

Punjab Postpoll 2002-Survey Findings

Q1: While talking with people about the recently held assembly elections in Punjab, we came to know that some people were able to cast their vote but some people could not. What about yourself? Were you able to cast your vote or not?

	N	(%)
1: No	134	11.7
2: Yes	1012	88.3
Total	1146	100.0

a: (*If Yes*) Whom did you vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	383	33.4	37.8
	02: BJP	99	8.6	9.8
	04: CPI	2	.1	.2
	05: CPI(M)	1	.1	.1
	06: BSP	58	5.0	5.7
	08: Independents	92	8.0	9.1
	09: Others	3	.3	.3
	16: NCP(Pawar)	5	.5	.5
	50: DBSM	10	.9	1.0
	55: SAD(B)	263	23.0	26.0
	56: SAD(A)(MANN)	47	4.1	4.7
	58: LBP	28	2.5	2.8
	80: Akali+BJP	5	.5	.5
	82: BJP+Panthik Morcha	1	.1	.1
	98: Don't know	16	1.4	1.5
	Total	1012	88.3	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	134	11.7	
Total		1146	100.0	

b: (*If Voted*) Whom did you finally decide about whom to vote?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On Election Day	103	9.0	10.2
	2: After announcement of the Candidate	242	21.1	23.9
	3: Before Election Campaign	597	52.1	59.0
	8: Can't say/Don't know	70	6.1	6.9

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	1012	88.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	134	11.7	
Total		1146	100.0	

c: (*If Not Voted*) What is the reason because of which your could not vote during this elections?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Did not know that I was a voter	1	.1	.7
	2: Out of Station	38	3.3	28.4
	3: Not Well	15	1.3	11.2
	4: No interest/did not feel like voting	21	1.8	15.7
	5: Prevented from voting by some people	5	.4	3.7
	6: Vote already caste by somebody before I went to vote	7	.6	5.2
	7: Fear of poll violence	3	.3	2.2
	8: Others	44	3.8	32.8
	Total	134	11.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1012	88.3	
Total		1146	100.0	

Q2: Now I would like to ask you about the 1999 Lok Sabha elections: were you able to vote or not?

		N	(%)
	1: No	105	9.2
	2: Yes	903	78.8
	8: Can't say/Don't know	114	9.9
	9: Not a voter	24	2.1
Total		1146	100.0

a: (*If Yes*) To whom did you vote?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	315	27.5	31.0
	02: BJP	68	5.9	6.7
	03: JD(U)	2	.2	.2

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	04: CPI	5	.4	.5
	05: CPI(M)	2	.1	.2
	06: BSP	47	4.1	4.6
	08: Independents	17	1.5	1.6
	09: Others	8	.7	.8
	50: DBSM	23	2.0	2.2
	55: SAD(B)	265	23.1	26.0
	56: SAD(A)(MANN)	21	1.8	2.1
	57: SHSAD(Tohra)	3	.3	.3
	65: MNC	1	.1	.1
	80: Akali+BJP	12	1.1	1.2
	98: Don't know	230	20.0	22.6
	Total	1017	88.7	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	129	11.3	
Total		1146	100.0	

Q3: While voting, to whom do you give more importance—whether to the party or to the candidate or to your own caste community or something else?

		N	(%)
	1: Candidate	387	33.8
	2: Party	577	50.3
	3: Caste community	79	6.9
	4: Something else	43	3.8
	8: Can't say/Don't know	60	5.2
	Total	1146	100.0

Q4: Now I will ask you about the election campaigning during this election. How much interest did you take this time in election campaign, a great deal or somewhat or not at all?

		N	(%)
	1: Not at all	629	54.9
	2: Somewhat	322	28.1
	3: Great Deal	195	17.0
	Total	1146	100.0

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Q5: During election campaigning parties and candidate organize various activities like— canvassing, election meetings, rallies, processions etc. In how many such meetings and rallied did you participate?

	N	(%)
0: None	700	61.1
1: Some	269	23.5
2: Many	145	12.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	32	2.8
Total	1146	100.0

Q6: During election campaigning, did any candidate, party worker or canvasser visited your house asking for your vote?

	N	(%)
1: No	382	33.3
2: Yes	724	63.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	40	3.5
Total	1146	100.0

Q7: During elections people generally participate in various type of election activities in support of their party or the candidate like organizing meeting, rallies, campaigning, donations etc. Did you participate in such activities?

	N	(%)
1: No	886	77.3
2: Yes	223	19.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	37	3.2
Total	1146	100.0

Q8: What is your opinion about the performance of Akali Dal-BJP led government in Punjab during the last 5 years? Are you very satisfied, satisfied or not at all satisfied?

	N	(%)
1: Not at all Satisfied	366	32.0
2: Somewhat Satisfied	333	29.1
3: Very Satisfied	314	27.4
8: Can't say/Don't know	133	11.6
Total	1146	100.0

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Q9: In your opinion, who should be the next chief-minister of Punjab?

	N	(%)
01: Prakash Singh Badal	369	32.2
02: Sukhbir Badal	17	1.4
03: Amarinder Singh	272	23.7
04: Rajendra Kaur Bhattal	64	5.6
05: Harcharan Singh Brar	8	.7
06: Jagmeet Singh Brar	17	1.5
07: Any one from Congress	77	6.7
08: Any one from SAD(B)	28	2.4
09: Others	296	25.8
Total	1146	100.0

Q10: Now I will ask you about the work done by Akali Dal—BJP led government in Punjab during the last 5 years. Whether you find any improvement or deterioration or no difference in the following arear than what it was previously

a: Development of Punjab

	N	(%)
1: Deteriorated	179	15.6
2: No Difference	335	29.2
3: Improved	539	47.1
8: Don't know	93	8.1
Total	1146	100.0

b: Corruption and scams

	N	(%)
1: Deteriorated	382	33.4
2: No Difference	307	26.8
3: Improved	263	22.9
8: Don't know	194	16.9
Total	1146	100.0

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c: Law and order

	N	(%)
1: Deteriorated	169	14.8
2: No Difference	415	36.2
3: Improved	419	36.5
8: Don't know	143	12.5
Total	1146	100.0

d: Electricity Condition

	N	(%)
1: Deteriorated	394	34.4
2: No Difference	248	21.7
3: Improved	473	41.2
8: Don't know	31	2.7
Total	1146	100.0

e: Irrigation facilities

	N	(%)
1: Deteriorated	220	19.2
2: No Difference	317	27.7
3: Improved	376	32.9
8: Don't know	232	20.3
Total	1146	100.0

f: Sikh-Hindu Brotherhood

	N	(%)
1: Deteriorated	72	6.3
2: No Difference	355	31.0
3: Improved	553	48.2
8: Don't know	167	14.5
Total	1146	100.0

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Q11: Have you heard about the anti-terrorist law 'POTO'?

	N	(%)
1: No	786	68.6
2: Yes	360	31.4
Total	1146	100.0

a: (*If Yes*) What is your opinion about this law? Do you think that this law is fully justified or justified or not justified or not at all justified?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Not at all Justified	15	1.3	4.1
	2: Not Justified	36	3.2	10.1
	3: Some extent Justified	106	9.2	29.4
	4: Fully Justified	108	9.4	30.0
	8: Can't say/Don't know	95	8.3	26.4
	Total	360	31.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	786	68.6	
Total		1146	100.0	

Q12: What is your opinion about the overall performance of BJP led coalition government at the center (Delhi) during the last 3 years? Are you fully satisfied or somewhat satisfied or not at all satisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Not at all Satisfied	188	16.4
2: Somewhat satisfied	417	36.4
3: Very satisfied	283	24.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	259	22.6
Total	1146	100.0

Q13: About democracy people have different types of opinions. Some people believe that a democratic government is more preferable than others; whereas some people believe that an authoritarian government in some circumstances an authoritarian government is better than a democratic one. But some people believe that whether it is a democratic government or any other type of government it makes no difference. What is your opinion about it?

	N	(%)
1: Democracy is preferable	912	79.6

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	N	(%)
2: Sometimes Authorisation	53	4.6
3: Makes no difference	61	5.4
8: Can't say/Don't know	120	10.4
Total	1146	100.0

Q14: Do you think that your vote in the elections has any effect on the country's governance or it makes no difference?

	N	(%)
1: Makes no Difference	159	13.9
2: Others	16	1.4
3: Has effect	895	78.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	77	6.7
Total	1146	100.0

Q15: Recently the Supreme Court of India had directed the Punjab government to release water from river Sutlej to Haryana. Have you heard about it?

	N	(%)
1: No	472	41.2
2: Yes	674	58.8
Total	1146	100.0

a: (***If Yes***) In your opinion to what extent is the directions of Supreme Court justified-whether fully justified or somewhat justified or unjustified?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Unjustified	285	24.8	42.2
	2: Somewhat Justified	119	10.4	17.7
	3: Fully Justified	151	13.2	22.4
	8: Can't say/Don't know	120	10.4	17.8
	Total	674	58.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	472	41.2	
Total		1146	100.0	

b: (***If yes***) Which political party do you hold responsible for SYL crisis?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	136	11.9	20.1
	02: BJP	24	2.1	3.5
	08: Independents	7	.6	1.0
	09: Others	14	1.2	2.0
	17: Lok Dal (Ajit)	1	.1	.1
	50: DBSM	1	.1	.2
	55: SAD(B)	118	10.3	17.4
	56: SAD(A)(MANN)	2	.1	.2
	80: Akali+BJP	84	7.3	12.4
	81: Congress+CPI	12	1.1	1.8
	98: Don't know	277	24.2	41.1
	Total	674	58.8	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	472	41.2	
Total		1146	100.0	

Q16: To what extent do you justify the decision of the Punjab government to provide free electricity to the farmer—whether it is fully justified or somewhat justified or unjustified?

		N	(%)
1: Unjustified		403	35.1
2: Somewhat Justified		255	22.3
3: Fully Justified		408	35.6
8: Can't say/Don't know		80	7.0
Total		1146	100.0

Q17: Do you believe in religious practice like offering prayers/namaaz/ardass etc.?

		N	(%)
1: No		111	9.7
2: Yes		1035	90.3
Total		1146	100.0

a: (*If yes*) How many times to you offer it?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Only during festival	29	2.5	2.8
	2: Occasionally	231	20.1	22.3

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: Once a week	65	5.7	6.3
	4: Daily	706	61.6	68.2
	8: Can't say/Don't know	5	.4	.5
	Total	1035	90.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	111	9.7	
Total		1146	100.0	

Q18: How regularly do you read newspapers-regularly or occasionally or rarely or never?

		N	(%)
	1: Never	459	40.0
	2: Rarely	170	14.8
	3: Sometimes	216	18.8
	4: Regularly	302	26.3
	Total	1146	100.0

Q19: How regularly do you hear news on radio-regularly or occasionally or never?

		N	(%)
	1: Never	647	56.5
	2: Rarely	229	20.0
	3: Sometimes	152	13.2
	4: Regularly	118	10.3
	Total	1146	100.0

Q20: How regularly do you watch news on Television—regularly or occasionally or rarely or never?

		N	(%)
	1: Never	246	21.5
	2: Rarely	153	13.3
	3: Sometimes	315	27.5
	4: Regularly	432	37.7
	Total	1146	100.0

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Q21: During the last few elections, the party to whom you or your family members voted, which party do you consider yourself a committed supporter to be? Are you a supporter of either—BJP, SAD(B) or BSP or INC or any other political party or a committed supporter of no particular party?

	N	(%)
1: Congress Supporter	328	28.6
2: BJP Supporter	54	4.7
3: Akali Dal(B) supporter	345	30.1
4: BSP Supporter	64	5.6
5: Supporter of any other Party	43	3.8
6: Supporter of no particular party	246	21.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	66	5.8
Total	1146	100.0

Q22: Do you agree with the view that political parties in Punjab gave undue preference to their relatives (Nepotism) ticket distribution during this election? If yes, would you like to mention any particular party?

	N	(%)
1: Akali Dal(B)	168	14.7
2: BJP	13	1.2
3: Congress	97	8.4
5: Don't think so	78	6.8
6: All Party	352	30.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	438	38.2
Total	1146	100.0

Q23: In recent years, the interference of political parties in religious institutions has increased manifold. Do you agree with it?

	N	(%)
1: No	452	39.4
2: Yes	694	60.6
Total	1146	100.0

a: (*If Yes*) Up to what extent do you think it had an effect on this election—to a great extent or somewhat or not at all?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Not at all	23	2.0	3.3
	2: Somewhat	249	21.8	35.9
	3: Great Extent	360	31.4	51.9
	8: Can't say/Don't know	62	5.4	8.9
	Total	694	60.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	452	39.4	
Total		1146	100.0	

Q24: Have you heard about the abolition of Octroi tax in Punjab?

		N	(%)
1: No		262	22.9
2: Yes		824	71.9
8: Can't say/Don't know		59	5.2
Total		1146	100.0

a: (*If Yes*) Up to what extent do you justify the decision-whether fully justified or somewhat justified or not justified?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A late decision	91	8.0	10.3
	2: Not Justified	143	12.5	16.2
	3: Some Extent Justified	181	15.8	20.5
	4: Fully Justified	323	28.2	36.5
	8: Can't say/Don't know	145	12.7	16.4
	Total	884	77.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	262	22.9	
Total		1146	100.0	

Q25: Have you heard of farmers committing suicide in Punjab during the last few years due to agricultural neglect?

		N	(%)
1: No		388	33.8
2: Yes		758	66.2
Total		1146	100.0

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Q26: (If Yes) Whom do you hold responsible for it?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central Government	90	7.9	11.9
	2: State Government	166	14.5	21.9
	3: Both	155	13.5	20.4
	4: Others	157	13.7	20.7
	8: Can't say/Don't know	190	16.6	25.0
	Total	758	66.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	388	33.8	
Total		1146	100.0	

Q27: Some people believe that Hindu-Sikh amity can be maintained in Punjab only by SAD (B)-BJP alliance. What is your opinion about it?

		N	(%)
	1: Not Justified	305	26.6
	2: Justified	242	21.1
	3: Fully Justified	341	29.7
	8: Can't say/Don't know	259	22.6
	Total	1146	100.0

Q28: In year opinion, which party or alliance is best suited for maintaining peace in Punjab?

		N	(%)
	01: Congress	272	23.7
	02: BJP	13	1.1
	03: JD(U)	1	.1
	04: CPI	2	.2
	05: CPI(M)	1	.1
	06: BSP	22	2.0
	08: Independents	5	.5
	09: Others	8	.7
	55: SAD(B)	83	7.2
	56: SAD(A)(MANN)	6	.6
	57: SHSAD(Tohra)	2	.2
	58: LBP	7	.6
	60: UKD	1	.1

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	N	(%)
62: MPP	1	.1
80: Akali+BJP	279	24.3
81: Congress+CPI	114	10.0
82: BJP+Panthik Morcha	31	2.7
98: Don't know	214	18.7
99: N.A.	83	7.2
Total	1146	100.0

Q29: During the last 5 years, as compared to the past do you think your socio-economic condition has improved or deteriorated or remained the same?

	N	(%)
1: Deteriorated	219	19.1
2: Remained Same	499	43.5
3: Improved	409	35.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	19	1.7
Total	1146	100.0

Q30: To what extent do you think that the methods adopted by the terrorists to get their demands fulfilled was—justified, fully justified or somewhat justified or not at all justified?

	N	(%)
1: Not at all	406	35.4
2: Not justified	424	37.0
3: Some extent Justified	88	7.7
4: Fully Justified	62	5.4
8: Can't say/Don't know	167	14.5
Total	1146	100.0

Q31: To what extent do you think that the steps taken by the Punjab Police in curbing terrorism in Punjab was justified—fully justified or somewhat justified or not justified or not at all justified?

	N	(%)
1: Not at all	104	9.1
2: Not justified	98	8.5
3: Some extent Justified	354	30.8

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	N	(%)
4: Fully Justified	373	32.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	217	19.0
Total	1146	100.0

Q32: While casting your vote in the election booth did the electoral staff put an indelible mark on your finger?

	N	(%)
2: Not justified	528	46.1
3: Some extent Justified	426	37.2
4: Fully Justified	149	13.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	42	3.7
Total	1146	100.0

Q33: Was a mark put on your finger while casting your vote in the voting booth?

	N	(%)
1: Voted but Mark disappeared	127	11.1
2: Mark Visible	884	77.2
3: Could not confirm	62	5.4
9: N.A.	72	6.3
Total	1146	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

B1: What is your age?

	N	(%)
1: Up to 25 Years	134	11.7
2: 26-35 Years	312	27.2
3: 36-45 Years	280	24.4
4: 46-55 Years	191	16.7
5: 56 years and above	229	20.0
Total	1146	100.0

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B2: Gender

	N	(%)
1: Male	686	59.9
2: Female	460	40.1
Total	1146	100.0

B3: What is your marital status?

	N	(%)
1: Unmarried	109	9.5
2: Married	983	85.8
3: Divorced	8	.7
4: Widowed etc.	46	4.0
Total	1146	100.0

B4: What is your highest level of education

	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	276	24.1
1: Below Primary	109	9.5
2: Middle Fail	159	13.9
3: Matric Fail	124	10.8
4: Matric	210	18.3
5: College No Degree	130	11.3
6: Graduate	99	8.7
7: Post Graduate	31	2.7
8: Professional Degree	7	.6
Total	1146	100.0

B6: What is/has been the main occupation of the respondent?

	N	(%)
02: Engineers	5	.4
03: Doctors	4	.3
05: Accountants	1	.1
06: College/University Teachers	4	.3
09: Other Higher Professional	4	.4

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	N	(%)
12: Alternative Doctors	2	.2
13: Medical Technician	4	.4
14: School Teachers	20	1.7
15: Nursery Teachers	12	1.1
22: Managers	4	.4
23: Officer Class-I	3	.3
24: Officer Class-II	10	.8
25: Class-III Employee	33	2.9
26: Superintendents	5	.4
27: Traditional Clerks	2	.2
28: Class-IV Employee	19	1.7
29: Other Administrative workers	9	.8
30: Big Businessmen	5	.5
31: Medium Businessmen	32	2.8
32: Small Businessmen	58	5.0
33: Petty Businessmen	16	1.4
34: Hawkers	4	.4
35: Sales Executive	2	.2
36: Salespersons	3	.2
39: Other Businessmen	10	.9
40: Waiters	2	.1
42: Barbers	1	.1
43: Ayahs, Maids.	1	.1
44: Chowkidars	2	.2
45: Sweepers	1	.1
49: Other Service Workers	6	.5
50: Mechanics	36	3.2
51: Electricians	3	.3
52: Jewelers	4	.3
53: Tailors	7	.6
54: Weavers	8	.7
55: Shoemakers	1	.1
57: Carpenters	9	.8
59: Other Skilled Workers	4	.4
61: Masons	1	.1
63: Stone-Cutter	1	.1

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	N	(%)
64: Furniture	1	.1
65: Rickshaw-Pullers	1	.1
66: Unskilled Labours	46	4.0
69: Other Semi-Skilled Workers.	9	.8
70: Cultivators 20+ Acres	23	2.0
71: Cultivators 10=20 Acres	31	2.7
72: Cultivators 5-10 Acres	44	3.8
73: Cultivators 1-5 Acres	76	6.6
74: Cultivators 0-1 Acre	13	1.1
75: Tenant-5+ Acres	1	.1
76: Tenant-0-5 Acres	6	.5
78: Agricultural Labour	49	4.2
79: Other Agricultural Workers	30	2.6
80: Live-Stick Firming	3	.2
81: Dairy Firming	6	.6
83: Shepherds	3	.2
89: Other Breeders	2	.1
90: House-Wife/Husbands	370	32.3
91: Students	31	2.7
92: Employment Seekers	22	1.9
93: Unemployed	5	.4
95: Others Occupation	4	.4
98: Unidentifiable	5	.4
99: N.A.	10	.9
Total	1146	100.0

B7: *(If respondent is not the main earner)* Main occupation of the main earner of the family?

	N	(%)
02: Engineers	5	.5
03: Doctors	5	.4
06: College/University Teachers	4	.3
09: Other Higher Professional	26	2.3
10: Science Technician	1	.1
12: Alternative Doctors	3	.3

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	N	(%)
13: Medical Technician	4	.4
14: School Teachers	20	1.8
15: Nursery Teachers	8	.7
18: Priests	1	.1
19: Other Lowers Professional	1	.1
21: Elected Official(District)	1	.1
22: Managers	6	.5
23: Officer Class-I	5	.4
24: Officer Class-II	18	1.6
25: Class-III Employee	52	4.5
26: Superintendents	4	.4
27: Traditional Clerks	6	.5
28: Class-IV Employee	30	2.6
29: Other Administrative workers	11	.9
30: Big Businessmen	14	1.2
31: Medium Businessmen	49	4.3
32: Small Businessmen	97	8.5
33: Petty Businessmen	24	2.1
34: Hawkers	11	.9
35: Sales Executive	4	.3
36: Salespersons	4	.3
37: Shop Assistants	2	.1
39: Other Businessmen	16	1.4
40: Waiters	2	.2
41: Dhobi	1	.1
42: Barbers	1	.1
44: Chowkidars	2	.2
45: Sweepers	1	.1
49: Other Service Workers	5	.5
50: Mechanics	53	4.6
51: Electricians	3	.3
52: Jewelers	6	.5
53: Tailors	5	.4
54: Weavers	7	.6
55: Shoemakers	7	.6
57: Carpenters	14	1.2

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	N	(%)
59: Other Skilled Workers	3	.2
61: Masons	2	.2
62: Potters	1	.1
63: Stone-Cutter	3	.3
64: Furniture	4	.3
65: Rickshaw-Pullers	6	.5
66: Unskilled Labours	77	6.8
69: Other Semi-Skilled Workers.	11	.9
70: Cultivators 20+ Acres	26	2.2
71: Cultivators 10=20 Acres	62	5.4
72: Cultivators 5-10 Acres	69	6.0
73: Cultivators 1-5 Acres	121	10.6
74: Cultivators 0-1 Acre	13	1.1
75: Tenant-5+ Acres	4	.3
76: Tenant-0-5 Acres	12	1.0
78: Agricultural Labour	68	5.9
79: Other Agricultural Workers	46	4.0
80: Live-Stick Farming	3	.3
81: Dairy Farming	7	.6
83: Shepherds	4	.3
84: Forest Produce Gatherers	1	.1
85: Hunters	1	.1
89: Other Breeders	4	.3
90: House-Wife/Husbands	10	.9
93: Unemployed	1	.1
95: Others Occupation	3	.3
98: Unidentifiable	3	.2
99: N.A.	43	3.8
Total	1146	100.0

B8: What is your Caste/Jati-Tribe?

	N	(%)
01: Brahmin	42	3.7
02: Bhumihaar	2	.1
03: Rajput	16	1.4

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	N	(%)
04: Kayasthas	2	.2
05: Vaishya	42	3.7
06: Jain	8	.7
07: Punjabi Khatri	77	6.7
09: Other Upper Caste	1	.1
10: Jat	13	1.1
19: Other PP	6	.5
21: Yadav	1	.1
23: Lodh	1	.1
29: Other Peasant OBC	4	.3
30: Bunkar	1	.1
31: Darzee	1	.1
34: Badhai	1	.1
35: Kumhar	1	.1
36: Lohar	3	.3
37: Sonar	9	.8
40: Kewat	6	.5
41: Dhobi	1	.1
42: Nai	4	.3
44: Jogi	1	.1
45: Traders OBC	1	.1
48: Entertaining Caste	3	.2
49: Other Service OBC	2	.1
50: Jatav	79	6.9
51: Balmiki	16	1.4
52: Pasi	1	.1
53: Rajbanshis	1	.1
54: Namasudras	3	.3
56: Mahar	3	.2
57: Dhobi	6	.5
59: Other SC	23	2.0
72: Rajput(Mus)	2	.2
73: Other Muslim Upper Caste	2	.2
75: Momin/Ansar	1	.1
77: Ex-Untouchable	4	.3
80: Jat Sikh	406	35.4

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	N	(%)
81: Khatri Sikh	49	4.3
82: OBC Sikh	91	7.9
83: Majhabhi Sikh	174	15.2
84: Other Sikhs	8	.7
85: Upper Christian	3	.2
86: OBC Christian	3	.2
87: Dalit Christian	2	.2
88: Christian no caste	4	.4
92: Buddhists	1	.1
95: Hindu No Caste	4	.3
98: No religion no Caste	3	.3
99: N.A.	11	1.0
Total	1146	100.0

a: And what is your Caste group?

	N	(%)
1: Scheduled Caste(SC)	323	28.2
2: Scheduled Tribe(ST)	1	.1
3: Other Backward Caste(OBC)	151	13.2
4: General/Others	672	58.6
Total	1146	100.0

B9: Which religion do you follow?

	N	(%)
1: Hindu	403	35.1
2: Muslim	6	.5
3: Christian	15	1.3
4: Sikh	716	62.5
6: Jain	1	.1
8: Others	6	.6
Total	1146	100.0

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B10: Area/Locality

	N	(%)
1: Village	696	60.7
2: Town	255	22.2
3: City (5,00,000+)	195	17.0
Total	1146	100.0

B17: Type of house where R lives (own or rented)

a: Floor material

	N	(%)
1: Mud	142	12.4
2: Wood/Bamboos	6	.6
3: Brick	314	27.4
4: Stone	35	3.1
5: Cement	540	47.1
6: Mosaic/Floor Tiles	105	9.2
7: Others	3	.2
Total	1146	100.0

b: Wall Material

	N	(%)
1: Grass/Thatch (iqoky)/Bamboos etc.	13	1.1
2: Plastic/Polythene	3	.3
3: Mud/Unburnt brick	102	8.9
4: Wood	2	.2
5: G.I./Metal/Asbestos sheets	24	2.1
6: Burnt brick	488	42.6
7: Stone	38	3.3
8: Concrete	472	41.2
9: Others	3	.3
Total	1146	100.0

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c: Roof Material

	N	(%)
1: Grass/Thatch/Bamboos/Wood/Mud etc.	108	9.4
2: Plastic/Polythene	4	.4
3: Tiles	123	10.8
4: Slate	4	.3
5: G.I./Metal/Asbestos sheets	29	2.5
Brick	296	25.8
Stone	10	.9
Concrete	567	49.5
Others	5	.4
Total	1146	100.0

B12: Total Number of rooms

	N	(%)
1: One	64	5.6
2: Two	234	20.4
3: Three	283	24.7
4: Four	231	20.2
5: Five	127	11.1
6: Six	77	6.7
7: Seven	42	3.6
8: Eight	45	3.9
9: Nine and above	44	3.8
Total	1146	100.0

B14: Number of married couples

	N	(%)
1: One	552	48.2
2: Two	421	36.7
3: Three	119	10.4
4: Four	26	2.2
5: Five	7	.6
7: Seven	2	.1
9: Nine and above	20	1.7

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	N	(%)
Total	1146	100.0

B15: Do you or your family own the following:

a: Car/Jeep/Van

	N	(%)
1: No	961	83.8
2: Yes	185	16.2
Total	1146	100.0

b: Tractor

	N	(%)
1: No	847	73.9
2: Yes	299	26.1
Total	1146	100.0

c: Television

	N	(%)
1: No	190	16.6
2: Yes	956	83.4
Total	1146	100.0

d: Scooter/Motorcycle

	N	(%)
1: No	503	43.9
2: Yes	643	56.1
Total	1146	100.0

e: Telephone

	N	(%)
1: No	637	55.6
2: Yes	509	44.4
Total	1146	100.0

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f: Electric fan/Cooler

	N	(%)
1: No	119	10.3
2: Yes	1027	89.7
Total	1146	100.0

g: Bicycle

	N	(%)
1: No	256	22.4
2: Yes	890	77.6
Total	1146	100.0

h: Radio

	N	(%)
1: No	380	33.1
2: Yes	766	66.9
Total	1146	100.0

i: Wrist Watch

	N	(%)
1: No	122	10.6
2: Yes	1024	89.4
Total	1146	100.0

j: Pumping set

	N	(%)
1: No	578	50.4
2: Yes	568	49.6
Total	1146	100.0

k: Bank account

	N	(%)
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	N	(%)
1: No	526	45.9
2: Yes	620	54.1
Total	1146	100.0

B16: Source of Drinking Water

	N	(%)
1: Tap	540	47.1
2: Hand Pump	530	46.3
3: Tubewell	37	3.3
4: Well	16	1.4
5: Tank/Pond	2	.1
6: River/Canal	2	.2
8: Others	18	1.6
Total	1146	100.0

B17: Source of lighting

	N	(%)
1: Electricity	1097	95.7
2: Kerosene	33	2.9
3: Solar/Gobar gas	2	.2
4: Other oil	2	.2
5: Others	5	.4
6: No lighting	7	.6
Total	1146	100.0

B18: Source of Fuel used for cooking

	N	(%)
0: No cooking	2	.2
1: Firewood	274	23.9
2: Crop residue	34	2.9
3: Cowdung cake	105	9.2
4: Coal/charcoal	1	.1
5: Kerosene	39	3.4
6: Lpg	679	59.3

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	N	(%)
7: Electricity	1	.1
8: Bio Gas	10	.9
9: Others	1	.1
Total	1146	100.0