response	435	13.8
Total	3165	100.0

c: For the development of the State, the ruling party at the Centre and the State should be the same

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1267	40.0
2: Somewhat agree	493	15.6
3: Somewhat disagree	440	13.9
4: Fully disagree	504	15.9
8: No response	461	14.6
Total	3165	100.0

d: Modi government is an anti-student government

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	815	25.7
2: Somewhat agree	540	17.1
3: Somewhat disagree	601	19.0
4: Fully disagree	530	16.7
8: No response	680	21.5
Total	3165	100.0

e: Jayalalithaa is arrogant and intolerant of criticism

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1212	38.3
2: Somewhat agree	558	17.6
3: Somewhat disagree	413	13.1
4: Fully disagree	539	17.0
8: No response	443	14.0
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

- f: There is not much difference between the AIADMK and DMK when it comes to governance

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1015	32.1
2: Somewhat agree	556	17.6
3: Somewhat disagree	497	15.7
4: Fully disagree	660	20.8
8: No response	438	13.8
Total	3165	100.0

- g: Karunanidhi is too old to become the Chief Minister

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1498	47.3
2: Somewhat agree	497	15.7
3: Somewhat disagree	332	10.5
4: Fully disagree	437	13.8
8: No response	402	12.7
Total	3165	100.0

- h: There's nothing wrong in Karunanidhi promoting his family members in politics

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1053	33.3
2: Somewhat agree	454	14.4
3: Somewhat disagree	373	11.8
4: Fully disagree	878	27.7
8: No response	407	12.9
Total	3165	100.0

- Q16: During the last four-five years, do you think you have become more religious than before, less religious or there has been no change?

N	(%)
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Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
1: More religious	875	27.6
2: Less religious	654	20.6
3: No Change	1246	39.4
8: Can't say	391	12.3
Total	3165	100.0

Q17: In your opinion how corrupt is the AIADMK government in Tamil Nadu - very corrupt, somewhat corrupt or not corrupt at all?

	N	(%)
1: Very corrupt	959	30.3
2: Somewhat corrupt	1263	39.9
3: Not at all corrupt	597	18.9
8: No response	346	10.9
Total	3165	100.0

Q18: Now I will read out a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: To promote Tamil language and culture, AIADMK govt has done more than any other government

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1084	34.3
2: Somewhat agree	618	19.5
3: Somewhat disagree	422	13.3
4: Fully disagree	675	21.3
8: No response	366	11.6
Total	3165	100.0

b: Tamil Nadu Govt. should be concerned about the issues of Tamils in Sri Lanka

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1623	51.3
2: Somewhat agree	691	21.8

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
3: Somewhat disagree	279	8.8
4: Fully disagree	200	6.3
8: No response	372	11.7
Total	3165	100.0

c: Tamil language is under threat from Hindi language

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	918	29.0
2: Somewhat agree	633	20.0
3: Somewhat disagree	377	11.9
4: Fully disagree	787	24.9
8: No response	450	14.2
Total	3165	100.0

d: Marriage of boys and girls from different castes should be banned

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	971	30.7
2: Somewhat agree	484	15.3
3: Somewhat disagree	385	12.2
4: Fully disagree	984	31.1
8: No response	340	10.8
Total	3165	100.0

e: Protests against the Kudankulam nuclear power plant were justified

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1221	38.6
2: Somewhat agree	602	19.0
3: Somewhat disagree	404	12.8
4: Fully disagree	403	12.7
8: No response	536	16.9
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

f: Now There is nothing wrong in naming government schemes after the chief minister

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1126	35.6
2: Somewhat agree	502	15.9
3: Somewhat disagree	430	13.6
4: Fully disagree	742	23.4
8: No response	365	11.5
Total	3165	100.0

g: Government should take more responsibility to ensure that the poor are provided for

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	2020	63.8
2: Somewhat agree	470	14.9
3: Somewhat disagree	149	4.7
4: Fully disagree	205	6.5
8: No response	322	10.2
Total	3165	100.0

Q19: If we compare the present AIADMK government of Jayalalithaa in Tamil Nadu with the earlier DMK government of Karunanidhi, which one of the two is better in your opinion?

	N	(%)
1: Present AIADMK government	1045	33.0
2: Earlier DMK government	882	27.9
3: Both equally good	148	4.7
4: Both equally bad	723	22.8
8: No opinion/Don't know	367	11.6
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q20: DMDK leader Vijayakanth has tied up with the People's Welfare Front comprising MDMK, VCK and the Left parties for this election. In your opinion was his decision to tie up with them a correct one or should he have tied up with some other party or front?

	N	(%)
1: Decision correct	847	26.8
2: Should have tied up with someone else	841	26.6
3: Contested elections alone	539	17.0
8: Can't say	938	29.6
Total	3165	100.0

a: (*If someone else*) Which party or front should he have tied up with according to you?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: AIADMK	164	5.2	19.5
	2: DMK/DMK-Congress	508	16.1	60.4
	3: BJP	51	1.6	6.1
	4: Others	31	1.0	3.7
	8: Can't say	87	2.7	10.3
	Total	841	26.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2324	73.4	
Total		3165	100.0	

Q21: How would you rate Karunanidhi as a leader of Tamil Nadu? Would you say he is very corrupt, somewhat corrupt, honest, or very honest?

	N	(%)
1: Very corrupt	889	28.1
2: Somewhat corrupt	1159	36.6
3: Honest	672	21.2
4: Very honest	163	5.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	282	8.9
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q22: How would you rate Jayalalitha as a leader of Tamil Nadu? Would you say she is very corrupt, somewhat corrupt, honest, or very honest?

	N	(%)
1: Very corrupt	906	28.6
2: Somewhat corrupt	1130	35.7
3: Honest	592	18.7
4: Very honest	282	8.9
8: Can't say/Don't know	255	8.1
Total	3165	100.0

Q23: Who do you think is best suited to be M.Karunanidhi's successor in the DMK?

	N	(%)
1: MK Stalin	2128	67.2
2: MK Azhagiri	99	3.1
3: Kanimozhi	60	1.9
4: Dayanidhi Maran	175	5.5
7: Others	86	2.7
8: No opinion	617	19.5
Total	3165	100.0

Q24: I will read out four statements related to the issue of liquor prohibition in Tamil Nadu. Which one of them do you agree with the most?

	N	(%)
1: There should be total prohibition on the sale and consumption of liquor in Tamil Nadu immediately	1672	52.8
2: There should be total prohibition on the sale and consumption of liquor in Tamil Nadu but in a phased manner	1021	32.3
3: There should be a ban on the sale and consumption of country liquor in Tamil Nadu but not on foreign liquor	138	4.4
4: There should not be any ban at all on the sale and consumption of liquor in Tamil Nadu	174	5.5
8: Can't say	160	5.1
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

a: (If 1/2/3 in Q24) Then why do you want a ban on liquor?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Economic problems in the house due to alcohol	881	27.8	31.1
	1: Beatings in the house everyday/domestic violence	925	29.2	32.7
	2: Bad for health	324	10.2	11.4
	3: Social standing gets affected	270	8.5	9.5
	4: Tension in area around the house	107	3.4	3.8
	5: I don't drink	108	3.4	3.8
	6: Religious reasons	72	2.3	2.5
	7: Others	49	1.5	1.7
	8: Can't say	95	3.0	3.4
	Total	2831	89.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	334	10.6	
Total		3165	100.0	

Q25: Who do you hold responsible for the floods in Chennai?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: ADMK/ADMK government /Jayalalithaa	803	25.4	26.8
	02: DMK/Karunanidhi/Stalin	165	5.2	5.5
	03: City corporation	36	1.1	1.2
	04: Haphazard development	285	9.0	9.5
	05: Man made disaster	82	2.6	2.7
	06: Construction on river basin/ignoring environment	559	17.7	18.7
	07: People	31	1.0	1.0
	08: Excessive rain/nature	745	23.5	24.9
	09: God	61	1.9	2.0
	10: Others	49	1.5	1.6
	98: Can't say	181	5.7	6.1
	Total	2998	94.7	100.0
Missing	99: NA	167	5.3	
Total		3165	100.0	

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q26: Which one party is best suited to address the concerns of the following groups or people

a: Fishermen

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	133	4.2
02: BJP	117	3.7
03: AIADMK	895	28.3
04: DMK	821	25.9
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	7	.2
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	5	.2
07: IUML	7	.2
08: DMDK	75	2.4
09: MDMK	51	1.6
10: VCK	42	1.3
11: CPI	17	.5
12: CPI(M)	20	.6
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	3	.1
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	26	.8
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	4	.1
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
19: BSP	4	.1
20: PMK	104	3.3
97: Any other Party	27	.9
98: Can't say	805	25.4
Total	3165	100.0

b: Farmers

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	93	2.9
02: BJP	139	4.4
03: AIADMK	898	28.4
04: DMK	872	27.5
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	2	.1

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	2	.1
07: IUML	6	.2
08: DMDK	70	2.2
09: MDMK	47	1.5
10: VCK	35	1.1
11: CPI	39	1.2
12: CPI(M)	18	.6
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	1	.0
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	26	.8
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	3	.1
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
19: BSP	5	.2
20: PMK	147	4.6
97: Any other Party	29	.9
98: Can't say	735	23.2
Total	3165	100.0

c: Women

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	90	2.9
02: BJP	101	3.2
03: AIADMK	1148	36.3
04: DMK	757	23.9
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	3	.1
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	2	.1
07: IUML	5	.1
08: DMDK	71	2.3
09: MDMK	16	.5
10: VCK	47	1.5
11: CPI	19	.6
12: CPI(M)	14	.5
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	1	.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	18	.6
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	2	.1
17: Indiya Makkal Kalvi Munnetra Kazhagam (IMKMK)	1	.0
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
19: BSP	5	.2
20: PMK	107	3.4
97: Any other Party	27	.9
98: Can't say	731	23.1
Total	3165	100.0

d: Dalits

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	105	3.3
02: BJP	102	3.2
03: AIADMK	706	22.3
04: DMK	823	26.0
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PTI)	4	.1
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	4	.1
07: IUML	11	.4
08: DMDK	68	2.2
09: MDMK	19	.6
10: VCK	334	10.5
11: CPI	20	.6
12: CPI(M)	15	.5
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	1	.0
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	23	.7
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	3	.1
16: Tamil Puligal	3	.1
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
19: BSP	7	.2
20: PMK	96	3.0
90: Independent	1	.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
97: Any other Party	27	.9
98: Can't say	792	25.0
Total	3165	100.0

e: Tamils in Srilanka

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	95	3.0
02: BJP	102	3.2
03: AIADMK	776	24.5
04: DMK	792	25.0
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	1	.0
06: Manithaneyya Makkal Katchi	4	.1
07: IUML	9	.3
08: DMDK	63	2.0
09: MDMK	140	4.4
10: VCK	93	2.9
11: CPI	19	.6
12: CPI(M)	15	.5
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	3	.1
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	25	.8
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	9	.3
16: Tamil Puligal	4	.1
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
19: BSP	5	.2
20: PMK	111	3.5
90: Independent	1	.0
97: Any other Party	57	1.8
98: Can't say	840	26.5
Total	3165	100.0

f: Banning the sale and consumption of alcohol

	N	(%)
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Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	97	3.1
02: BJP	159	5.0
03: AIADMK	725	22.9
04: DMK	801	25.3
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	3	.1
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	3	.1
07: IUML	7	.2
08: DMDK	78	2.5
09: MDMK	94	3.0
10: VCK	58	1.8
11: CPI	18	.6
12: CPI(M)	17	.5
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	7	.2
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	31	1.0
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	2	.1
16: Tamil Puligal	1	.0
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
19: BSP	5	.2
20: PMK	246	7.8
90: Independent	1	.0
97: Any other Party	33	1.0
98: Can't say	777	24.6
Total	3165	100.0

g: Making cities more livable

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	108	3.4
02: BJP	254	8.0
03: AIADMK	801	25.3
04: DMK	845	26.7
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	2	.1
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	6	.2

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
07: IUML	5	.1
08: DMDK	68	2.1
09: MDMK	13	.4
10: VCK	37	1.2
11: CPI	22	.7
12: CPI(M)	12	.4
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	5	.2
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	24	.8
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	3	.1
16: Tamil Puligal	2	.1
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
19: BSP	8	.2
20: PMK	115	3.6
97: Any other Party	30	1.0
98: Can't say	807	25.5
Total	3165	100.0

h: Giving free wifi in public spaces

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	105	3.3
02: BJP	251	7.9
03: AIADMK	826	26.1
04: DMK	733	23.2
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	6	.2
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	2	.1
07: IUML	5	.1
08: DMDK	52	1.6
09: MDMK	7	.2
10: VCK	35	1.1
11: CPI	17	.5
12: CPI(M)	18	.6
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	2	.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	22	.7
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
19: BSP	7	.2
20: PMK	90	2.8
90: Independent	3	.1
97: Any other Party	26	.8
98: Can't say	959	30.3
Total	3165	100.0

i: Creating more jobs

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	120	3.8
02: BJP	173	5.5
03: AIADMK	805	25.4
04: DMK	897	28.3
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	7	.2
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	3	.1
07: IUML	5	.1
08: DMDK	70	2.2
09: MDMK	7	.2
10: VCK	48	1.5
11: CPI	23	.7
12: CPI(M)	15	.5
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	1	.0
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	28	.9
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	1	.0
18: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	2	.1
19: BSP	5	.2
20: PMK	110	3.5
90: Independent	1	.0
97: Any other Party	34	1.1
98: Can't say	811	25.6

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
Total	3165	100.0

Q27: While voting in an election how much importance do you give to the promises which parties make in their manifestos – a lot, somewhat or not at all?

	N	(%)
1: A lot	761	24.1
2: Somewhat	1089	34.4
3: None at all	522	16.5
4: Don't read manifestoes	475	15.0
8: Can't say	319	10.1
Total	3165	100.0

Q28: How often do you drink alcohol – daily, few times a week, few times a month, very rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	141	4.5
2: Few times a week	221	7.0
3: Few times a month	317	10.0
4: Very rarely	433	13.7
5: Never	1564	49.4
8: No response	490	15.5
Total	3165	100.0

Q29: In the last 1-2 years have you or any of your family member opened a bank account through a govt scheme (Jan Dhan Yojana)?

	N	(%)
1: No	1866	59.0
2: Yes	1036	32.7
8: N response	262	8.3
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q30: Have you heard about the following schemes?

a: Scheme for making home (Indira/Rajiv Awas Yojna)

		N	(%)
1: Heard		2551	80.6
2: Not heard		614	19.4
Total		3165	100.0

a(a): (***If heard***) Have you or any of your family members benefited from this?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	625	19.8	24.5
	2: Not benefited	1767	55.8	69.3
	8: No response	159	5.0	6.2
	Total	2551	80.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	614	19.4	
Total		3165	100.0	

b: Rozgar Guarantee Yojana (MNREGA)

		N	(%)
1: Heard		2783	87.9
2: Not heard		382	12.1
Total		3165	100.0

b(a): (***If heard***) Have you or any of your family members benefited from this?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	918	29.0	33.0
	2: Not benefited	1697	53.6	61.0
	8: No response	168	5.3	6.0
	Total	2783	87.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	382	12.1	
Total		3165	100.0	

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

c: Free medical facilities (National Rural Health Mission)

		N	(%)
1: Heard		2538	80.2
2: Not heard		627	19.8
Total		3165	100.0

c(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from this?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	797	25.2	31.4
	2: Not benefited	1566	49.5	61.7
	8: No response	175	5.5	6.9
	Total	2538	80.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	627	19.8	
Total		3165	100.0	

d: Pension money (old age, widow, disabilities etc.)

		N	(%)
1: Heard		2574	81.3
2: Not heard		591	18.7
Total		3165	100.0

d(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from this?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	607	19.2	23.6
	2: Not benefited	1780	56.2	69.2
	8: No response	187	5.9	7.3
	Total	2574	81.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	591	18.7	
Total		3165	100.0	

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

e: Public distribution system (PDS)

		N	(%)
1: Heard		2476	78.2
2: Not heard		689	21.8
Total		3165	100.0

e(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from this?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	1444	45.6	58.3
	2: Not benefited	889	28.1	35.9
	8: No response	143	4.5	5.8
	Total	2476	78.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	689	21.8	
Total		3165	100.0	

f: Amma canteen/Amma unavagam

		N	(%)
1: Heard		2795	88.3
2: Not heard		370	11.7
Total		3165	100.0

f(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from this?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	1189	37.6	42.5
	2: Not benefited	1424	45.0	51.0
	8: No response	182	5.8	6.5
	Total	2795	88.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	370	11.7	
Total		3165	100.0	

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q31: The MGNREGA guarantees that the government will provide up to 100 days paid manual employment a year for any household in a rural area which demands it. To what extent do you think it helps the poor - not at all, to some extent or a great deal?

	N	(%)
1: Not at all	352	11.1
2: To some extent	1580	49.9
3: A great deal	975	30.8
8: Don't know	258	8.2
Total	3165	100.0

Q32: Have you read the election manifestoes of the following parties or fronts for this election?

a: AIADMK

	N	(%)
1: No	708	22.4
2: Yes	1309	41.4
3: Not read but heard of promises	961	30.3
8: Can't say	187	5.9
Total	3165	100.0

b: DMK

	N	(%)
1: No	689	21.8
2: Yes	1261	39.9
3: Not read but heard of promises	1018	32.2
8: Can't say	197	6.2
Total	3165	100.0

c: PWF/DMDK/Left

	N	(%)
1: No	965	30.5
2: Yes	862	27.2

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
3: Not read but heard of promises	1084	34.2
8: Can't say	255	8.1
Total	3165	100.0

d: Congress

	N	(%)
1: No	1170	37.0
2: Yes	695	22.0
3: Not read but heard of promises	987	31.2
8: Can't say	313	9.9
Total	3165	100.0

e: BJP

	N	(%)
1: No	1146	36.2
2: Yes	712	22.5
3: Not read but heard of promises	976	30.8
8: Can't say	331	10.5
Total	3165	100.0

f: PMK

	N	(%)
1: No	1044	33.0
2: Yes	807	25.5
3: Not read but heard of promises	987	31.2
8: Can't say	327	10.3
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q33: Do you know who Rohith Vemula is?

	N	(%)
1: Correct	787	24.9
2: Incorrect	363	11.5
8: Not heard	2015	63.7
Total	3165	100.0

Q34: Do you know who Kanhaiya Kumar is?

	N	(%)
1: Correct	789	24.9
2: Incorrect	301	9.5
8: Not heard	2075	65.6
Total	3165	100.0

Q35: Now I will ask you about the assessment of the work done by the Jayalalithaa government in the state in the last five years. Do you think that the following have improved or deteriorated?

a: Condition of roads

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1369	43.2
2: Remained-same	1095	34.6
3: Deteriorated	575	18.2
8: Can't say	126	4.0
Total	3165	100.0

b: Supply of electricity

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1545	48.8
2: Remained-same	966	30.5
3: Deteriorated	532	16.8
8: Can't say	123	3.9

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
Total	3165	100.0

c: Supply of drinking water

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1396	44.1
2: Remained-same	1056	33.4
3: Deteriorated	584	18.4
8: Can't say	129	4.1
Total	3165	100.0

d: Quality of education in government schools

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1253	39.6
2: Remained-same	1058	33.4
3: Deteriorated	661	20.9
8: Can't say	193	6.1
Total	3165	100.0

e: Medical facilities in government hospitals

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1260	39.8
2: Remained-same	1124	35.5
3: Deteriorated	609	19.2
8: Can't say	171	5.4
Total	3165	100.0

f: Law & order situation

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1053	33.3
2: Remained-same	1069	33.8

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
3: Deteriorated	821	25.9
8: Can't say	222	7.0
Total	3165	100.0

g: Public bus/public transportation services

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1068	33.7
2: Remained-same	1155	36.5
3: Deteriorated	789	24.9
8: Can't say	154	4.9
Total	3165	100.0

Q36: Now I would like to know your opinion about the coalition government. Some people believe that there is no harm in coalition govt. Others believe that in special circumstances there is no alternative to it. While, for others, coalition governments are not good for the state in any case. What is your opinion in this regard?

	N	(%)
1: There is no harm	784	24.8
2: Acceptable in special circumstances	946	29.9
3: Not good in any case	540	17.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	895	28.3
Total	3165	100.0

Q37: Suppose there were no alliances and all the parties were contesting election separately, which party would you have voted for?

	N	(%)
00: Will not vote	459	14.5
01: Congress (INC)	62	2.0
02: BJP	41	1.3
03: AIADMK	631	19.9
04: DMK	536	16.9
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PTI)	5	.2

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	10	.3
07: IUML	9	.3
08: DMDK	75	2.4
09: MDMK	17	.5
10: VCK	64	2.0
11: CPI	3	.1
12: CPI(M)	12	.4
13: Tamil Manila Congress (TMC)	1	.0
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	8	.3
15: Tamizhar Munnetra Padai	1	.0
19: BSP	5	.2
20: PMK	113	3.6
90: Independent	1	.0
97: Any other Party	18	.6
98: Can't say	739	23.4
99: No response	355	11.2
Total	3165	100.0

Q38: Have you heard of the following schemes and programmes?

a: Prime Minister Suraksha Bima Yojana schemes and programmes

	N	(%)
1: Heard	2049	64.7
2: Not heard	1116	35.3
Total	3165	100.0

a(a): (*If heard*) Are they effective or not effective?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Effective	1073	33.9	52.4
	2: Not-effective	626	19.8	30.5
	8: No response	350	11.1	17.1
	Total	2049	64.7	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	1116	35.3	
Total		3165	100.0	

b: Swachh Bharat schemes and programmes

		N	(%)
1: Heard		2223	70.2
2: Not heard		942	29.8
Total		3165	100.0

b(a): (*If heard*) Are they effective or not effective?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Effective	1213	38.3	54.6
	2: Not-effective	670	21.2	30.1
	8: No response	340	10.7	15.3
	Total	2223	70.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	942	29.8	
Total		3165	100.0	

c: Digital India scheme and programmes

		N	(%)
1: Heard		1667	52.7
2: Not heard		1498	47.3
Total		3165	100.0

c(a): (*If heard*) Are they effective or not effective?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Effective	792	25.0	47.5
	2: Not-effective	584	18.5	35.0
	8: No response	291	9.2	17.5
	Total	1667	52.7	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	1498	47.3	
Total		3165	100.0	

d: Skill India scheme and programmes

		N	(%)
1: Heard		1399	44.2
2: Not heard		1766	55.8
Total		3165	100.0

d(a): (*If heard*) Are they effective or not effective?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Effective	660	20.8	47.1
	2: Not-effective	491	15.5	35.1
	8: No response	249	7.9	17.8
	Total	1399	44.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1766	55.8	
Total		3165	100.0	

e: Make in India scheme and programmes

		N	(%)
1: Heard		1551	49.0
2: Not heard		1614	51.0
Total		3165	100.0

e(a): (*If heard*) Are they effective or not effective?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Effective	781	24.7	50.4
	2: Not-effective	485	15.3	31.3
	8: No response	285	9.0	18.4
	Total	1551	49.0	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	1614	51.0	
Total		3165	100.0	

Q39: Out of these three statements, which one do you agree with the most?

		N	(%)
1:	Cow or buffalo, eating meat of both should be banned	1440	45.5
2:	Eating cow meat should be banned but eating buffalo meat should be allowed	279	8.8
3:	There should not be any legal restriction on eating meat of any kind, be it cow or buffalo meat	914	28.9
8:	No opinion	532	16.8
Total		3165	100.0

Q40: Now I will ask you to compare M Karunanidhi and J Jayalalithaa. Who among the two do you think is better on the following matters:

a: Running the administration/government of Tamil Nadu

		N	(%)
1:	Jayalalithaa	1527	48.2
2:	Karunanidhi	838	26.5
3:	Others	534	16.9
8:	Can't say	266	8.4
Total		3165	100.0

b: For people like you

		N	(%)
1:	Jayalalithaa	1303	41.2
2:	Karunanidhi	982	31.0
3:	Others	573	18.1
8:	Can't say	307	9.7
Total		3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

c: For the development of Tamil Nadu

	N	(%)
1: Jayalalithaa	1247	39.4
2: Karunanidhi	987	31.2
3: Others	618	19.5
8: Can't say	313	9.9
Total	3165	100.0

d: Concern for poor

	N	(%)
1: Jayalalithaa	1284	40.6
2: Karunanidhi	943	29.8
3: Others	629	19.9
8: Can't say	309	9.8
Total	3165	100.0

Q41: Have you seen the following during this election campaign?

a: Inclusion of bogus voters in the voter list

	N	(%)
1: Have seen	762	24.1
2: Have not seen	1091	34.5
3: Have not seen but heard of it	1025	32.4
8: No response	287	9.1
Total	3165	100.0

b: Clash between cadres/party workers of different parties

	N	(%)
1: Have seen	1196	37.8
2: Have not seen	821	26.0
3: Have not seen but heard of it	856	27.1

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
8: No response	292	9.2
Total	3165	100.0

c: Any party or candidate distributing food items or liquor

	N	(%)
1: Have seen	1112	35.1
2: Have not seen	774	24.5
3: Have not seen but heard of it	976	30.8
8: No response	303	9.6
Total	3165	100.0

Q42: Now if you compare the current elections in your area/locality with the previous elections. Do you think electoral malpractices in your area in the current elections have increased, decreased or you would say electoral malpractice never happened in your area?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	689	21.8
2: Remained same	1064	33.6
3: Decreased	846	26.7
4: Never happened	271	8.6
8: Can't say	294	9.3
Total	3165	100.0

Q43: According to you how free and fair was the current election? Was it – completely fair, somewhat fair, not much fair or not at all fair?

	N	(%)
1: Completely fair	575	18.2
2: Somewhat fair	1417	44.8
3: Not much fair	688	21.7
4: Not at all fair	200	6.3
5: Don't know	114	3.6
8: No response	172	5.4
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q44: What is your opinion about the performance of your MLA during the last five years would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	514	16.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	1218	38.5
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	514	16.2
4: Fully dissatisfied	692	21.8
8: No opinion	229	7.2
Total	3165	100.0

Q45: Do you support or oppose the idea of releasing all the seven convicts in the Rajiv Gandhi assassination case?

	N	(%)
1: Support	1403	44.3
2: Oppose	978	30.9
3: Others	154	4.9
8: Can't say	630	19.9
Total	3165	100.0

Q46: Which TV news channel do you watch the most?

	N	(%)
1: Velicham TV	192	6.1
2: Jaya TV	627	19.8
3: Kalignar TV	498	15.7
4: Captain TV	115	3.6
5: Mega TV	53	1.7
6: Lotus TV	13	.4
7: Makkal TV	182	5.8
8: Others	1172	37.0
9: No response	312	9.9
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q47: Now I will read out two statements. Which statement do you agree with the most?

	N	(%)
1: Political parties should not be allowed to own TV channels as they distort the news	935	29.6
2: There is no harm in political parties owning TV channels as it allows them to spread their message	1048	33.1
8: Don't know	1182	37.3
Total	3165	100.0

Q48: Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in the last few elections, how would you describe yourself? Which party's traditional supporter are you?

	N	(%)
00: Will not vote	2	.0
01: Congress (INC)	48	1.5
02: BJP	37	1.2
03: AIADMK	555	17.5
04: DMK	494	15.6
05: Puthiya Tamilakam(PT)	1	.0
06: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi	3	.1
07: IUML	8	.3
08: DMDK	27	.9
09: MDMK	8	.2
10: VCK	49	1.6
11: CPI	2	.1
12: CPI(M)	5	.2
14: Makkal Naala Kootani (MNK)	2	.1
19: BSP	3	.1
20: PMK	72	2.3
90: Independent	19	.6
97: Not a supporter of any one party	792	25.0
98: Can't say/No response	1038	32.8
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Q49: How regularly do you do the following to obtain news/information on politics – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

a: Watch TV

	N	(%)
1: Daily	2307	72.9
2: Sometimes	535	16.9
3: Rarely	138	4.4
4: Never	60	1.9
8: Can't say/Don't know	125	4.0
Total	3165	100.0

b: Read newspaper

	N	(%)
1: Daily	1293	40.9
2: Sometimes	836	26.4
3: Rarely	328	10.4
4: Never	539	17.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	169	5.4
Total	3165	100.0

c: Listen to radio

	N	(%)
1: Daily	463	14.6
2: Sometimes	534	16.9
3: Rarely	724	22.9
4: Never	1234	39.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	210	6.6
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

d: Use internet/news website

	N	(%)
1: Daily	634	20.0
2: Sometimes	467	14.8
3: Rarely	241	7.6
4: Never	1557	49.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	266	8.4
Total	3165	100.0

Q50: Do you have the following accounts?

a: Facebook account

	N	(%)
1: No	2169	68.5
2: Yes	996	31.5
Total	3165	100.0

a(a): (*If yes*) How frequently do you use Facebook account for getting information about politics or expressing your views on politics - do you use them daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	517	16.3	51.9
	2: Sometimes	272	8.6	27.3
	3: Rarely	83	2.6	8.3
	4: Never	38	1.2	3.8
	8: Can't say/Don't know	87	2.7	8.7
	Total	996	31.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2169	68.5	
Total		3165	100.0	

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

b: Twitter account?

	N	(%)
1: No	2554	80.7
2: Yes	611	19.3
Total	3165	100.0

b(a): (*If yes*) How frequently do you use Twitter account for getting information about politics or expressing your views on politics - do you use them daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	263	8.3	43.1
	2: Sometimes	142	4.5	23.3
	3: Rarely	73	2.3	11.9
	4: Never	51	1.6	8.3
	8: Can't say/Don't know	82	2.6	13.4
	Total	611	19.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2554	80.7	
Total		3165	100.0	

c: Whats App

	N	(%)
1: No	2215	70.0
2: Yes	950	30.0
Total	3165	100.0

c(a): (*If yes*) How frequently do you use Whats App for getting information about politics or expressing your views on politics - do you use them daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	526	16.6	55.4
	2: Sometimes	224	7.1	23.5
	3: Rarely	66	2.1	6.9

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	4: Never	47	1.5	4.9
	8: Can't say/Don't know	87	2.8	9.2
	Total	950	30.0	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2215	70.0	
Total		3165	100.0	

Q51: Which of these two statements do you agree with?

		N	(%)
1: BJP is right in acting against those who it thinks are involved in anti-national activities		888	28.1
2: BJP is raising the issue of nationalism to divert people's attention from governance issues		1029	32.5
8: Can't say		1247	39.4
Total		3165	100.0

Q52: There is the view that voters vote for a party or candidate because he/she has received personal gifts such as money/food/liquor from that party or candidate. In your area/locality/mohalla/village, how many people accept the distribution of such gifts?

		N	(%)
1: No one		744	23.5
2: Very few		520	16.4
3: Some		629	19.9
4: Many		476	15.1
5: Almost every one		325	10.3
8: Don't know		471	14.9
Total		3165	100.0

Q53: Generally how much money has been offered to an average voter in your area/locality/village/ by the DMK in this election?

		N	(%)
1: Nothing		44	1.4
2: Up to Rs. 500		178	5.6

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
3: Rs. 501 to 1000	77	2.4
4: Above Rs. 1000	11	.3
7: Did not tell	1725	54.5
8: Can't say	1129	35.7
Total	3165	100.0

Q54: Generally how much money has been offered to an average voter in your area/ locality/village/ by the AIADMK in this election?

	N	(%)
1: Nothing	41	1.3
2: Up to Rs. 500	189	6.0
3: Rs. 501 to 1000	73	2.3
4: Above Rs. 1000	53	1.7
7: Did not tell	1680	53.1
8: Can't say	1129	35.7
Total	3165	100.0

Q55: Should the AIADMK government in Tamil Nadu get another chance?

	N	(%)
1: No	1578	49.9
2: Yes	1233	38.9
8: Can't say	354	11.2
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: What is your age?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 25 yrs	425	13.4	13.9
	2: 26-35 yrs	753	23.8	24.7
	3: 36-45 yrs	715	22.6	23.5
	4: 46-55 yrs	542	17.1	17.8
	5: 56 yrs. and above	613	19.4	20.1
	Total	3048	96.3	100.0
Missing	98: No answer	117	3.7	
Total		3165	100.0	

Z2: Gender

		N	(%)
1: Male		1677	53.0
2: Female		1480	46.8
3: Others		8	.2
Total		3165	100.0

Z3: Up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	0: Non Literate	290	9.2	10.5
	1: Below Primary	231	7.3	8.3
	2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	369	11.7	13.3
	3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	310	9.8	11.2
	4: Matric	389	12.3	14.0
	5: Intermediate/ College no degree	374	11.8	13.5
	6: Graduate or equivalent	605	19.1	21.8
	7: Post Graduate	129	4.1	4.6
	8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	79	2.5	2.8

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	2777	87.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	388	12.3	
Total		3165	100.0	

Z4: What is your Occupation?

		N	(%)
01: Scientists		5	.2
02: Engineers		28	.9
03: Doctors		8	.3
04: Lawyers		10	.3
05: Accountants		15	.5
06: College/Univ. Teachers		9	.3
07: Writers		3	.1
08: Modern Artists		31	1.0
09: Other higher professionals		9	.3
10: Science and engineering technicians		8	.2
11: Computer operators		18	.6
12: Alternative doctors		4	.1
13: Medical technicians		3	.1
14: School teachers		35	1.1
15: Nursery teachers		0	.0
16: Folk and commercial artists		3	.1
18: Priests		5	.2
19: Other lower professionals		9	.3
20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level		2	.0
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials		4	.1
22: Managers		38	1.2
23: Officials Class I		6	.2
24: Officials Class II		1	.0
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)		10	.3
26: Superintendents		5	.1
27: Traditional clerks		3	.1

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
28: Class IV Employee	11	.3
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	22	.7
30: Big businessmen	4	.1
31: Medium businessmen	17	.5
32: Small businessmen	160	5.0
33: Petty shopkeeper	11	.3
34: Hawkers, Vendors	7	.2
35: Sales executives	7	.2
36: Salespersons	28	.9
37: Shop Assistants	12	.4
38: Rentier	2	.1
39: Other businessmen	5	.2
40: Waiters	7	.2
41: Dhobi	3	.1
42: Barbers, beauticians	4	.1
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	10	.3
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	1	.0
45: Sweepers, scavengers	2	.1
49: Other service workers	38	1.2
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	55	1.7
51: Electricians, Plumbers	8	.3
52: Jewellers	3	.1
53: Tailors	19	.6
54: Weavers	14	.5
55: Shoemakers	4	.1
57: Carpenters	13	.4
59: Other skilled workers	13	.4
60: Miners	3	.1
61: Masons, bricklayers	21	.7
62: Potters	2	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	2	.1
66: Unskilled labourers	63	2.0
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	28	.9

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	116	3.7
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	5	.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	64	2.0
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	46	1.4
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	26	.8
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	10	.3
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	22	.7
77: Plantation workers	3	.1
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	181	5.7
79: Other agriculture workers	21	.6
80: Live-stock farming	2	.1
81: Dairy farming	3	.1
82: Poultry farming	1	.0
84: Forest produce gatherer	3	.1
89: Other breeders and cattle	3	.1
90: House-wife/husband	429	13.5
91: Students not seeking employment	116	3.7
92: Employment seekers	20	.6
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	16	.5
95: Any other occupation	23	.7
96: Political activists, missionaries	1	.0
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	1077	34.0
99: Not ascertained	108	3.4
Total	3165	100.0

a: Are you the main earner of your household?

	N	(%)
1: No	1596	50.4
2: Yes	1569	49.6
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

b: (If No in Z4a) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	01: Scientists	2	.1	.1	
	02: Engineers	1	.0	.1	
	04: Lawyers	3	.1	.2	
	06: College/Univ. Teachers	1	.0	.1	
	07: Writers	1	.0	.1	
	08: Modern Artists	6	.2	.4	
	09: Other higher professionals	2	.0	.1	
	11: Computer operators	4	.1	.3	
	12: Alternative doctors	2	.1	.1	
	13: Medical technicians	1	.0	.0	
	14: School teachers	5	.2	.3	
	18: Priests	1	.0	.0	
	21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	2	.1	.1	
	24: Officials Class II	1	.0	.0	
	25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	1	.0	.0	
	27: Traditional clerks	1	.0	.0	
	28: Class IV Employee	2	.1	.1	
	29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	6	.2	.4	
	30: Big businessmen	1	.0	.0	
	31: Medium businessmen	4	.1	.3	
	32: Small businessmen	23	.7	1.5	
	36: Salespersons	1	.0	.1	
	39: Other businessmen	1	.0	.0	
	49: Other service workers	6	.2	.4	
	50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	3	.1	.2	
	53: Tailors	1	.0	.0	
		54: Weavers	1	.0	.1
		57: Carpenters	1	.0	.1
		59: Other skilled workers	2	.1	.1
		64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	1	.0	.1
		66: Unskilled labourers	1	.0	.1

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	1	.0	.0
	70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	46	1.5	3.0
	72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	9	.3	.6
	73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	1	.0	.0
	74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	1	.0	.0
	76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	1	.0	.1
	78: Agricultural labourers rearers	35	1.1	2.2
	82: Poultry farming	1	.0	.1
	84: Forest produce gatherer	2	.1	.2
	95: Any other occupation	1	.0	.1
	98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	1383	43.7	88.1
	Total	1569	49.6	100.0
Missing	99: Not ascertained	1596	50.4	
Total		3165	100.0	

Z5: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

		N	(%)
	010: Brahmins	29	.9
	025: Rajputs/Naicker	29	.9
	037: Thondai Mandala Saiva Vellala	7	.2
	045: Vaishya: Natukkottai Chettiar (Nagarathar)	27	.8
	099: Other Upper Castes	70	2.2
	110: Reddy: Reddy, Vellala (non OBC)	94	3.0
	115: Kamma	25	.8
	120: Nairs	25	.8
	199: Other Peasant Proprietors	10	.3
	201: Thevar	313	9.9
	210: Edayar	91	2.9
	221: Mudaliars	114	3.6
	231: Vanniyars	505	15.9
	236: Mutharayars	129	4.1
	240: Vokkaliga	54	1.7

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
245: Lingayat	180	5.7
267: Senai	4	.1
268: Nadars	131	4.1
299: Other Peasant OBCs	141	4.4
300: Devangas (Weavers)	13	.4
335: Achari (Carpenters)	28	.9
345: Kummari (Potters)	8	.2
355: Viswakarma (Black Smith)	9	.3
365: Seerkarunigar (Gold Smith)	3	.1
399: Other Craftsmen	7	.2
400: Meenavar	3	.1
410: Dhobi	8	.2
420: Nai	3	.1
435: Pandaram	3	.1
445: Trader OBCs	68	2.2
499: Other Service OBCs	156	4.9
500: Madigas	251	7.9
511: Arundhatiyars	46	1.5
523: Devendrakula Vellars	99	3.1
526: Mala	37	1.2
532: Boyar	3	.1
540: Dom	0	.0
561: Thiruvalluvar	3	.1
599: Other Scheduled Castes	154	4.9
638: Kuruba	1	.0
699: Other STs	33	1.1
700: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	33	1.0
730: Other Upper Caste (Muslims)	1	.0
740: Peasants/Traders	15	.5
750: Craftsmen/Weavers	2	.1
780: Other Muslim OBC	48	1.5
799: Other muslims	27	.8
840: Upper Caste Christians	14	.4

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
850: OBC Christians	21	.7
860: Dalit Christians	14	.4
870: Christians No Caste/Other Christians	20	.6
880: Other Minorities	18	.6
890: Buddhists	1	.0
995: Hindu no caste	25	.8
998: No religion no caste	14	.4
999: Not Ascertained/ Failed to ask/ Answer refused	2	.1
Total	3165	100.0

a: And what is your caste group?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	633	20.0	20.0
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	35	1.1	1.1
	3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	2076	65.6	65.7
	4: Other	416	13.2	13.2
	Total	3161	99.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	4	.1	
Total		3165	100.0	

Z6: What is your religion?

	N	(%)
1: Hindu	2903	91.7
2: Muslim	132	4.2
3: Christian	85	2.7
6: Jain	21	.7
7: No religion	7	.2
9: Others	18	.6
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Z7: Generally, which language is spoken in your house?

	N	(%)
01: Assamese	3	.1
02: Bengali	4	.1
05: English	16	.5
06: Gujarati	2	.1
07: Hindi	4	.1
08: Kannada	10	.3
10: Konkani	3	.1
11: Maithili	1	.0
12: Malayalam	3	.1
15: Nepali	2	.1
16: Oriya	2	.1
18: Sanskrit	3	.1
19: Santhali	3	.1
21: Tamil	2468	78.0
22: Telugu	147	4.6
23: Urdu	41	1.3
30: Haryanavi	1	.0
31: Marwari	10	.3
71: Konyak	1	.0
72: Bhutia	2	.1
80: Other Indian Language	11	.4
98: Don't Know/No response	411	13.0
99: Not Ascertain/Mentioned	19	.6
Total	3165	100.0

Z8: Are you a pure vegetarian, a vegetarian but eat eggs or are you a non-vegetarian who also eats chicken, meat or fish?

	N	(%)
1: Pure vegetarian	342	10.8
2: Vegetarian but eat egg	261	8.2
3: Non-vegetarian, eat chicken, meat, fish etc.	2492	78.7

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
8: Did not tell	70	2.2
Total	3165	100.0

Z9: Area/Locality

	N	(%)
1: Village	1632	51.6
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	771	24.4
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	669	21.1
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	93	2.9
Total	3165	100.0

a: (*If Town/City/Metropolitan*) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: House/Flat/Bungalow	530	16.7	35.4
	2: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	134	4.2	8.9
	3: House/Flat with 4 rooms	234	7.4	15.6
	4: Houses/Flat with 3 rooms	195	6.2	13.0
	5: Houses/Flat with 2 rooms	206	6.5	13.8
	6: House with 1 room	146	4.6	9.7
	7: Mainly Kutcha house	22	.7	1.4
	8: Slum/Jhuggi Jhopri	32	1.0	2.1
	Total	1498	47.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1667	52.7	
Total		3165	100.0	

b: (*If village*) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material)	1065	33.6	67.8
	2: Pucca-Kutcha (Either wall or roof is made of pucca material and other of kutcha material)	270	8.5	17.2

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: Kutcha/Mud houses (both wall and roof are made of kutcha material)	163	5.1	10.4
	4: Hut (both wall and roof made of grass, leaves, un-burnt brick or bamboo)	73	2.3	4.6
	Total	1570	49.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1595	50.4	
Total		3165	100.0	

Z10: Total number of family member (*Above 18 years*)

		N	(%)
	1: One	266	8.4
	2: Two	738	23.3
	3: Three	735	23.2
	4: Four	901	28.5
	5: Five	321	10.1
	6: Six	108	3.4
	7: Seven	46	1.5
	8: Eight	18	.6
	9: Nine and above	31	1.0
	Total	3165	100.0

Z10: Total number of family member (*Below 18 years*)

		N	(%)
	0: Blank/NA	763	24.1
	1: One	846	26.7
	2: Two	1160	36.6
	3: Three	263	8.3
	4: Four	83	2.6
	5: Five	15	.5
	6: Six	4	.1
	7: Seven	11	.4

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
8: Eight	13	.4
9: Nine and above	6	.2
Total	3165	100.0

Z12: Do you or members of your household have the following:

a: Car/Jeep/Van

	N	(%)
1: Yes	793	25.1
2: No	2372	74.9
Total	3165	100.0

b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2317	73.2
2: No	848	26.8
Total	3165	100.0

c: Bicycle

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2236	70.7
2: No	929	29.3
Total	3165	100.0

d: Air conditioner

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1332	42.1
2: No	1833	57.9
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

e: Computer/laptop

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1685	53.2
2: No	1480	46.8
Total	3165	100.0

f: Washing machine/Microwave

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1392	44.0
2: No	1773	56.0
Total	3165	100.0

g: Fridge

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1693	53.5
2: No	1472	46.5
Total	3165	100.0

h: Fan/Cooler

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2789	88.1
2: No	376	11.9
Total	3165	100.0

i: TV

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2945	93.0
2: No	220	7.0
Total	3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

j: Mobile phone

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	2832	89.5
	2: No	333	10.5
	Total	3165	100.0

k: LPG gas

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	2490	78.7
	2: No	675	21.3
	Total	3165	100.0

l: Toilet inside the house

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	2125	67.1
	2: No	1041	32.9
	Total	3165	100.0

m: (*If village*) Motorised pumping set for irrigation

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	425	13.4	26.1
	2: No	1207	38.1	73.9
	Total	1632	51.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1533	48.4	
Total		3165	100.0	

n: (*If village*) Tractor

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	341	10.8	20.9
	2: No	1291	40.8	79.1

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	1632	51.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1533	48.4	
Total		3165	100.0	

o: Hand pump inside the house

		N	(%)
1:	Yes	829	26.2
2:	No	2336	73.8
Total		3165	100.0

p: Power back up (Inverter/Generator, etc.)

		N	(%)
1:	Yes	885	28.0
2:	No	2280	72.0
Total		3165	100.0

Z14: Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

		N	(%)
1:	Up to 1000	722	22.8
2:	1001-2000	35	1.1
3:	2001-3000	75	2.4
4:	3001-4000	74	2.3
5:	4001-5000	175	5.5
6:	5001-10000	760	24.0
7:	10001-20000	520	16.4
8:	Above 20000	805	25.4
Total		3165	100.0

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

Z15: Are you married?

	N	(%)
1: Married	2617	82.7
2: Married (Gauna not performed, not started living together)	33	1.0
3: Widowed	72	2.3
4: Divorced	2	.1
5: Separated	1	.0
6: Deserted	7	.2
7: Unmarried/Single	399	12.6
8: Live with partner but not married	34	1.1
Total	3165	100.0

E1: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

	N	(%)
1: No one	1909	60.3
2: Husband	255	8.1
3: Other adult male family members	250	7.9
4: Adult female family members	313	9.9
5: Any male from neighborhood	106	3.4
6: Any Female from neighborhood	99	3.1
7: Small crowd	183	5.8
8: Others	49	1.5
Total	3165	100.0

E2: In how many questions did the respondent check with others for information to answer for questions?

	N	(%)
1: None	2037	64.4
2: One or two	783	24.7
3: Three to five	282	8.9
4: Five to ten	36	1.1

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
5: More than ten	28	.9
Total	3165	100.0

E3: While answering the questions on voting preference in the Lok Sabha election, did the respondent use the ballot paper secretly or did she/he answer openly?

	N	(%)
1: Secretly	1428	45.1
2: Openly	1374	43.4
9: No information	362	11.4
Total	3165	100.0

E4: In your opinion did the respondent feel free while marking the ballot for Q1a do you think that she/he was hesitant while marking the ballot, or you can't say?

	N	(%)
1: Felt free	1749	55.3
2: Did not feel free	922	29.1
3: Can't say	385	12.1
4: Not voted	109	3.4
Total	3165	100.0

E5: At some stage did you notice something that made you feel that the respondent was answering under some fear or pressure?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1285	40.6
2: No	1575	49.8
3: Not sure	304	9.6
Total	3165	100.0

E6: Overall was the respondent cooperative?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, very much	1717	54.2

Tamil Nadu Prepoll 2016-Findings

	N	(%)
2: Somewhat	1303	41.2
3: Not at all	145	4.6
Total	3165	100.0