Q1: While talking to people about the recent elections to the Vidhan Sabha, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you - were you able to vote or not?

	N	(%)
1: Could not vote	262	4.8
2: Voted	5220	94.9
8: Don't remember	17	.3
Total	5499	100.0

a: (If Voted) Whom did you vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	486	8.8	9.3
	02: BJP	116	2.1	2.2
	04: CPI	103	1.9	2.0
	05: CPI(M)	126	2.3	2.4
	06: BSP	3	.1	.1
	11: DMK	1169	21.3	22.4
	12: PMK	325	5.9	6.2
	13: VCK	79	1.4	1.5
	14: KNMK	14	.3	.3
	15: IUML	1	.0	.0
	16: Perunthalaivar Makkal Katchi	3	.1	.1
	18: AIADMK	2005	36.5	38.4
	19: DMDK	412	7.5	7.9
	21: РТ	21	.4	.4
	24: AIFB	1	.0	.0
	29: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	31	.6	.6
	30: MDMK	2	.0	.0
	96: Independent	37	.7	.7
	97: Any other Party	13	.2	.3
	98: Don't know	275	5.0	5.3
	Total	5220	94.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not voted/N.A.	279	5.1	
Total		5499	100.0	

b: (If Voted) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	600	10.9	11.5
	2: A day or two before voting	655	11.9	12.5
	3: Earlier, during the campaign	991	18.0	19.0
	4: Even before the campaign started	2691	48.9	51.6
	8: Can't say	283	5.1	5.4
	Total	5220	94.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	279	5.1	
Total		5499	100.0	

c: (*If Not Voted*) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Out of station	60	1.1	21.5
	1: Not well	42	.8	15.1
	2: No interest/did not feel like voting	23	.4	8.2
	3: Prevented /Fear of violence	1	.0	.4
	4: No identity card/ identity proof	25	.5	9.0
	5: No good choice	5	.1	1.8
	7: Others	3	.1	1.1
	8: Can't say	120	2.2	43.0
	Total	279	5.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	5220	94.9	
Total		5499	100.0	

d: (If Voted) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

		\mathbf{N}	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Checked, but mark not found	941	17.1	18.0
	2: Checked and mark found	4066	73.9	77.9
	8: Could not check the mark	214	3.9	4.1
	Total	5220	94.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	279	5.1	
Total		5499	100.0	_

Q2: Who did you vote for during the last Lok Sabha elections held in 2009? I mean the MP elections for electing the Central Government in Delhi.

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	794	14.4	16.8
	02: BJP	232	4.2	4.9
	03: JD (United)	6	.1	.1
	04: CPI	55	1.0	1.2
	05: CPI(M)	87	1.6	1.9
	06: BSP	12	.2	.2
	11: DMK	1310	23.8	27.8
	12: PMK	172	3.1	3.7
	13: VCK	30	.5	.6
	14: KNMK	16	.3	.3
	16: Perunthalaivar Makkal Katchi	1	.0	.0
	17: Muvendar Munetra Kazhagam	1	.0	.0
	18: AIADMK	1516	27.6	32.2
	19: DMDK	264	4.8	5.6
	20: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MNMK)	5	.1	.1
	22: AISMK	1	.0	.0
	27: Janata Party	1	.0	.0
	29: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	2	.0	.1
	30: MDMK	100	1.8	2.1
	96: Independent	10	.2	.2
	97: Any other Party	12	.2	.2
	98: Don't know	86	1.6	1.8
	Total	4714	85.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not voted/N.A.	785	14.3	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q3: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How interested were you in the election campaign this time – a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

	N	(%)
1: Great deal	1423	25.9
2: Somewhat	2287	41.6
3: Not at all	1045	19.0
8: Can't say/D.K.	744	13.5

	N	(%)
Total	5499	100.0

Q4: During the elections people participate in various activities related to election. Did you participate in any such activities during the recent election campaign?

a: Attended election meetings

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1514	27.5
2: No	3709	67.4
8: No opinion	276	5.0
Total	5499	100.0

b: Participated in processions/rallies

	N	(%)
1: Yes	790	14.4
2: No	4389	79.8
8: No opinion	320	5.8
Total	5499	100.0

c: Went home to home for canvassing

	N	(%)
1: Yes	572	10.4
2: No	4571	83.1
8: No opinion	357	6.5
Total	5499	100.0

d: Collected funds

	N	(%)
1: Yes	235	4.3
2: No	4869	88.5
8: No opinion	395	7.2
Total	5499	100.0

e: Distributed Pamphlets/ Put up posters

	N	(%)
1: Yes	348	6.3
2: No	4755	86.5
8: No opinion	397	7.2
Total	5499	100.0

Q5: Did any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask for your vote?

	N	(%)
1: No	1306	23.7
2: Yes	3951	71.8
8: Don't remember	242	4.4
Total	5499	100.0

Q6: (*If Voted*) In deciding who to vote for in the just concluded elections, whose opinion mattered to you most?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Local Political Leader	278	5.1	5.2
	1: Husband/wife	586	10.7	10.9
	2: Other family members	133	2.4	2.5
	3: Caste/community leaders	89	1.6	1.6
	4: Friends/neighbours	257	4.7	4.8
	5: Co-workers/colleagues	109	2.0	2.0
	6: No one, I voted on my own	3794	69.0	70.3
	7: Others	25	.4	.5
	8: Can't say	127	2.3	2.3
	Total	5397	98.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	102	1.9	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q7: Thinking about the just concluded assembly election in Kerala - which was the most important issue in elections which you took into consideration while deciding who to vote for?

N (%)

	N	(%)
02: Electricity	768	14.0
03: House	182	3.3
04: Road/Transport	260	4.7
05: Education	269	4.9
06: Sewer/Drain	10	.2
07: Irrigation Water	19	.3
08: Health/Hospital	164	3.0
09: Cleaningness	9	
10: Food and clothing	27	•
11: Price rise	521	9
12: Poverty	54	1.0
13: Unemployment	45	
14: Economic Problem	145	2.
15: Loan Problem	35	ا
16: Land & Cultivation	6	•
17: Low price for agriculture product	25	
18: Lack of industry	41	
21: Casteism	13	•
22: Religious problems	6	
23: Reservation	16	•
24: Problem of women	15	•
25: Farmer issue	29	
26: Social welfare	113	2.
29: Exploitation of poor	8	
31: Large number of political party	11	•
32: Political leader	231	4
33: Development	193	3
34: Unstable government	3	
41: Law and order	50	
43: Terrorism	9	•
44: Peace	3	•
45: Shelter	1	.(
51: Corruption	198	3.0
52: Dis unity	4	
53: Loss of humanity	6	
54: Dishonesty	1	

	N	(%)
55: Neglect to the poor	3	.0
56: Dowery	2	.0
57: Fall in moral values	1	.0
61: Bad governance	44	.8
62: Good governance	541	9.8
63: Urbanisation	2	.0
71: BPL card/Ration card issue	1	.0
72: Democracy	14	.3
73: Freedom	8	.1
74: Flood	1	.0
90: No problem	65	1.2
97: Other problems	223	4.1
98: No opinion/D.K.	137	2.5
99: No answered/Refused	971	17.7
Total	5499	100.0

Q8: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election - party or candidate?

	N	(%)
1: Party	3987	72.5
2: Candidate	1053	19.1
8: Can't say	459	8.3
Total	5499	100.0

a: (If 'Party' in Q8) What was the most important consideration in favour of the party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People of my caste/community supported that party	422	7.7	10.6
	2: The group or the faction in the village/mohalla supported the party	177	3.2	4.4
	3: My family members are traditional supporters/voters of the party	559	10.2	14.0
	4: I/members of my family have benefitted, or expect to benefit from the party	613	11.2	15.4
	5: The party has good leadership	1478	26.9	37.1

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	6: The overall programme of the party is good	522	9.5	13.1
	7: Others	24	.4	.6
	8: Can't say	190	3.5	4.8
	Total	3987	72.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1512	27.5	
Total		5499	100.0	

b: (*If 'Candidate' in Q8*) What was the most important consideration in favour of the candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People of my caste/community supported that candidate	169	3.1	16.0
	2: The group or the faction in the village/mohalla supported the candidate	89	1.6	8.5
	3: We have family ties or good relations with the candidate	58	1.0	5.5
	4: I/members of my family have benefitted, or expect to benefit from the party	292	5.3	27.7
	5: I am impressed by the candidate's personality	116	2.1	11.0
	6: The candidate is accessible	273	5.0	25.9
	7: Others	18	.3	1.7
	8: Can't say	40	.7	3.8
	Total	1053	19.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	4446	80.9	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q9: Now I will ask you about the last Assembly Elections held in 2006? I mean the election held for electing the state government in Tamil Nadu. Were you able to cast your vote or not?

	N	(%)
1: No	707	12.9
2: Yes	4165	75.7
8: Don't remember	347	6.3
9: Not a voter then	280	5.1
Total	5499	100.0

a: (If Yes) Whom did you vote for in 2006 Assembly Election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	260	4.7	6.2
	02: BJP	92	1.7	2.2
	03: JD (United)	1	.0	.0
	04: CPI	25	.5	.6
	05: CPI(M)	13	.2	.3
	06: BSP	1	.0	.0
	11: DMK	1671	30.4	40.1
	12: PMK	125	2.3	3.0
	13: VCK	24	.4	.6
	17: Muvendar Munetra Kazhagam	1	.0	.0
	18: AIADMK	1337	24.3	32.1
	19: DMDK	166	3.0	4.0
	20: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MNMK)	1	.0	.0
	22: AISMK	1	.0	.0
	26: Kongu Ilaignar Pervai (KIP)	2	.0	.1
	27: Janata Party	1	.0	.0
	28: Puratchi Bharatam (PB)	3	.1	.1
	29: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	2	.0	.1
	30: MDMK	99	1.8	2.4
	96: Independent	3	.1	.1
	97: Any other Party	3	.1	.1
	98: Don't know	331	6.0	7.9
	Total	4165	75.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not voted/N.A.	1334	24.3	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q10: What is your opinion about the performance of the Congress led UPA Government during the last two years. I mean the Central government in Delhi. – would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	759	13.8
2: Somewhat satisfied	2716	49.4
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	646	11.7
4: Fully dissatisfied	639	11.6

	N	(%)
8: No opinion/D.K.	739	13.4
Total	5499	100.0

Q11: After this election who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Tamil Nadu?

	N	(%)
01: M. Karunanidhi	2016	36.7
02: J. Jayalalitha	2513	45.7
03: M. K. Stalin	137	2.5
04: M. K. Azhagiri	6	.1
05: Dayanaidhi Maran	5	.1
07: Vijaykant	147	2.7
08: V. Gopalaswami (Vaiko)	5	.1
09: K. Thangkabalu	2	.0
10: E.V.K.S. Elangovan	83	1.5
97: Others	180	3.3
98: Can't Say/D.K	177	3.2
99: Blank/Refused	228	4.1
Total	5499	100.0

Q12: While voting, some people give more importance to the work done by the state government, while others give more importance to the work done by the central government in Delhi. While voting in this election, what mattered to you the most?

	N	(%)
1: Central government in Delhi	409	7.4
2: State government	3086	56.1
3: Both	1131	20.6
4: Interested in neither	346	6.3
7: Others	30	.5
8: Can't say	497	9.0
Total	5499	100.0

- Q13: Now I will ask you to compare M Karunanidhi and J Jayalalithaa. Who among the two do you think is better on the following matters:
 - a: Running the administration/government

	N	(%)
1: M Karunanidhi	2335	42.5
2: J Jayalalitha	2208	40.1
3: Both	535	9.7
4: None	131	2.4
8: No opinion	290	5.3
Total	5499	100.0

b: Concern for the poor

	N	(%)
1: M Karunanidhi	2360	42.9
2: J Jayalalitha	2075	37.7
3: Both	606	11.0
4: None	166	3.0
8: No opinion	292	5.3
Total	5499	100.0

c: For development of Tamil Nadu

	N	(%)
1: M Karunanidhi	2105	38.3
2: J Jayalalitha	2204	40.1
3: Both	638	11.6
4: None	223	4.1
8: No opinion	329	6.0
Total	5499	100.0

a: And who is more...

a(a): Corrupt

	N	(%)
1: M Karunanidhi	2743	49.9

	N	(%)
2: J Jayalalitha	952	17.3
3: Both	930	16.9
4: None	154	2.8
8: No opinion	721	13.1
Total	5499	100.0

a(b): Nepotist

	N	(%)
1: M Karunanidhi	3036	55.2
2: J Jayalalitha	907	16.5
3: Both	716	13.0
4: None	136	2.5
8: No opinion	704	12.8
Total	5499	100.0

a(c): Authoritarian

	N	(%)
1: M Karunanidhi	1889	34.3
2: J Jayalalitha	1703	31.0
3: Both	728	13.2
4: None	324	5.9
8: No opinion	856	15.6
Total	5499	100.0

Q14: What is your assessment of the work done by the DMK government in Tamil Nadu during the last five years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	889	16.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	2687	48.9
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	751	13.7
4: Fully dissatisfied	839	15.3
8: No opinion	333	6.1
Total	5499	100.0

Q15: If you had to compare the present DMK government led by Karunanidhi with the previous AIADMK government led by Jayalalitha – which has been better?

	N	(%)
1: DMK government is better	1720	31.3
2: AIADMK government was better	2047	37.2
3: Both have been equally good	629	11.4
4: Both have been equally bad	426	7.7
8: Can't say/ D.K.	678	12.3
Total	5499	100.0

Q16: Now compare the recently held Assembly election in your area with Assembly elections held in 2006. Do you think in this election things like rigging, intimidation, fraud and other malpractices have increased, decreased or remained the same, or would you say that malpractices never take place?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	901	16.4
2: Same as before	938	17.1
3: Decreased	1794	32.6
4: Malpractices never take place	1249	22.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	617	11.2
Total	5499	100.0

Q17: Now I will ask you about Prime Minister Manmohan Singh. People have different opinion about him. Some say he is a clean and honest man who has tried his best to control corruption, others say he is himself corrupt, and some others say that he may be clean and honest but he has done nothing to control corruption. Which one of these do you agree with?

	N	(%)
1: Clean and honest leader who has tried his best to control corruption	1819	33.1
2: He is himself corrupt	365	6.6
3: May be clean and honest but has done nothing to control corruption	1731	31.5
8: Can't say/No opinion	1584	28.8
Total	5499	100.0

Q18: How would you rate M Karunanidhi's performance as the Chief Minister of Tamil Nadu – very good, good, bad or very bad?

	N	(%)
1: Very bad	342	6.2
2: Bad	1530	27.8
3: Good	2413	43.9
4: Very good	771	14.0
8: Can't say/D.K.	443	8.1
Total	5499	100.0

Q19: Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in previous elections, how would you have described yourself before this election campaign began. Were you a DMK supporter, AIADMK supporter, a Congress supporter, a supporter of some other party or not a committed supporter of any party?

	N	(%)
1: DMK supporter	1186	21.6
2: AIADMK supporter	1593	29.0
3: Congress supporter	192	3.5
4: Supporter of some other party	370	6.7
5: Not a committed supporter of any party	1291	23.5
8: Can't say/D.K	867	15.8
Total	5499	100.0

Q20: Now I will ask you about the assessment of the work done by the M Karunanidhi's government in the state in the last five years. Do you think that the following have improved or deteriorated?

a: The Condition of roads

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	2492	45.3
2: Somewhat improved	2076	37.8
3: Somewhat deteriorated	545	9.9
4: Somewhat deteriorated	272	5.0
8: Don't know	113	2.1
Total	5499	100.0

b: The Supply of Electricity

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	1064	19.4
2: Somewhat improved	1896	34.5
3: Somewhat deteriorated	1145	20.8
4: Somewhat deteriorated	1251	22.7
8: Don't know	143	2.6
Total	5499	100.0

c: The Supply of Drinking water

		N	(%)
1: Fully improved		1992	36.2
2: Somewhat improv	red	2142	39.0
3: Somewhat deterio	rated	810	14.7
4: Somewhat deterio	rated	425	7.7
8: Don't know		129	2.4
Total		5499	100.0

d: Quality of education in government schools

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	2103	38.2
2: Somewhat improved	2065	37.6
3: Somewhat deteriorated	776	14.1
4: Somewhat deteriorated	313	5.7
8: Don't know	242	4.4
Total	5499	100.0

e: Medical facilities in government Hospitals

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	1837	33.4
2: Somewhat improved	2030	36.9
3: Somewhat deteriorated	915	16.6
4: Somewhat deteriorated	473	8.6
8: Don't know	245	4.5

	N	(%)
Total	5499	100.0

f: Law and Order situation

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	1444	26.3
2: Somewhat improved	1756	31.9
3: Somewhat deteriorated	1090	19.8
4: Somewhat deteriorated	818	14.9
8: Don't know	391	7.1
Total	5499	100.0

g: Public Bus service

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	2154	39.2
2: Somewhat improved	1801	32.8
3: Somewhat deteriorated	808	14.7
4: Somewhat deteriorated	493	9.0
8: Don't know	243	4.4
Total	5499	100.0

Q21: How do you rate the present DMK-government of Tamil Nadu in terms of corruption. Is it very corrupt, somewhat corrupt, or not corrupt at all?

	N	(%)
1: Very corrupt	2249	40.9
2: Somewhat corrupt	1699	30.9
3: Not corrupt at all	525	9.5
8: Can't say/D.K.	1026	18.7
Total	5499	100.0

Q22: If you had to compare Karunanidhi and Jayalalithaa – whose government is likely to be more corrupt?

	N	(%)
1: Karunanidhi's government	2319	42.2

	N	(%)
2: Jayalalithaa's government	895	16.3
3: Both government	1459	26.5
4: Neither government	102	1.8
8: Don't know	724	13.2
Total	5499	100.0

Q23: Have you heard of the Commonwealth Games scam?

	N	(%)
1: Heard	2168	39.4
2: Not heard	3332	60.6
Total	5499	100.0

Q24: Have you heard of 2G telecom scam?

	N	(%)
1: Heard	3090	56.2
2: Not heard	2409	43.8
Total	5499	100.0

a(a): (*If Heard in Q24*) Now I will read out a few names allegedly associated with 2G scam. In your opinion to what extent is A Raja responsible for the 2G scam – to a great extent, somewhat, not at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Great extent	2604	47.4	84.3
	2: Somewhat	314	5.7	10.2
	3: Not at all	75	1.4	2.4
	8: Don't know	97	1.8	3.1
	Total	3090	56.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2409	43.8	
Total		5499	100.0	

a(b): (*If Heard in Q24*) Now I will read out a few names allegedly associated with 2G scam. In your opinion to what extent is Kanimozhi responsible for the 2G scam – to a great extent, somewhat, not at all?

N	(%)	Valid (%)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Great extent	1470	26.7	47.6
	2: Somewhat	1102	20.0	35.7
	3: Not at all	252	4.6	8.2
	8: Don't know	266	4.8	8.6
	Total	3090	56.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2409	43.8	
Total		5499	100.0	

a(c): (*If Heard in Q24*) Now I will read out a few names allegedly associated with 2G scam. In your opinion to what extent is Dayalu Ammal responsible for the 2G scam – to a great extent, somewhat, not at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Great extent	631	11.5	20.4
	2: Somewhat	1252	22.8	40.5
	3: Not at all	658	12.0	21.3
	8: Don't know	549	10.0	17.8
	Total	3090	56.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2409	43.8	
Total		5499	100.0	

a(d): (*If Heard in Q24*) Now I will read out a few names allegedly associated with 2G scam. In your opinion to what extent is Karunanidhi responsible for the 2G scam – to a great extent, somewhat, not at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Great extent	1002	18.2	32.4
	2: Somewhat	1060	19.3	34.3
	3: Not at all	514	9.3	16.6
	8: Don't know	515	9.4	16.7
	Total	3090	56.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2409	43.8	
Total		5499	100.0	

b: (**If heard**) How much of an effect did the 2G telecom scam have on your voting decision in the recently concluded elections?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Great deal	1129	20.5	36.5
	2: Somewhat	1227	22.3	39.7
	3: Not at all	368	6.7	11.9
	8: Can't say/D.K.	367	6.7	11.9
	Total	3090	56.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2409	43.8	
Total		5499	100.0	

c: (If 2G scam had great deal of effect or somewhat effect in 24b) What kind of an effect did the 2G scam have on your voting choice?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Shift from DMK to ADMK	450	8.2	19.1
	2: Shift from ADMK to DMK	81	1.5	3.4
	3: Increased commitment to ADMK	362	6.6	15.4
	4: Increased commitment to DMK	287	5.2	12.2
	5: No change	731	13.3	31.0
	8: Cant say/D.K	445	8.1	18.9
	Total	2356	42.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	3143	57.2	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q25: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: A Raja has been targeted in the 2G telecom scam because he is a Dalit

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1464	26.6
2: Somewhat agree	789	14.4
3: Somewhat disagree	511	9.3
4: Fully disagree	627	11.4
8: Don't know	2108	38.3
Total	5499	100.0

b: 2G telecom scam has hurt Tamil Nadu's image

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1733	31.5
2: Somewhat agree	1040	18.9
3: Somewhat disagree	462	8.4
4: Fully disagree	250	4.6
8: Don't know	2014	36.6
Total	5499	100.0

c: DMK government did little to highlight the sufferings of Tamils in Sri Lanka

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1235	22.5
2: Somewhat agree	1182	21.5
3: Somewhat disagree	749	13.6
4: Fully disagree	385	7.0
8: Don't know	1949	35.4
Total	5499	100.0

d: A separate Tamil Eelam is no longer possible. It's a dead issue

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1142	20.8
2: Somewhat agree	1160	21.1
3: Somewhat disagree	816	14.8
4: Fully disagree	408	7.4
8: Don't know	1973	35.9
Total	5499	100.0

e: Tamil Nadu has been neglected by the UPA government at the Centre

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1289	23.4
2: Somewhat agree	1129	20.5
3: Somewhat disagree	822	15.0
4: Fully disagree	437	8.0
8: Don't know	1822	33.1

	N	(%)
Total	5499	100.0

f: DMK government has failed to take up the issue of attacks on Indian fishermen by the Sri Lankan navy

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1787	32.5
2: Somewhat agree	1121	20.4
3: Somewhat disagree	684	12.4
4: Fully disagree	370	6.7
8: Don't know	1538	28.0
Total	5499	100.0

g: DMK government has done more than any other government to promote Tamil language and culture

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	2301	41.8
2: Somewhat agree	1070	19.5
3: Somewhat disagree	534	9.7
4: Fully disagree	343	6.2
8: Don't know	1252	22.8
Total	5499	100.0

Q26: Have you heard about factionalism and infighting among DMK leaders?

	N	(%)
1: No	2109	38.4
2: Yes	2675	48.6
8: Can't say/D.K.	715	13.0
Total	5499	100.0

a: (*If yes*)To what extent it influenced your voting decision - a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Not at all	904	16.4	33.8
	2: Somewhat	1246	22.7	46.6

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: Great deal	291	5.3	10.9
	8: Can't say/D.K.	234	4.3	8.8
	Total	2675	48.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2824	51.4	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q27: Both the DMK and AIADMK promised several things to the voters ahead of the elections. Starting with the DMK can you tell me at least three 'free' things which each of these parties promised?

a(1): DMK Promises (1st response)

	N	(%)
01: 35kg rice free for Antyodaya card holders per month	1975	35.9
02: Free laptops for BC, MBC, SC, ST students	1003	18.2
03: Free bus passes for senior citizens in local town buses	281	5.1
04: Free grinder or mixies for housewives	757	13.8
05: Free colour TVs to continue	592	10.8
06: Waiver of non-farm loans and their interest in stages	33	.6
07: Free Health checkup and treatment for aged persons	75	1.4
08: Three sets of school uniforms free for government school students	35	.6
09: Free insurance scheme for fishermen	49	.9
97: Other promises	179	3.3
98: No Opinion/DK	98	1.8
99: No answered/Refused	423	7.7
Total	5499	100.0

b(1): DMK promises (2nd response)

	N	(%)
01: 35kg rice free for Antyodaya card holders per month	433	7.9
02: Free laptops for BC, MBC, SC, ST students	1311	23.8
03: Free bus passes for senior citizens in local town buses	786	14.3
04: Free grinder or mixies for housewives	1051	19.1
05: Free colour TVs to continue	779	14.2
06: Waiver of non-farm loans and their interest in stages	43	.8
07: Free Health checkup and treatment for aged persons	108	2.0

	N	(%)
08: Three sets of school uniforms free for government school students	59	1.1
09: Free insurance scheme for fishermen	51	.9
97: Other promises	201	3.7
98: No Opinion/DK	114	2.1
99: No answered/Refused	564	10.3
Total	5499	100.0

c(1): DMK promises (3rd response)

	N	(%)
01: 35kg rice free for Antyodaya card holders per month	407	7.4
02: Free laptops for BC, MBC, SC, ST students	547	10.0
03: Free bus passes for senior citizens in local town buses	976	17.7
04: Free grinder or mixies for housewives	897	16.3
05: Free colour TVs to continue	693	12.6
06: Waiver of non-farm loans and their interest in stages	67	1.2
07: Free Health checkup and treatment for aged persons	223	4.1
08: Three sets of school uniforms free for government school students	81	1.5
09: Free insurance scheme for fishermen	169	3.1
97: Other promises	229	4.2
98: No Opinion/DK	196	3.6
99: No answered/Refused	1013	18.4
Total	5499	100.0

a(2): AIADMK promises (1st response)

	N	(%)
10: 20 kg of rice free per month to BPL families	1370	24.9
11: Free laptops to all class XI and XII and college student	1299	23.6
12: Free fan for every woman	444	8.1
13: Free grinder or mixies for housewives	593	10.8
14: 20 liters of water daily for poor families	45	.8
15: Free Bus passes for everyone who is above 58 to travel by buses across districts	202	3.7
16: 300-sq feet house worth Rs. 1.8 lakh free of cost for BPL families	70	1.3
17: Four sets of uniform and a pair of shoes free of cost for school students	284	5.2
18: Four gms of gold for brides from poor families	406	7.4

	N	$(^{0}/_{0})$
90: Incorrect Answer	13	.2
97: Other promises	153	2.8
98: No Opinion/DK	138	2.5
99: No answered/Refused	483	8.8
Total	5499	100.0

b(2): AIADMK promises (2nd response)

	N	(%)
10: 20 kg of rice free per month to BPL families	310	5.6
11: Free laptops to all class XI and XII and college student	987	17.9
12: Free fan for every woman	907	16.5
13: Free grinder or mixies for housewives	1026	18.7
14: 20 liters of water daily for poor families	124	2.3
15: Free Bus passes for everyone who is above 58 to travel by bus across districts	407	7.4
16: 300-sq feet house worth Rs. 1.8 lakh free of cost for BPL families	62	1.1
17: Four sets of uniform and a pair of shoes free of cost for school students	365	6.6
18: Four gms of gold for brides from poor families	367	6.7
90: Incorrect Answer	21	.4
97: Other promises	121	2.2
98: No Opinion/DK	164	3.0
99: No answered/Refused	638	11.6
Total	5499	100.0

c(2): AIADMK promises (3rd response)

	N	(%)
10: 20 kg of rice free per month to BPL families	277	5.0
11: Free laptops to all class XI and XII and college student	344	6.3
12: Free fan for every woman	578	10.5
13: Free grinder or mixies for housewives	824	15.0
14: 20 liters of water daily for poor families		2.8
15: Free Bus passes for everyone who is above 58 to travel by bus across districts	503	9.2
16: 300-sq feet house worth Rs. 1.8 lakh free of cost for BPL families	85	1.5
17: Four sets of uniform and a pair of shoes free of cost for school students	588	10.7

	N	(%)
18: Four gms of gold for brides from poor families	628	11.4
90: Incorrect Answer	28	.5
97: Other promises	131	2.4
98: No Opinion/DK	266	4.8
99: No answered/Refused	1093	19.9
Total	5499	100.0

Q28: Now I will read out a few schemes that were launched during the last five years. Please tell me are you aware of these schemes.

a(1): Rice at Re 1/kg

	N	(%)
1: Yes	5362	97.5
2: No	137	2.5
Total	5499	100.0

a(2): (If yes) Did you or your family benefit from this schemes?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	4886	88.9	91.1
	2: Not benefitted	382	7.0	7.1
	8: No opinion	94	1.7	1.7
	Total	5362	97.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	137	2.5	
Total		5499	100.0	

b(1): Free Colour TVs

Total	5499	100.0
2: No	185	3.4
1: Yes	5314	96.6
	N	(%)

b(2): (If yes) Did you or your family benefit from this schemes?

N (%) Valid (%)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	4773	86.8	89.8
	2: Not benefitted	457	8.3	8.6
	8: No opinion	83	1.5	1.6
	Total	5314	96.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	185	3.4	
Total		5499	100.0	

c(1): Free LPG-cum-stoves

	N	(%)
1: Yes	4706	85.6
2: No	794	14.4
Total	5499	100.0

c(2): (If yes) Did you or your family benefit from this schemes?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	2176	39.6	46.3
	2: Not benefitted	2493	45.3	53.0
	8: No opinion	36	.7	.8
	Total	4706	85.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	794	14.4	
Total		5499	100.0	

d(1): Kalaignar insurance scheme

	N	(%)
1: Yes	4550	82.7
2: No	950	17.3
Total	5499	100.0

d(2): (If yes) Did you or your family benefit from this schemes?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	1626	29.6	35.7
	2: Not benefitted	2861	52.0	62.9
	8: No opinion	63	1.1	1.4

		N		(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	4	1550	82.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.		950	17.3	
Total		Ī	5499	100.0	

e(1): Kalaignar free housing scheme

	N	(%)
1: Yes	4156	75.6
2: No	1343	24.4
Total	5499	100.0

e(2): (If yes) Did you or your family benefit from this schemes?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	642	11.7	15.5
	2: Not benefitted	3441	62.6	82.8
	8: No opinion	72	1.3	1.7
	Total	4156	75.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1343	24.4	
Total		5499	100.0	

f(1): Marriage assistance scheme

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3962	72.1
2: No	1537	27.9
Total	5499	100.0

f(2): (If yes) Did you or your family benefit from this schemes?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	676	12.3	17.1
	2: Not benefitted	3189	58.0	80.5
	8: No opinion	97	1.8	2.5
	Total	3962	72.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1537	27.9	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q29: Have you heard about the LTTE?

	N	(%)
1: No	3075	55.9
2: Yes	2425	44.1
Total	5499	100.0

a: (*If Yes*) While talking to people about the LTTE, some people say that the demands of LTTE were not at all justified, while some say that though the demands of LTTE were justified. What is your opinion?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Demand not at all justified	18	.3	.7
	2: Demand justified	44	.8	1.8
	3: Demand justified and violence unavoidable	12	.2	.5
	8: Can't say/ D.K.	2351	42.7	96.9
	Total	2425	44.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3075	55.9	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q30: Please tell me how important was the issue of price rise for you personally when you voted in this election?

	N	(%)
1: Very important issue	2603	47.3
2: Somewhat important issue	1552	28.2
3: Not an important issue	230	4.2
4: Not at all an important issue	354	6.4
8: Can't Say	760	13.8
Total	5499	100.0

a: (*If very important or somewhat important*) In your opinion, which government is more responsible for rising prices Congress-led Central government or DMK government in the State?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Congress-led Central government	633	11.5	15.2
	2: DMK government in the State	813	14.8	19.6
	3: Both	2150	39.1	51.8

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	4: None	205	3.7	4.9
	8: Can't say	354	6.4	8.5
	Total	4155	75.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1344	24.4	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q31: Now I would like to know your opinion about coalition governments. While some people believe that there is no harm in coalition government, some believe that in special circumstances there is no alternative to it, and some believe that coalition government is not good. What is your opinion in this regard?

	N	(%)
1: There is no harm in it	1836	33.4
2: Acceptable only in special circumstances	867	15.8
3: Coalition government is not good	1219	22.2
8: Can't say/No opinion	1577	28.7
Total	5499	100.0

Q32: In your opinion was Vijaykanth's (DMDK) decision to form an alliance with Jayalalitha (AIADMK) a good decision, or a bad decision?

	N	(%)
1: Very good decision	1328	24.1
2: Good decision	1727	31.4
3: Bad decision	727	13.2
4: Very bad decision	262	4.8
5: Not heard	115	2.1
8: No opinion	1341	24.4
Total	5499	100.0

Q33: In your opinion was Jayalalithaa's (AIADMK) decision to break the alliance with Vaiko (MDMK) a good decision, or a bad decision?

	N	(%)
1: Very good decision	507	9.2
2: Good decision	1173	21.3
3: Bad decision	1322	24.0
4: Very bad decision	607	11.0

	N	(%)
5: Not heard	208	3.8
8: No opinion	1684	30.6
Total	5499	100.0

Q34: In your opinion was the DMK's decision of forming an alliance with the Congress even under pressure from the Congress a good decision, or a bad decision?

	N	(%)
1: Very good decision	746	13.6
2: Good decision	1298	23.6
3: Bad decision	750	13.6
4: Very bad decision	468	8.5
5: Not heard	268	4.9
8: No opinion	1968	35.8
Total	5499	100.0

Q35: Here are some statements about DMK leader Karunanidhi. Do you agree or disagree with them?

a: There's nothing wrong in Karunanidhi promoting his family members in politics

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	2147	39.0
2: Somewhat agree	998	18.2
3: Somewhat disagree	920	16.7
4: Fully disagree	847	15.4
8: Don't know	588	10.7
Total	5499	100.0

b: Karunanidhi is too old to become the Chief Minister

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	3393	61.7
2: Somewhat agree	856	15.6
3: Somewhat disagree	475	8.6
4: Fully disagree	312	5.7
8: Don't know	463	8.4

	N	(%)
Total	5499	100.0

c: Karunanidhi is rightly projecting Stalin as the next Party chief

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	3451	62.7
2: Somewhat agree	876	15.9
3: Somewhat disagree	357	6.5
4: Fully disagree	212	3.8
8: Don't know	604	11.0
Total	5499	100.0

Q36: Who do you think is best suited to be M Karunanidhi's successor – Stalin, Azhagiri, Kanimozhi, Dayanidhi Maran or someone else?

	N	(%)
1: M.K. Stalin	3277	59.6
2: M.K. Azhagiri	315	5.7
3: Kanimozhi	136	2.5
4: Dayanidhi Maran	264	4.8
7: Others	412	7.5
8: No opinion/D.K.	1095	19.9
Total	5499	100.0

Q37: If there were no alliances between different political parties and all parties were contesting in your seat/constituency, who would have voted for?

	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	287	5.2
02: BJP	215	3.9
03: JD (United)	42	.8
04: CPI	23	.4
05: CPI(M)	32	.6
06: BSP	1	.0
11: DMK	1551	28.2
12: PMK	183	3.3
13: VCK	23	.4

	N	(%)
14: KNMK	13	.2
15: IUML	7	.1
17: Muvendar Munetra Kazhagam	2	.0.
18: AIADMK	1701	30.9
19: DMDK	327	5.9
20: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MNMK)	4	.1
21: PT	9	.2
22: AISMK	2	.(
24: AIFB	2).
26: Kongu Ilaignar Pervai (KIP)	1).
27: Janata Party	11	.,
29: Indiya Jananayaka Katchi (IJK)	3	
30: MDMK	32	.(
96: Independent	14	
97: Any other Party	66	1.2
98: Don't know	225	4.
99: N.A.	722	13.
Total	5499	100.0

Q38: There is the view that voters vote for a party or candidate because he/she has received personal gifts such as money/food/liquor from that party or candidate. In your area/locality, how many people accept the distribution of such gifts?

	N	(%)
1: No one	793	14.4
2: Very few	1060	19.3
3: Some	1458	26.5
4: Many	916	16.7
5: Almost every one	526	9.6
8: Don't know	746	13.6
Total	5499	100.0

Q39: Do people who receive such gifts feel obliged to vote for the party or candidate that provided them or do they finally vote as they wish regardless of the benefits they receive from parties and candidates?

N (%)

	N	(%)
1: Feel obliged	1860	33.8
2: Vote as they wish	2783	50.6
8: No opinion	856	15.6
Total	5499	100.0

Q40: During this election campaign, in your opinion, which of the two alliances – DMK or AIADMK – distributed more money in your locality?

	N	(%)
1: DMK alliance	1875	34.1
2: ADMK alliance	526	9.6
3: Both equal	1383	25.2
4: None	448	8.1
8: No opinion	1267	23.0
Total	5499	100.0

Q41: Now I will read out the names of a few communities. Please tell me which of the two parties—DMK or AIADMK, is better at addressing their issues?

a: Women

	N	(%)
1: DMK	2704	49.2
2: AIADMK	1880	34.2
3: Both	585	10.6
4: None	106	1.9
8: No opinion	224	4.1
Total	5499	100.0

b: Farmer

	N	(%)
1: DMK	2756	50.1
2: AIADMK	1855	33.7
3: Both	543	9.9
4: None	132	2.4
8: No opinion	214	3.9

	N	(%)
Total	5499	100.0

c: Poor

	N	(%)
1: DMK	2537	46.1
2: AIADMK	1789	32.5
3: Both	732	13.3
4: None	182	3.3
8: No opinion	260	4.7
Total	5499	100.0

d: Youth

	N	(%)
1: DMK	2142	39.0
2: AIADMK	1879	34.2
3: Both	658	12.0
4: None	391	7.1
8: No opinion	429	7.8
Total	5499	100.0

e: Dalits

	N	(%)
1: DMK	2292	41.7
2: AIADMK	1433	26.1
3: Both	650	11.8
4: None	424	7.7
8: No opinion	700	12.7
Total	5499	100.0

f: Fishermen

	N	(%)
1: DMK	1902	34.6
2: AIADMK	1819	33.1

	N	(%)
3: Both	571	10.4
4: None	493	9.0
8: No opinion	715	13.0
Total	5499	100.0

Q42: Have you heard about the Sethusamudram Project?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2583	47.0
2: No	2917	53.0
Total	5499	100.0

a: (If Yes) While talking to people we found that some people say that the Sethusamudram Project should not be implemented as it surts the religious sentiments of some people, while some say that it should not be implemented because many people will loose their livelihood. Others say that the Sethusamudram Project should be implemented as it is important for the overall economic development of the region. What is your opinion?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Not implemented as it hurts religious sentiments	322	5.9	12.5
	2: Not implemented as people will lose their livelihood	281	5.1	10.9
	3: Should be implemented for economic development	1377	25.0	53.3
	8: No opinion/DK	602	11.0	23.3
	Total	2583	47.0	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2917	53.0	
Total		5499	100.0	

Q43: As compared to five years ago, how is the economic condition of your household today – would you say it has become much better, better, remained same, become worse or much worse?

	N	(%)
1: Much better	861	15.7
2: Better	1524	27.7
3: Same	1389	25.3

	N	(%)
4: Worse	1002	18.2
5: Much worse	262	4.8
8: No opinion	462	8.4
Total	5499	100.0

Q44: In whatever financial condition you are placed today, on the whole are you satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	593	10.8
2: Somewhat satisfied	2782	50.6
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	747	13.6
4: Fully dissatisfied	989	18.0
8: Can't say	389	7.1
Total	5499	100.0

Q45: What do you think will be the economic condition of your household in the coming few years. Would you say it will become much better, better, remain the same, become worse or much worse?

	N	(%)
1: Much better	1169	21.3
2: Better	1304	23.7
3: Same	782	14.2
4: Worse	1238	22.5
5: Much worse	422	7.7
8: No opinion	585	10.6
Total	5499	100.0

Q46: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read the newspaper - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	1742	31.7
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	870	15.8
3: At least once a week	679	12.3
4: Never	2209	40.2
Total	5499	100.0

Q47: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	991	18.0
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	627	11.4
3: At least once a week	597	10.9
4: Never	3284	59.7
Total	5499	100.0

Q48: And what about watching news on TV? In an ordinary week how regularly do you watch news on TV - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	3092	56.2
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	859	15.6
3: At least once a week	775	14.1
4: Never	774	14.1
Total	5499	100.0

Q49: For election related news, did you use/access the following sources?

a: From TV

	N	(%)
1: Yes	5064	92.1
2: No	435	7.9
Total	5499	100.0

b: From Radio

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1198	21.8
2: No	4301	78.2
Total	5499	100.0

c: From Newspaper

|--|

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2273	41.3
2: No	3226	58.7
Total	5499	100.0

d: From Internet/Website

	N	(%)
1: Yes	239	4.4
2: No	5260	95.6
Total	5499	100.0

Q50: In your opinion, should the DMK government get another chance?

	N	(%)
1: No	2209	40.2
2: Yes	2324	42.3
8: Can't say	966	17.6
Total	5499	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: Now let us talk about this village/ town you live in. How long have you lived here?

	N	(%)
1: Less than 5 years	200	3.6
2: 5 to 10 years	491	8.9
3: More than 10 years	842	15.3
4: Entire life	3967	72.1
Total	5499	100.0

a: (If Not all life) Where did you come from?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Andhra Pradesh	20	.4	1.3
	06: Gujarat	2	.0	.1
	09: Jammu and Kashmir	1	.0	.0

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	10: Karnataka	5	.1	.3
	11: Kerala	4	.1	.3
	18: Orissa	2	.0	.1
	19: Punjab	2	.0	.1
	20: Rajasthan	1	.0	.1
	21: Sikkim	10	.2	.6
	22: Tamil Nadu	584	10.6	38.1
	97: Other states from outside India	4	.1	.2
	98: No opinion	899	16.4	58.7
	Total	1533	27.9	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	3967	72.1	
Total		5499	100.0	

Z2: What is your age?

	N	(%)
1: Up to 25 yrs	703	12.8
2: 26-35 yrs	1460	26.6
3: 36-45 yrs	1388	25.2
4: 46-55 yrs	1022	18.6
5: 56 yrs. and above	926	16.8
Total	5499	100.0

Z3: Gender

	\mathbf{N}	(%)
1: Male	2924	53.2
2: Female	2575	46.8
Total	5499	100.0

Z4: What is your marital status?

	N	(%)
1: Married	4551	82.8
2: Married, gauna not performed	52	.9
3: Widowed	96	1.7
4: Divorced	11	.2

	N	(%)
5: Separated	8	.2
6: Deserted	6	.1
7: Never married	732	13.3
9: No information	43	.8
Total	5499	100.0

Z5: Up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non literate	1114	20.3	20.3
	1: Below Primary	350	6.4	6.4
	2: Primary pass/Middle fail	766	13.9	14.0
	3: Middle pass/Matric fail	727	13.2	13.2
	4: Matric	744	13.5	13.5
	5: College no-degree	815	14.8	14.8
	6: Graduate	636	11.6	11.6
	7: Post Graduate	203	3.7	3.7
	8: Professional degrees	136	2.5	2.5
	Total	5491	99.9	100.0
Missing	9: NA	8	.1	
Total		5499	100.0	

Z5a: Up to what level your father studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non literate	3487	63.4	63.6
	1: Below Primary	350	6.4	6.4
	2: Primary pass/Middle fail	517	9.4	9.4
	3: Middle pass/Matric fail	443	8.1	8.1
	4: Matric	343	6.2	6.3
	5: College no-degree	199	3.6	3.6
	6: Graduate	99	1.8	1.8
	7: Post Graduate	32	.6	.6
	8: Professional degrees	14	.3	.3
	Total	5485	99.7	100.0
Missing	9: NA	14	.3	

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	5499	100.0	

Z5a: Up to what level your mother studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non literate	4072	74.1	74.3
	1: Below Primary	317	5.8	5.8
	2: Primary pass/Middle fail	427	7.8	7.8
	3: Middle pass/Matric fail	322	5.9	5.9
	4: Matric	166	3.0	3.0
	5: College no-degree	85	1.5	1.6
	6: Graduate	64	1.2	1.2
	7: Post Graduate	21	.4	.4
	8: Professional degrees	7	.1	.1
	Total	5481	99.7	100.0
Missing	9: NA	18	.3	
Total		5499	100.0	

Z6: What is your main occupation?

	N	(%)
01: Scientist	5	.1
02: Engineers	23	.4
03: Doctors	1	.0
04: Lawyers	56	1.0
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	10	.2
06: College/University teachers	29	.5
07: Writers	10	.2
08: Modern Artist	7	.1
09: Other higher professional	13	.2
10: Science and engineering technician	3	.1
11: Computer operator	30	.6
12: Alternative doctors	2	.0
13: Medical Technician	4	.1
14: School teachers	99	1.8
15: Nursery teachers	21	.4

	N	(%)
16: Folk and commercial artist	7	
18: Priests	7	
19: Other lower professionals	19	
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	2	
21: Elected officials (District)	13	
22: Managers	29	
23: Officials Class-I	7	
24: Officials Class-II	3	
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	19	
26: Superintendents	17	
27: Traditional clerks	9	
28: Class IV employee	17	
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	58	1
30: Big businessmen	17	
31: Medium businessmen	32	
32: Small businessmen	194	3
33: Petty shopkeeper	90	1
34: Hawkers, Vendors	11	
35: Sales Executives	39	
36: Salespersons	25	
37: Shop Assistants	51	
38: Rentire	3	
39: Other businessmen	25	
40: Waiters	41	
41: Dhobi	9	
42: Barbers, beauticians	11	
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	5	
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	3	
45: Sweepers, scavengers	9	
49: Other service workers	96	
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	125	7
51: Electricians	51	
52: Jewellers	12	
53: Tailors	128	2
54: Weavers	77	1
55: Shoemakers	6	

	N	(%)
56: Blacksmiths	4	.1
57: Carpenters	29	.5
59: Other skilled workers	45	3.
60: Miners	2).
61: Measons, bricklayers	38	-
62: Potters	15	```
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	8	• :
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	13	•4
65: Rickshaw-pullars	3).
66: Unskilled labourers	119	2
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	74	1.
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	25	. '
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	10	•,
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	68	1.
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	207	3.
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	74	1.
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	20	•
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	134	2.
77: Plantation workers	18	
78: Agricultural labourers	1352	24.
79: Other Agricultural Workers	88	1.
90: House-wife/husband	792	14.
91: Students not seeking employment	214	3.
92: Employee seekers	85	1.
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	174	3.
95: Other occupation	34	
96: Political activists	7	
98: Unidentifiable	20	
99: N.A.	249	4.
Total	5499	100.

a: What is/has been the main occupation of main earner of your family?

	N	(%)
01: Scientist	5	.1
02: Engineers	18	.3

	N	(%)
03: Doctors	2	
04: Lawyers	2	
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	8	
06: College/University teachers	4	
07: Writers	6	
08: Modern Artist	8	
09: Other higher professional	16	
10: Science and engineering technician	1	
11: Computer operator	4	
13: Medical Technician	2	
14: School teachers	28	
15: Nursery teachers	7	
16: Folk and commercial artist	5	
18: Priests	13	
19: Other lower professionals	12	
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	4	
21: Elected officials (District)	12	
22: Managers	17	
23: Officials Class-I	10	
24: Officials Class-II	4	
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	18	
26: Superintendents	11	
27: Traditional clerks	9	
28: Class IV employee	45	
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	69	1
30: Big businessmen	15	
31: Medium businessmen	54	
32: Small businessmen	265	۷
33: Petty shopkeeper	92	
34: Hawkers, Vendors	21	
35: Sales Executives	9	
36: Salespersons	32	
37: Shop Assistants	42	
38: Rentire	2	
39: Other businessmen	26	
40: Waiters	32	

	N	(%)
41: Dhobi	16	•
42: Barbers, beauticians	17	
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	4	•
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	1	•
45: Sweepers, scavengers	9	
49: Other service workers	101	1.
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	121	2.
51: Electricians	42	•
52: Jewellers	18	
53: Tailors	72	1.
54: Weavers	67	1.
55: Shoemakers	20	
56: Blacksmiths	6	
57: Carpenters	42	
59: Other skilled workers	25	•
60: Miners	1	
61: Measons, bricklayers	19	
62: Potters	14	•
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	12	
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	20	
65: Rickshaw-pullars	1	
66: Unskilled labourers	203	3.
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	84	1.
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	41	
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	22	
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	111	2.
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	334	6.
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	166	3.
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	33	
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	303	5.
77: Plantation workers	21	
78: Agricultural labourers	1798	32.
79: Other Agricultural Workers	283	5.
90: House-wife/husband	14	
91: Students not seeking employment	3	
92: Employee seekers	18	

	N	(%)
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	32	.6
95: Other occupation	100	1.8
96: Political activists	7	.1
98: Unidentifiable	26	.5
99: N.A.	343	6.2
Total	5499	100.0

b: (*If Housewife*) Aside from your housework, do you do anything that contributes to the family income?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	605	11.0	76.4
	2: Yes	187	3.4	23.6
	Total	792	14.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	4707	85.6	
Total		5499	100.0	

c: (If Yes) What do you mainly do?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Works in the family farm/fields	50	.9	26.6
	2: Runs petty shop/ sundry business/ day care centre in the family premises	18	.3	9.5
	3: Piecemeal work like rolling papad, incense sticks, making candles, embroidery/tailoring/poultry/spin ning and weaving/food processing	33	.6	17.6
	4: Helps husband in his business/profession	35	.6	18.8
	7: Any other work	52	.9	27.6
	Total	187	3.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	5312	96.6	
Total		5499	100.0	

Z7: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

	N	(%)
010 Brahmins	24	.4
025 Rajputs/Naicker	20	.4

	N	(%)
037 Thondai Mandala Saiva Vellala	8	.1
045 Vaishya(Natukkottai Chettiar)	26	••
099 Other Upper Castes	11	•
110 Reddy	117	2.
115 Kamma	25	
120 Nairs	45	.;
199 Other Peasant Proprietors	13	•
201 Thevar	415	7.
210 Edayar	155	2.
221 Mudaliars	148	2.
231 Vanniyars	899	16.
236 Mutharayars	148	2.
240 Vokkaliga,Vellala	105	1.
245 Lingayat, Gounder	427	7.
267 Senai	73	1.
268 Nadars	346	6.
299 Other Peasant OBCs	211	3.
300 Devangas (Weavers)	50	-
335 Achari (Carpenters)	57	1.
345 Kummari (Potters)	5	•
355 Viswakarma (Black Smith)	19	•
365 Seerkarunigar (Gold Smith)	7	•
399 Other Craftsmen	16	•
400 Meenavar	84	1.
410 Dhobi	22	-
420 Nai	30	
435 Pandaram (Mendicants and Seek Alms)	23	••
445 Trader OBCs	118	2.
455 Toddy Tappers	5	
499 Other Service OBCs	16	
500 Madigas, Adi Dravidar, Chakkiliyar	637	11.
511 Arundhatiyars	100	1.
523 Devendrakula Vellars	266	4.
526 Mala	252	4.
532 Boyar	26	
540 Dom	5	

	N	(%)
561 Thiruvalluvar	4	.1
599 Other Scheduled Castes	57	1.0
635 Koya	1	.0
636 Malai Kallar	51	.9
637 Irular	11	.2
638 Kuruba	23	.4
639 Malayali	11	.2
640 Todas	1	.0.
699 Other STs	10	.2
700 Ashrafs(Sayyad/Saikh)	55	1.0
710 Mughal (Khan)	6	.1
720 Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	9	.2
730 Other Upper Caste Muslims	1).
740 Peasants/Traders	99	1.8
750 Craftsmen/Weavers	5	
760 Service	3	
770 Ex-Untouchables/Muslim Dalits	3	
780 Other Muslim OBC Mahimal	7	•
799 Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	4	•.
800 Jat Sikh	1).
820 OBC Sikh	1).
840 Upper Caste Christians	7	•.
850 OBC Christians	37	
860 Dalit Christians	21	.4
870 Christians No Caste/Other Christians	8	• .
995 Hindu no caste	7	•.
998 No religion no caste	2	.(
999 Not Ascertained/Answer refused	104	1.9
Total	5499	100.0

a: And what is your caste group?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	1446	26.3	26.4
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	152	2.8	2.8
	3: Other Backward Caste	3561	64.8	65.1

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	4: Others	310	5.6	5.7
	Total	5468	99.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	31	.6	
Total		5499	100.0	

Z8: What is your religion?

	N	(%)
1: Hindu	4978	90.5
2: Muslim	202	3.7
3: Christian	298	5.4
4: Sikh	2	.0
6: Jain	3	.1
8: No religion	3	.0
9: Others	13	.2
Total	5499	100.0

Z9: Generally, which language is spoken in your house?

	N	(%)
01 Assamese	5	.1
02 Bengali	1	.0
03 Bodo	1	.0
05 English Konkani	4	.1
06 Gujarati	2	.0
07 Hindi	1	.0
08 Kannada	53	1.0
11 Maithili	7	.1
12 Malayalam	16	.3
13 Manipuri/Meithei	1	.0
14 Marathi	9	.2
17 Punjabi	2	.0
18 Sanskrit	1	.0
21 Tamil	4853	88.2
22 Telugu	397	7.2
23 Urdu	113	2.1

		N	(%)
31 1	Marwari	1	.0
78]	Kokbarak	1	.0
99]	Not Ascertain/Mentioned	31	.6
Tot	tal	5499	100.0

Z10: Do you have voter identity card?

	N	(%)
1: Yes I have	5265	95.7
2: Photographed but did not get it	58	1.1
3: Have, but it has mistake	108	2.0
4: Do not have	24	.4
Had but lost it	30	.5
Others	7	.1
9: No information	8	.1
Total	5499	100.0

Z11: Area/Locality

	N	(%)
1: Village	3432	62.4
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	903	16.4
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	701	12.7
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	463	8.4
Total	5499	100.0

Z12: Total number of adults in the family

		N	(%)
0: Bl	ank/NA	83	1.5
1: O:	ne	82	1.5
2: Tv	vo	1496	27.2
3: Th	nree	1260	22.9
4: Fo	our	1715	31.2
5: Fi	ve	559	10.2
6: Six	X.	203	3.7

		N	(%)
	7: Seven	60	1.1
	8: Eight	23	.4
	9: Nine and above	18	.3
	Total	5499	100.0

Z12: Total number of children in the family

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	1306	23.7
1: One	914	16.6
2: Two	2162	39.3
3: Three	782	14.2
4: Four	205	3.7
5: Five	85	1.5
6: Six	23	.4
7: Seven	4	.1
8: Eight	3	.1
9: Nine and above	16	.3
Total	5499	100.0

Z13: Total number of rooms in the house

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	67	1.2
1: One	570	10.4
2: Two	1729	31.4
3: Three	1457	26.5
4: Four	1022	18.6
5: Five	325	5.9
6: Six	157	2.9
7: Seven	63	1.1
8: Eight	48	.9
9: Nine and above	61	1.1
Total	5499	100.0

Z14: Type of house where R lives (own or rented)

	N	(%)
1: Hut/ jhuggi jhopri (if wall materials used are plastic/polythene/mud/grass/leaves/stones/unburnt brick and there is either no roof or it is made up of same materials used for walls)	547	9.9
2: Kutcha house (If wall materials include wood/bamboo/mud and roof is thatched/wooden/tin/asbestos sheets etc.)	1834	33.3
3: Kutcha-pucca (If walls are made up of pucca materials such as burnt brick but roof is not concrete/cemented)	968	17.6
4: Mixed houses (If some rooms are pucca and other rooms are kutcha-pucca or kutcha)	659	12.0
5: Pucca independent house (Both walls and roofs are made up of pucca materials and built on separate plot)	1126	20.5
6: Flats (If more than one house shares the same plot and the building is at least double storied)	329	6.0
9: N.A.	36	.7
Total	5499	100.0

Z16: Do you or members of your household have the following:

a: Bicycle

	N	(%)
0: No	1071	19.5
1: Yes	4428	80.5
Total	5499	100.0

b: LPG

	N	(%)
0: No	1434	26.1
1: Yes	4065	73.9
Total	5499	100.0

c: Telephones/Mobiles

	N	(%)
0: No	2470	44.9
1: Yes	3029	55.1

	N	(%)
Total	5499	100.0

d: Electric fan/cooler

	N	(%)
0: No	479	8.7
1: Yes	5020	91.3
Total	5499	100.0

e: Television

	N	(%)
0: No	248	4.5
1: Yes	5251	95.5
Total	5499	100.0

f: Scooters/motorcycles/mopeds

	N	(%)
0: No	2387	43.4
1: Yes	3112	56.6
Total	5499	100.0

g: Cars/jeeps/vans

	N	(%)
0: No	5130	93.3
1: Yes	370	6.7
Total	5499	100.0

h: Airconditioner(AC)

	N	(%)
0: No	5240	95.3
1: Yes	259	4.7
Total	5499	100.0

i: Tractor

	N	(%)
0: No	5384	97.9
1: Yes	115	2.1
Total	5499	100.0

j: Fridge

	N	(%)
0: No	4693	85.3
1: Yes	807	14.7
Total	5499	100.0

k: Pumping Set

	N	(%)
0: No	4783	87.0
1: Yes	716	13.0
Total	5499	100.0

Z18: Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

		N	(%)
Valid	1: Up to Rs 1000	292	5.3
	2: 1001 to 2000	635	11.6
	3: 2001 to 3000	767	13.9
	4: 3001 to 4000	503	9.1
	5: 4001 to 5000	636	11.6
	6: 5001 to 10000	1686	30.7
	7: 10001 to 20000	814	14.8
	8: Above 20000	166	3.0
	Total	5499	100.0
Missing	System	1	.0
Total		5499	100.0

X2: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

	N	(%)
1: No one	2827	51.4
2: Children	918	16.7
3: Husband/wife	595	10.8
4: Other adult family members	685	12.5
5: Small crowd	359	6.5
9: N.A.	115	2.1
Total	5499	100.0

X3: In how many questions did the respondent check with others for information to answer for questions?

	N	(%)
1: None	3485	63.4
2: One or two	727	13.2
3: Three to five	476	8.7
4: five to ten	400	7.3
5: More than 10	326	5.9
9: N.A.	85	1.6
Total	5499	100.0

X4: While answering the questions on voting preference in the Lok Sabha election, did the respondent use the ballot paper secretly or did she/he answer openly?

		N	(%)
1: S	ecretly	3192	58.1
2: (Openly	2090	38.0
9: N	N.A.	217	3.9
To	tal	5499	100.0

X5: In your opinion did the respondent feel free while marking the ballot or do you think that she/he was hesitant while marking the ballot, or you can't say?

	N	(%)
1: Felt free	3933	71.5
2: Did not feel free	907	16.5

		N	(%)
8: Can'	t say	659	12.0
Total		5499	100.0

X6: At some stage did you notice something that made you feel that the respondent was answering under some fear or pressure?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1705	31.0
2: No	3448	62.7
3: Not sure	261	4.7
9: N.A.	85	1.5
Total	5499	100.0

X7: Overall was the respondent cooperative?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, very much	3317	60.3
2: Somewhat	2036	37.0
3: Not at all	54	1.0
9: N.A.	92	1.7
Total	5499	100.0