

Madhya Pradesh Postpoll 2003-Survey Findings

Q1: While talking with people about the recent assembly elections it was learnt that some people voted and others could not vote. Tell us about yourself- were you able to vote or not?

	N	(%)
1: No	218	12.0
2: Yes	1596	88.0
Total	1814	100.0

a: (*If yes*) Whom you voted for in Assembly Election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	496	27.3	31.1
	02: BJP	670	36.9	42.0
	03: JD(U)	11	.6	.7
	04: CPI	9	.5	.5
	05: CPI(M)	6	.3	.4
	06: BSP	114	6.3	7.2
	08: Independent	66	3.6	4.1
	09: Other parties	14	.8	.9
	16: NCP	48	2.7	3.0
	25: GGP	63	3.5	3.9
	33: SP	48	2.7	3.0
	66: INLD	3	.2	.2
	98: Don't know	48	2.6	3.0
	Total	1596	88.0	100.0
Missing	99: Blank/NA	218	12.0	
Total		1814	100.0	

b: (*If Voted*) When did you take the final decision on whom to vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: The day of voting	275	15.2	17.3
	2: After announcement of candidates	382	21.0	23.9
	3: Before election campaigning commenced	616	33.9	38.6
	4: One day before election	159	8.8	9.9
	8: Don't know	164	9.1	10.3
	Total		1596	88.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: NA	218	12.0	
Total		1814	100.0	

c: (*If not Voted*) What was the main reason for not being able to vote in this election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Out of station	39	2.2	18.0
	2: No interest/No time	41	2.2	18.6
	4: Somebody had already voted	4	.2	1.8
	No identity card/ proof/ wrong name	24	1.3	10.9
	8: Others	111	6.1	50.8
	Total	218	12.0	100.0
Missing	9: NA	1596	88.0	
Total		1814	100.0	

Q2: Was a mark put on your finger while casting your vote in the voting booth?

		N	(%)
1: Voted but mark disappeared		69	3.8
2: Mark visible		1563	86.2
3: Mark not found		33	1.8
4: Could not confirm		149	8.2
Total		1814	100.0

Q3: Now I will ask you about the 1998 Assembly elections. Were you able to vote in those elections?

		N	(%)
1: No		387	21.3
2: Yes		1186	65.4
8: Do not remember		115	6.4
9: Not Voter		126	7.0
Total		1814	100.0

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a: (If Yes) In that election, whom did you vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	572	31.5	48.3
	02: BJP	412	22.7	34.7
	03: JD(U)	21	1.2	1.8
	04: CPI	4	.2	.3
	06: BSP	61	3.3	5.1
	08: Independent	28	1.5	2.3
	16: NCP	9	.5	.7
	20: ABHM	5	.3	.4
	33: SP	22	1.2	1.9
	98: Don't know	53	2.9	4.4
	Total	1186	65.4	100.0
Missing	99: Blank/NA	628	34.6	
Total		1814	100.0	

Q4: While voting, which factor do you give the most importance, to the candidate, to the party, the benefit of your caste/community or something else?

		N	(%)
	1: Candidate	611	33.7
	2: Party	768	42.4
	3: Caste-community	163	9.0
	4: Others	106	5.9
	8: Can't say/Don't know	165	9.1
	Total	1814	100.0

Q5: Now we will talk about the election campaign in these elections. How much interest did you take in these elections- a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

		N	(%)
	1: Not at all	785	43.3
	2: Somewhat	597	32.9
	3: Great deal	312	17.2
	8: Can't say/Don't know	119	6.6
	Total	1814	100.0

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Q6: During the election campaign, how many public meetings did you attend?

	N	(%)
0: None	1010	55.7
1: Some(One or two)	480	26.5
2: Many(More than two)	192	10.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	132	7.3
Total	1814	100.0

Q7: During the election campaign, did any candidate or party activist visit your house to ask for your vote?

	N	(%)
1: No	457	25.2
2: Yes	1281	70.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	76	4.2
Total	1814	100.0

Q8: During elections, people do many things to help the candidates like organizing election meetings, participating in processions, campaigning and contributing to election funds. Did you participate in any such activity in these elections?

	N	(%)
1: No	1308	72.1
2: Yes	424	23.4
8: Can't say/Don't know	82	4.5
Total	1814	100.0

Q9: In your opinion who should be the next chief minister of Madhya Pradesh?

	N	(%)
01: Digvijay Singh	406	22.4
02: Uma Bharti	698	38.5
03: Arjun Singh	16	.9
04: Kamal Nath	15	.8
05: Vikram Verma	10	.6
06: Kailash Joshi	30	1.7
07: Sunder Lal Patwa	5	.2
10: Anyone from Cong.	81	4.4

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	N	(%)
20: Anyone from BJP	80	4.4
98: Don't know	205	11.3
99: N.A.	269	14.9
Total	1814	100.0

Q10: What is your opinion about the work done by the BJP led coalition government at the Center in the last four years? You are very satisfied with it, somewhat satisfied or not at all satisfied?

	N	(%)
1: Not at all satisfied	305	16.8
2: Somewhat satisfied	653	36.0
3: Very satisfied	374	20.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	483	26.6
Total	1814	100.0

Q11: What is your opinion about the work done by the present Congress government of Madhya Pradesh? To what extent are you satisfied with it- Very satisfied, Satisfied, Not Satisfied, Not at all satisfied?

	N	(%)
1: Not at all satisfied	308	17.0
2: Not satisfied	585	32.3
3: Satisfied	539	29.7
4: Very satisfied	107	5.9
8: Can't say/Don't know	275	15.1
Total	1814	100.0

Q12: Some people vote after looking at the performance of the state government, some at the performance of the central government and some people only by looking at the candidate. While voting in this election, what did you give the most importance?

	N	(%)
1: Performance of Central Government	134	7.4
2: Performance of state government	230	12.7
3: Candidate	731	40.3
4: Others	195	10.7
5: Both	175	9.7

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	N	(%)
8: Can't say/Don't know	348	19.2
Total	1814	100.0

Q13: In the last few years there have been many changes in the powers of the Panchayats. Has this led to an increase in the powers of the panchayats , decrease, or there has been no change?

	N	(%)
1: No change	458	25.2
2: Decreased	152	8.4
3: Increased	790	43.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	414	22.8
Total	1814	100.0

Q14: Have the changes in powers of the panchayats led to an increase in the development of the villages, a decrease or there has been no change?

	N	(%)
1: No change	636	35.0
2: Decreased	178	9.8
3: Increased	633	34.9
8: Can't say/Don't know	367	20.2
Total	1814	100.0

Q15: Reservation has been provided for Dalits, Adivasis and women. Have you heard about it?

	N	(%)
1: No	541	29.8
2: Yes	932	51.4
8: Can't say/Don't know	312	17.2
9: NA	29	1.6
Total	1814	100.0

Q16: Do you think there has been an improvement in the situation due to reservation for Dalits or has tensions between Dalits and other communities increased?

	N	(%)
1: No change	384	21.2

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	N	(%)
2: Increased tension	421	23.2
3: Improved	448	24.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	562	31.0
Total	1814	100.0

Q17: In your opinion which will be the main issue in these election?

	N	(%)
1: Development of the state	165	9.1
2: Unemployment	201	11.1
3: Water and power supply problem	1182	65.1
4: Prohibition of cow slaughter	42	2.3
5: Others	99	5.4
8: Can't say/Don't know	126	7.0
Total	1814	100.0

Q18: Now I will read out to you some issues. Tell me which party-the BJP or the Congress is better on which issue.

a: Who is better for development?

	N	(%)
0: None	239	13.2
1: Congress	583	32.2
2: BJP	756	41.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	235	13.0
Total	1814	100.0

b: Who is better for controlling corruption?

	N	(%)
0: None	311	17.1
1: Congress	460	25.4
2: BJP	732	40.4
8: Can't say/Don't know	311	17.2
Total	1814	100.0

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c: Who is better for increasing employment opportunities?

	N	(%)
0: None	313	17.2
1: Congress	516	28.4
2: BJP	684	37.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	302	16.6
Total	1814	100.0

d: Who is better for benefiting the members of your community?

	N	(%)
0: None	275	15.2
1: Congress	503	27.7
2: BJP	690	38.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	345	19.0
Total	1814	100.0

e: Who is better for good leadership?

	N	(%)
0: None	226	12.5
1: Congress	490	27.0
2: BJP	734	40.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	365	20.1
Total	1814	100.0

Q19: To what extent do you regard the present Congress government of Madhya Pradesh as corrupt- completely corrupt, somewhat corrupt or not corrupt?

	N	(%)
1: Fully corrupt	591	32.6
2: Somewhat corrupt	520	28.7
3: Not corrupt	255	14.0
4: Not at all corrupt	50	2.7
8: No opinion/Don't know	398	21.9
Total	1814	100.0

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Q20: If you compare this Congress government with the previous BJP government, which one was better?

	N	(%)
1: Congress	460	25.4
2: BJP	656	36.2
3: Both	136	7.5
4: None	153	8.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	408	22.5
Total	1814	100.0

Q21: Do you feel that your vote has any effect on the way the country is run? Or do you feel that it has no effect?

	N	(%)
1: Makes no difference	283	15.6
2: Has effect	1334	73.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	197	10.8
Total	1814	100.0

Q22: People have different opinions about democracy. Some people think that democracy is better than any other form of government. Some think that in certain circumstances dictatorship is better than democracy. And some feel that it does not make any difference whether it is democracy or dictatorship. What is your opinion?

	N	(%)
1: Democracy is better	923	50.9
2: Dictatorship is better sometimes	83	4.6
3: No difference	218	12.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	589	32.5
Total	1814	100.0

Q23: Looking at the voting choice of you or your family in the last few elections, tell me on the whole are you a BJP voter, a Congress voter or not a voter any particular party?

	N	(%)
1: Congress	561	30.9
2: BJP	539	29.7
3: BSP	66	3.6
4: Not a voter of any particular party	327	18.0

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	N	(%)
5: Voter of some other party	94	5.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	227	12.5
Total	1814	100.0

Q24: Now I will ask about some facilities in your village/city. Tell me whether in the last five years the facilities have improved, deteriorated or remained the same?

a: Supply of drinking water

	N	(%)
1: Worse than before	581	32.0
2: Same as before	581	32.0
3: Better than before	620	34.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	32	1.8
Total	1814	100.0

b: Supply of electricity

	N	(%)
1: Worse than before	1432	79.0
2: Same as before	241	13.3
3: Better than before	111	6.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	30	1.7
Total	1814	100.0

c: Condition of roads

	N	(%)
1: Worse than before	1125	62.0
2: Same as before	302	16.6
3: Better than before	350	19.3
8: Can't say/Don't know	37	2.0
Total	1814	100.0

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d: Irrigation facilities

	N	(%)
1: Worse than before	764	42.1
2: Same as before	556	30.6
3: Better than before	272	15.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	222	12.2
Total	1814	100.0

e: Conditions of security

	N	(%)
1: Worse than before	603	33.3
2: Same as before	666	36.7
3: Better than before	358	19.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	187	10.3
Total	1814	100.0

Q25: In the last ten years, three different governments were formed at the Centre, first the Congress government, then the United Front government and then the BJP coalition government. Which one of these three do you regard as the best?

	N	(%)
1: Congress government	440	24.3
2: BJP government	701	38.6
3: United Front government	47	2.6
4: No difference	212	11.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	414	22.8
Total	1814	100.0

Q26: Now I will ask you your opinion about the Madhya Pradesh chief minister Digvijay Singh. I will read out some statements about him. You tell me to what extent do you agree with them- agree completely, agree, disagree or completely disagree?

a: Digvijay Singh looks simple, but is very shrewd

	N	(%)
1: Completely disagree	65	3.6
2: Disagree	223	12.3

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	N	(%)
3: Agree	510	28.1
4: Completely Agree	580	32.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	436	24.1
Total	1814	100.0

b: Digvijay Singh is a good administrator

	N	(%)
1: Completely disagree	175	9.6
2: Disagree	514	28.3
3: Agree	508	28.0
4: Completely Agree	241	13.3
8: Can't say/Don't know	376	20.7
Total	1814	100.0

c: Digvijay Singh has misused the government machinery during the election campaign

	N	(%)
1: Completely disagree	130	7.2
2: Disagree	313	17.3
3: Agree	431	23.8
4: Completely Agree	240	13.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	701	38.6
Total	1814	100.0

d: Digvijay Singh is a raja, but still is the real representative of the people

	N	(%)
1: Completely disagree	242	13.3
2: Disagree	492	27.1
3: Agree	398	22.0
4: Completely Agree	219	12.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	463	25.5
Total	1814	100.0

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Q27: Now I will ask you your opinion about the BJP's chief ministerial candidate Uma Bharati. I will read out some statements about him. You tell me to what extent do you agree with them- agree completely, agree, disagree or completely disagree?

a: Uma Bharti pretends to be a sanyasi

	N	(%)
1: Completely disagree	208	11.5
2: Disagree	485	26.8
3: Agree	288	15.9
4: Completely Agree	271	14.9
8: Can't say/Don't know	562	31.0
Total	1814	100.0

b: Uma Bharti speaks well

	N	(%)
1: Completely disagree	35	1.9
2: Disagree	157	8.7
3: Agree	690	38.1
4: Completely Agree	430	23.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	502	27.7
Total	1814	100.0

c: Uma Bharti cannot run government

	N	(%)
1: Completely disagree	211	11.6
2: Disagree	490	27.0
3: Agree	356	19.6
4: Completely Agree	194	10.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	562	31.0
Total	1814	100.0

d: Uma Bharti is a reliable leader

	N	(%)
1: Completely disagree	114	6.3
2: Disagree	280	15.4

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	N	(%)
3: Agree	472	26.0
4: Completely Agree	347	19.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	601	33.2
Total	1814	100.0

Q28: Now I will ask you about some religious activities. How often do you do them? Daily, only on the occasion of religious festivals or never?

a: Puja/Namaz/prayer

	N	(%)
1: Never	123	6.8
2: On festivals	318	17.5
3: Once a week	331	18.3
4: Daily	1042	57.4
Total	1814	100.0

b: Going to Temples/Masjid/Churches/Gurudwaras

	N	(%)
1: Never	143	7.9
2: On festivals	555	30.6
3: Once a week	659	36.3
4: Daily	457	25.2
Total	1814	100.0

c: Attending kathas/kirtans/jalsas

	N	(%)
1: Never	267	14.7
2: Very little	426	23.5
3: Sometimes	851	46.9
4: Regularly	269	14.8
Total	1814	100.0

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d: Donating for religious activities

	N	(%)
1: Never	217	12.0
2: Very little	496	27.3
3: Sometimes	655	36.1
4: Regularly	447	24.6
Total	1814	100.0

e: Keeping fasts/rozhas

	N	(%)
1: Never	305	16.8
2: Very little	500	27.6
3: Sometimes	607	33.4
4: Regularly	402	22.2
Total	1814	100.0

Q29: Thinking about all this, tell me during the last ten years have your religious feelings/inclinations changed or have they not changed? And if changed, have you become more religious than before or less religious than before?

	N	(%)
1: No change	918	50.6
2: Less religious than before	149	8.2
3: More religious than before	617	34.0
8: Don't know/No opinion	130	7.2
Total	1814	100.0

Q30: How frequently do you read the newspapers?

	N	(%)
1: Never	741	40.8
2: Sometimes	435	24.0
3: Once in few days	166	9.1
4: Daily	421	23.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	53	2.9
Total	1814	100.0

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Q31: How frequently do you hear the news on the radio?

	N	(%)
1: Never	704	38.8
2: Sometimes	507	27.9
3: Once in few days	164	9.0
4: Daily	373	20.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	66	3.7
Total	1814	100.0

Q32: How frequently do you hear the news on the TV?

	N	(%)
1: Never	643	35.4
2: Sometimes	452	24.9
3: Once in few days	112	6.2
4: Daily	554	30.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	53	2.9
Total	1814	100.0

Q33: Which channel do you watch the most for news?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	Aaj Tak	233	12.9	20.5
	NDTV India	12	.7	1.0
	Sahara Samay	32	1.8	2.8
	Zee News	28	1.6	2.5
	DD News	701	38.7	61.5
	Star News	21	1.2	1.8
	NDTV 24X7	5	.3	.5
	Headlines Today	2	.1	.2
	CNBC	1	.0	.1
	DD I	104	5.8	9.2
	Total	1141	62.9	100.0
Missing	NA	673	37.1	
Total		1814	100.0	

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Q34: If Lok Sabha elections are held tomorrow, whom will you vote for?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	441	24.3
02: BJP	749	41.3
03: JD(U)	11	.6
04: CPI	1	.1
05: CPI(M)	2	.1
06: BSP	51	2.8
08: Independent	24	1.3
09: Other parties	12	.6
16: NCP	11	.6
20: ABHM	15	.8
25: GGP	29	1.6
33: SP	23	1.3
34: Samata	2	.1
37: Janata party	2	.1
98: Don't know	191	10.5
99: Blank/NA	250	13.8
Total	1814	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

B1: What is your age?

	N	(%)
1: Up to 25 Years	448	24.7
2: 26-35 Years	534	29.4
3: 36-45 Years	382	21.1
4: 46-55 Years	203	11.2
5: 56 years and above	247	13.6
Total	1814	100.0

B2: Gender

	N	(%)
1: Male	1109	61.1

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	N	(%)
2: Female	705	38.9
Total	1814	100.0

B3: What is your highest level of education?

	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	595	32.8
1: Below Primary	127	7.0
2: Middle Fail	273	15.1
3: Matric Fail	226	12.4
4: Matric	210	11.6
5: College No Degree	181	10.0
6: Graduate	109	6.0
7: Post Graduate	65	3.6
8: Professional Degree	15	.8
9: N.A.	13	.7
Total	1814	100.0

B5: What is/has been the main occupation of the Respondent?

	N	(%)
02: Engineers	3	.1
03: Doctors	7	.4
04: Lawyers	2	.1
05: Accountants	1	.1
06: Coll./Univ. Teachers	3	.2
07: Writers	3	.1
11: Computer Operator	4	.2
12: Alternative Doctors	1	.0
13: Medical Technician	2	.1
14: School Teachers	19	1.0
15: Nursery Teachers	3	.2
18: Priests	8	.4
19: Other Lowers Professional	6	.4
22: Managers	6	.4
23: Officer Class-I	2	.1

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	N	(%)
24: Officer Class-II	2	.1
25: Class-III Employee	6	.3
27: Traditional Clerks	3	.1
28: Class-Iv Employee	22	1.2
29: Other Administration	1	.0
30: Big Businessmen	3	.2
31: Medium Businessmen	24	1.3
32: Small Businessmen	62	3.4
33: Petty Businessmen	35	2.0
34: Hawkers	4	.2
35: Sales Executive	3	.2
36: Salespersons	2	.1
37: Shop Assistants	2	.1
38: Rentier	3	.2
39: Other Businessmen	16	.9
40: Waiters	2	.1
41: Dhobi	6	.3
42: Barbers	2	.1
44: Chowkidars	4	.2
45: Sweepers	3	.2
49: Other Service Workers.	12	.7
50: Mechanics	16	.9
51: Electricians	5	.3
52: Jewelers	5	.3
53: Tailors	13	.7
54: Weavers	4	.2
55: Shoemakers	1	.0
56: Blacksmiths	1	.0
57: Carpenters	9	.5
59: Other Skilled Worker	17	.9
60: Miners	4	.2
62: Potters	2	.1
64: Furniture	4	.2
66: Unskilled Labours	82	4.5
69: Other Semi-Skilled Workers	28	1.5
70: Cultivators 20+ Acres	56	3.1

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	N	(%)
71: Cultivators 10-20 Acres	70	3.8
72: Cultivators 5-10 Acres	135	7.5
73: Cultivators 1-5 Acres	256	14.1
74: Cultivators 0-1 Acre	78	4.3
75: Tenant-5+ Acres	111	6.1
80: Live-Stick Farming	15	.8
81: Dairy Farming	21	1.2
82: Poultry Farming	2	.1
90: House-Wife/Husbands	376	20.7
91: Students	78	4.3
92: Employee Seekers	41	2.3
93: Unemployed	13	.7
95: Others Occupation	4	.2
96: Political Activist	2	.1
98: Unidentifiable	3	.2
99: N.A.	73	4.0
Total	1814	100.0

B6: *(If respondent is not the main earner)* Main occupation of the main earner of the family?

	N	(%)
01: Scientist	1	.0
02: Engineers	5	.3
03: Doctors	11	.6
04: Lawyers	5	.3
05: Accountants	2	.1
06: Coll./Univ. Teachers	3	.2
07: Writers	7	.4
10: Science Technician	1	.1
11: Computer Operator	6	.3
12: Alternative Doctors	2	.1
13: Medical Technician	2	.1
14: School Teachers	28	1.5
15: Nursery Teachers	5	.3
18: Priests	7	.4

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	N	(%)
19: Other Lowers Professional	10	.6
20: Elected Official (Central)	1	.0
22: Managers	7	.4
23: Officer Class-I	2	.1
24: Officer Class-II	6	.3
25: Class-III Employee	21	1.1
27: Traditional Clerks	4	.2
28: Class-Iv Employee	30	1.6
29: Other Administration	4	.2
30: Big Businessmen	3	.2
31: Medium Businessmen	35	2.0
32: Small Businessmen	97	5.3
33: Petty Businessmen	41	2.3
34: Hawkers	7	.4
35: Sales Executive	6	.3
36: Salespersons	6	.3
37: Shop Assistants	3	.2
38: Rentier	2	.1
39: Other Businessmen	18	1.0
40: Waiters	2	.1
41: Dhobi	8	.4
42: Barbers	4	.2
44: Chowkidars	8	.4
45: Sweepers	4	.2
49: Other Service Workers.	14	.8
50: Mechanics	20	1.1
51: Electricians	7	.4
52: Jewelers	5	.3
53: Tailors	20	1.1
54: Weavers	4	.2
55: Shoemakers	3	.2
56: Blacksmiths	4	.2
57: Carpenters	10	.5
59: Other Skilled Worker	24	1.3
60: Miners	12	.7
61: Masons	1	.0

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	N	(%)
62: Potters	3	.2
64: Furniture	7	.4
65: Rickshaw-Pullers	5	.2
66: Unskilled Labours	103	5.7
69: Other Semi-Skilled Workers	44	2.4
70: Cultivators 20+ Acres	74	4.1
71: Cultivators 10-20 Acres	94	5.2
72: Cultivators 5-10 Acres	187	10.3
73: Cultivators 1-5 Acres	353	19.5
74: Cultivators 0-1 Acre	96	5.3
75: Tenant-5+ Acres	153	8.4
77: Plantation	1	.0
79: Other Agricultural Workers	1	.1
80: Live-Stick Firming	19	1.1
81: Dairy Firming	22	1.2
82: Poultry Firming	3	.1
90: House-Wife/Husbands	5	.3
91: Students	1	.0
92: Employee Seekers	3	.1
93: Unemployed	1	.0
95: Others Occupation	3	.2
96: Political Activist	2	.1
98: Unidentifiable	1	.0
99: N.A.	95	5.2
Total	1814	100.0

B7: What is your Caste/Jati/Tribe?

	N	(%)
01: Brahmin	139	7.6
02: Bhumihar	5	.3
03: Rajput	105	5.8
04: Kayasthas	16	.9
05: Vaishya	21	1.1
06: Jain	33	1.8
07: Punjabi Khatri	11	.6

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	N	(%)
08: Sindhi	4	.2
09: Other Upper Caste	65	3.6
10: Jat Hindu	33	1.8
19: Other PP	1	.0
20: Gujjar	43	2.4
21: Yadav	69	3.8
22: Kurmi	93	5.2
23: Lodh	89	4.9
24: Tamboli	14	.8
25: Kachhi	44	2.4
26: Saini	5	.2
30: Dhunia	9	.5
31: Darzee	5	.3
33: Thatihar	4	.2
34: Lakhera	4	.2
35: Badhai	19	1.1
36: Kumhar	13	.7
37: Lohar	13	.7
38: Sunar	23	1.3
39: Other Craftsmen	12	.6
40: Kewat	43	2.4
41: Dhobi	24	1.3
42: Nai	45	2.5
43: Khatik	2	.1
44: Teli	33	1.8
45: Bharbhooja	5	.2
46: Jogi	21	1.2
49: Other Service OBC	77	4.3
50: Jatav	81	4.4
51: Balmiki	20	1.1
52: Pasi	14	.8
53: Dom	7	.4
54: Kumhar	3	.1
55: Julaha	13	.7
56: Dhanukh	4	.2
57: Dhobi	5	.3

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	N	(%)
58: Khatik	5	.3
59: Other Scheduled Caste	103	5.7
60: Bhil	104	5.7
61: Mina	3	.2
62: Gond	97	5.4
63: Kawar	7	.4
64: Pardhi	1	.0
65: Halba	7	.4
66: Sahariya	1	.1
69: Other Scheduled Tribe	31	1.7
70: Ashrafs	23	1.2
71: Mughal	35	1.9
72: Rajput(Muslim)	8	.5
73: Other Muslim Upper Caste	9	.5
74: Peasants + Traders	11	.6
75: Craftsmen + Weavers	9	.5
76: Service Muslim	4	.2
77: Ex-Untouchable	1	.1
78: Muslim no caste	6	.4
79: Other Muslim	11	.6
89: Other Christian	1	.0
90: Parsi	1	.0
92: Buddhists	6	.3
95: Hindu No Caste	20	1.1
98: No religion no Caste	7	.4
99: NA	16	.9
Total	1814	100.0

a: And what is your Caste group?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste(SC)	312	17.2	17.6
	2: Scheduled Tribe(ST)	253	13.9	14.2
	3: Other Backward Caste(OBC)	718	39.6	40.4
	4: General/Others	495	27.3	27.9
	Total	1778	98.0	100.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: NA	36	2.0	
Total		1814	100.0	

B8: Which religion do you follow?

		N	(%)
1:	Hindu	1641	90.5
2:	Muslim	127	7.0
3:	Christian	5	.2
4:	Sikh	5	.3
5:	Buddhist	10	.5
6:	Jain	21	1.2
7:	Parsi	1	.0
8:	Others	4	.2
Total		1814	100.0

B9: Area/Locality

		N	(%)
1:	Village	1456	80.3
2:	Town	166	9.2
3:	City (5,00,000+)	192	10.6
Total		1814	100.0

B10: Type of house where R lives

a: Floor material

		N	(%)
1:	Mud	1031	56.9
2:	Wood/Bamboos	123	6.8
3:	Brick	90	5.0
4:	Stone	96	5.3
5:	Cement	418	23.0
6:	Mosaic/Floor Tiles	29	1.6
7:	Others	27	1.5
Total		1814	100.0

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b: Wall material

	N	(%)
1: Grass/Thatch (iqoky)/Bamboos etc.	260	14.3
2: Plastic/Polythene	26	1.4
3: Mud/Unburnt brick	728	40.1
4: Wood	42	2.3
5: G.I./Metal/Asbestos sheets	14	.7
6: Burnt brick	458	25.2
7: Stone	75	4.1
8: Concrete	182	10.0
9: Others	29	1.6
Total	1814	100.0

c: Roof material

	N	(%)
1: Grass/Thatch/Bamboos/Wood/mud etc.	819	45.2
2: Plastic/Polythene	36	2.0
3: Tiles	179	9.9
4: Slate	112	6.2
5: G.I./Metal/Asbestos sheets	130	7.2
6: Brick	72	4.0
7: Stone	114	6.3
8: Concrete	306	16.9
9: Others	44	2.4
Total	1814	100.0

Q14: Do you or your family own the following.

a: Car/Jeep/Van

	N	(%)
1: No	1724	95.0
2: Yes	90	5.0
Total	1814	100.0

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b: Tractor

	N	(%)
1: No	1634	90.1
2: Yes	180	9.9
Total	1814	100.0

c: Television

	N	(%)
1: No	926	51.1
2: Yes	888	48.9
Total	1814	100.0

d: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mopet

	N	(%)
1: No	1281	70.6
2: Yes	533	29.4
Total	1814	100.0

e: Telephone

	N	(%)
1: No	1520	83.8
2: Yes	294	16.2
Total	1814	100.0

f: Electric fan/cooler

	N	(%)
1: No	728	40.1
2: Yes	1086	59.9
Total	1814	100.0

g: Bicycle

	N	(%)
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		N	(%)
1: No		508	28.0
2: Yes		1306	72.0
Total		1814	100.0

h: Radio/Transistor

		N	(%)
1: No		791	43.6
2: Yes		1023	56.4
Total		1814	100.0

i: Wrist watch/Clock

		N	(%)
1: No		427	23.5
2: Yes		1387	76.5
Total		1814	100.0

j: Pumping set

		N	(%)
1: No		1346	74.2
2: Yes		468	25.8
Total		1814	100.0

k: Bank account

		N	(%)
1: No		1296	71.5
2: Yes		518	28.5
Total		1814	100.0

B15: Most important sources of drinking water

		N	(%)
1: Tap		300	16.6
2: Hand pump		916	50.5

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	N	(%)
3: Tube well	122	6.7
4: Well	385	21.2
5: Tank	33	1.8
6: River	30	1.7
7: Spring	4	.2
8: Others	24	1.3
Total	1814	100.0

B16: Most important sources of lighting

	N	(%)
1: Electricity	1337	73.7
2: Kerosene	416	22.9
3: Solar/Gobar gas	2	.1
4: Other oil	7	.4
5: Others	21	1.1
6: No lighting	30	1.7
9: NA	2	.1
Total	1814	100.0

B17: Most important source of fuel used for cooking

	N	(%)
0: No cooking	2	.1
1: Firewood	1201	66.2
2: Crop residue	99	5.5
3: Cow dung cake	2	.1
4: Coal/lignite/Charcoal	20	1.1
5: Kerosene	67	3.7
6: LPG	393	21.7
7: Electricity	1	.0
8: Bio gas	22	1.2
9: Others	8	.4
Total	1814	100.0