

Rajasthan Prepoll Survey 2023-Survey Findings

About the survey: The Pre Poll survey was conducted between October 25 and 30, 2023 among 3032 electors at 120 polling stations spread across 30 assembly constituencies of Rajasthan. The sampling design adopted was multi-stage systematic random sampling. The Assembly Constituencies were randomly selected using the probability proportional to size method. Thereafter, four polling stations within each of the sampled constituencies were selected using the systematic random sampling method. Within each polling station, 40 electors were randomly sampled from the electoral roll using the systematic random sampling method. Of these 40, 25 interviews were targeted. The interviews of electors were conducted face-to-face at their homes after voting had taken place in their area. The findings shown here have been weighted by gender, religion, locality, and caste group based on Census 2011 data and by the estimated vote shares secured by the main parties– Congress, BJP, BSP and Other smaller Parties.

F4: What is this area like?

	N	(%)
1: Village	2323	76.6
2: Town (50,000 - less than lakh)	280	9.2
3: Small City (1lakh - less than 5 lakh)	210	6.9
4: Big City (5 lakh and above)	165	5.4
5: Metropolis (10 lakh and above)	54	1.8
Total	3032	100.0

Q1: In the next few weeks, assembly elections will be held in Rajasthan. Will you vote in this election?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	2859	94.3
02: No	44	1.4
03: May be	99	3.3
98: No response (NR)	30	1.0
Total	3032	100.0

a: (*If yes in Q1*) Will you vote in the election in any circumstance or is it possible that you may not vote in these elections?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Yes, I will vote in any circumstance	2512	82.8	87.9
	02: I might not vote for some reason	179	5.9	6.3
	98: Can't say	168	5.5	5.9
	Total	2859	94.3	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	173	5.7	

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	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	3032	100.0	

Q2: If the Assembly elections were to be held tomorrow, who will you vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Indian National Congress (INC)	1208	39.8	40.0
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	1329	43.8	44.0
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	121	4.0	4.0
	04: Communist Party of India - Marxist(CPI-M)	23	.7	.7
	05: Communist Part of India (CPI)	26	.9	.9
	06: Bharatiya Tribal Party (BTP)	51	1.7	1.7
	07: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	32	1.0	1.0
	08: RashtriyaLoktantrik Party (RLP)	54	1.8	1.8
	09: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	3	.1	.1
	10: Independent	45	1.5	1.5
	96: NOTA	95	3.1	3.2
	97: Others	19	.6	.6
	98: No response	15	.5	.5
	Total	3020	99.6	100.0
Missing	99: I will not vote	12	.4	
Total		3032	100.0	

a: (*If voted in Q2*) On election day, will you vote for the same party as you chose right now or is it possible that you may change your mind?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Will vote for same party	2513	82.9	83.6
	02: Decision may change	296	9.8	9.9
	98: Can't say	196	6.5	6.5
	Total	3005	99.1	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	27	.9	
Total		3032	100.0	

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Q3: After the coming Assembly elections, who would you want to see as the Chief Minister of Rajasthan?

	N	(%)
01: Gajendra Singh Shekhawat	177	5.8
02: Dr. C.P.Joshi (Congress)	50	1.7
03: Govind Singh Dotasra	41	1.4
04: Sachin Pilot	279	9.2
05: Ashok Gehlot	828	27.3
06: Vasundhara Raje	424	14.0
07: Om Birla	6	.2
08: Shanti Dhariwal	6	.2
09: Ashwini Vaishnav	7	.2
10: Rajyavardhan Singh Rathore	20	.6
11: Anyone from the Congress	140	4.6
12: Anyone from the BJP	313	10.3
13: C.P.Joshi (BJP)	107	3.5
97: Someone else	160	5.3
98: Can't say	474	15.6
Total	3032	100.0

Q4: In the coming Assembly elections, what will be the single most important election issue for you?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Unemployment	616	20.3	20.5
	02: Price rise /inflation	599	19.8	19.9
	03: Mehengai Rahat Camp	57	1.9	1.9
	04: Poverty	454	15.0	15.1
	05: Corruption	201	6.6	6.7
	06: Rising population	16	.5	.5
	07: Progress/development by the Gehlot government	101	3.3	3.4
	08: Lack of progress/development	400	13.2	13.3
	09: Leak of exam papers	74	2.5	2.5
	10: Poor law and order situation	13	.4	.4
	11: Good law and order situation	17	.6	.6

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	12: Drinking water problems	46	1.5	1.5
	13: Poor electricity supply/services	17	.6	.6
	14: Poor healthcare services	32	1.0	1.1
	15: Good healthcare	10	.3	.3
	16: Progress/development of educational infrastructure	41	1.3	1.4
	17: Uncleanliness/poor drainage/lack of general hygiene	29	.9	1.0
	18: Farmer's problems	61	2.0	2.0
	19: Communalism	10	.3	.3
	20: Protection of my religion	13	.4	.4
	21: Discrimination against women	4	.1	.1
	22: Women safety	52	1.7	1.7
	23: Improvement in the international image of India	6	.2	.2
	97: Some other issue	24	.8	.8
	98: Can't say/don't know	115	3.8	3.8
	Total	3009	99.2	100.0
Missing	99: I will not vote	23	.8	
Total		3032	100.0	

Q5: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work of Ashok Gehlot's Congress Government of Rajasthan over the last five years?

		N	(%)
	01: Fully satisfied	1294	42.7
	02: Somewhat satisfied	835	27.6
	03: Somewhat dissatisfied	317	10.4
	04: Fully dissatisfied	436	14.4
	98: No response	150	4.9
	Total	3032	100.0

Q6: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance present MLA of your area?

		N	(%)
	01: Fully satisfied	1026	33.8
	02: Somewhat satisfied	930	30.7

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	N	(%)
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	382	12.6
04: Fully dissatisfied	497	16.4
98: No response	198	6.5
Total	3032	100.0

Q7: While deciding who to vote for in the Assembly election, what will be the most important consideration for you – party, local candidate or chief ministerial candidate of the party?

	N	(%)
01: Party	944	31.1
02: Local candidate	938	31.0
03: CM candidate	404	13.3
04: Narendra Modi	407	13.4
05: Rahul Gandhi	78	2.6
97: Others	14	.5
98: No opinion	246	8.1
Total	3032	100.0

Q8: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the Narendra Modi led BJP Central government over the last nine and a half years?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	1675	55.2
02: Somewhat satisfied	731	24.1
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	238	7.9
04: Fully dissatisfied	210	6.9
98: No response	177	5.9
Total	3032	100.0

Q9: In the upcoming Assembly elections, will you vote keeping in mind the work of Ashok Gehlot's State government or Narendra Modi's Central government?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Ashok Gehlot	951	31.4	31.8
	02: Modi	1113	36.7	37.2
	03: Both	607	20.0	20.3
	04: Something else	17	.6	.6

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	98: No response	302	10.0	10.1
	Total	2991	98.6	100.0
Missing	99: I will not vote	41	1.4	
Total		3032	100.0	

Q10: Thinking of how you (or your family in the case of first time voter) have voted in the last three/four Assembly elections in Rajasthan, how would you describe yourself? Which party's supporter have you been mostly?

		N	(%)
	01: Indian National Congress (INC)	1224	40.4
	02: Bhartiya Janata Party (BJP)	1359	44.8
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party(BSP)	82	2.7
	04: RashtriyaLoktantrik Party (RLP)	31	1.0
	06: Not a supporter of any party	83	2.7
	97: Other parties	80	2.6
	98: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	172	5.7
Total		3032	100.0

Q11: Parties often nominate central government ministers or MPs to contest in the Assembly elections. Is this right or wrong according to you?

		N	(%)
	01: Right	886	29.2
	02: Wrong	694	22.9
	03: Up to the party	722	23.8
	98: Don't know	731	24.1
Total		3032	100.0

Q12: In the coming Assembly elections, how important are the following issues to you – very, somewhat, not a lot, not at all?

	01: Very		02: Somewhat		03: Not a lot		04: Not at all		98: No response		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: Cow protection	2306	76.1	271	8.9	82	2.7	115	3.8	258	8.5	3032
b: Reservation	1790	59.0	508	16.7	160	5.3	222	7.3	352	11.6	3032
c: Sanatan Dharma	2071	68.3	333	11.0	146	4.8	118	3.9	364	12.0	3032

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	01: Very		02: Somewhat		03: Not a lot		04: Not at all		98: No response		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
d: Hindu rashtra	2073	68.4	283	9.3	134	4.4	130	4.3	412	13.6	3032
e: Mangadh Dham Scheme	688	22.7	288	9.5	267	8.8	521	17.2	1268	41.9	3032
f: Eastern Rajasthan Canal Project (ERCP)	997	32.9	379	12.5	223	7.4	351	11.6	1082	35.7	3032
g: Red (Laal) Diary	615	20.3	280	9.2	213	7.0	527	17.4	1397	46.1	3032
h: Murder of Kanhaiyalal	984	32.5	269	8.9	160	5.3	473	15.6	1146	37.8	3032

Q13: Have you taken part in the Rajasthan government's Mehengai Rahat Camp?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	2069	68.2
02: No	655	21.6
98: No response	308	10.2
Total	3032	100.0

a: (*If yes in Q13*) Did you get a guarantee guard?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Yes	1669	55.0	82.4
	02: No	356	11.7	17.6
	Total	2025	66.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	1007	33.2	
Total		3032	100.0	

Q14: How have these governments performed in curbing corruption –very well, well, poorly, very poorly?

	01: Very well		02: Well		03: Poorly		04: Very poorly		98: No response		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: Rajasthan government	1185	39.1	1058	34.9	468	15.4	141	4.7	180	5.9	3032
b: Central government	1353	44.6	1044	34.4	258	8.5	144	4.8	233	7.6	3032

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Q15: In the last five years of Congress government's rule in Rajasthan, have these things improved or worsened?

	01: Improved		02: Worsened		03: Remained same		98: No response		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: Condition of government schools/college	1807	59.6	650	21.4	372	12.3	203	6.7	3032
b: Condition of government hospitals	1770	58.4	717	23.6	380	12.5	165	5.4	3032
c: Electricity Supply	1678	55.3	875	28.9	380	12.5	99	3.3	3032
d: Condition of roads	1274	42.0	1216	40.1	404	13.3	138	4.6	3032
e: Drinking water supply	1519	50.1	967	31.9	410	13.5	136	4.5	3032
f: Law and order situation	1017	33.5	975	32.1	664	21.9	376	12.4	3032
g: Women safety	1106	36.5	908	29.9	665	21.9	353	11.7	3032

Q16: Have you or any of your family members benefitted from these schemes of the Rajasthan government?

	01: Benefitted		02: Not Benefitted		03: Not heard		98: Don't know		99: Not eligible		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: Indira Gas Cylinder Scheme (by which gas cylinders are being given for Rs.500)	1652	54.5	994	32.8	45	1.5	89	3.0	252	8.3	3032
b: Up to100 units of free electricity for domestic	2377	78.4	380	12.5	31	1.0	83	2.7	161	5.3	3032
c: Annapurna Food Packet Scheme	2083	68.7	518	17.1	79	2.6	154	5.1	198	6.5	3032
d: MGNREGA Scheme (Asked only in Village)	989	32.6	852	28.1	77	2.5	119	3.9	286	9.4	2323
e: Indira Gandhi Urban Employment Scheme (Asked only in Urban)	176	5.8	180	5.9	33	1.1	117	3.8	203	6.7	709
f: Social Security Pension Scheme	1225	40.4	735	24.2	139	4.6	213	7.0	720	23.8	3032
g: Chiranjeevi Health Insurance Scheme (by which up till 25 lakh of healthcare is given free)	1610	53.1	749	24.7	139	4.6	247	8.1	288	9.5	3032
h: Chiranjeevi Accident Insurance Scheme (by which	1328	43.8	869	28.7	178	5.9	314	10.4	313	10.4	3032

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	01: Benefitted		02: Not Benefitted		03: Not heard		98: Don't know		99: Not eligible		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
up till Rs. 10 lakh is insured)											

Q17: Have these things increased or decreased in Rajasthan in the last five years?

	01: Increased		02: Decreased		03: Remained same		98: Don't know		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: New industrial projects	920	30.4	940	31.0	586	19.3	586	19.3	3032
b: Corruption	1635	53.9	642	21.2	435	14.3	320	10.6	3032
c: Price rise	2179	71.9	399	13.2	255	8.4	199	6.6	3032
d: Employment opportunities in Rajasthan	723	23.8	1207	39.8	584	19.3	518	17.1	3032

Q18: In the last few months, have you or anyone in your family received any smartphone from the government?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1052	34.7
02: No	1426	47.0
98: No response	234	7.7
99: Not eligible	319	10.5
Total	3032	100.0

Q19: If the Lok Sabha elections were to be held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid			
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	1119	36.9	37.1
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	1428	47.1	47.3
03: Bahujan Samaj Party(BSP)	94	3.1	3.1
04: Communist Party of India - Marxist(CPI-M)	24	.8	.8
05: Communist Part of India (CPI)	8	.3	.3
06: Bharatiya Tribal Party (BTP)	41	1.3	1.3
07: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	23	.8	.8
08: RashtriyaLoktantrik Party (RLP)	34	1.1	1.1
96: 96. NOTA	28	.9	.9
97: Others	21	.7	.7

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	98: No response	198	6.5	6.6
	Total	3019	99.6	100.0
Missing	99: I will not vote	13	.4	
Total		3032	100.0	

Q20: Have you or any of your family members benefitted from these schemes of the central government?

	01: Benefitted		02: Not Benefitted		03: Not heard		98: Don't know		99: Not eligible		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: Prime Minister AawaasYojana	942	31.1	1387	45.7	122	4.0	167	5.5	414	13.6	3032
b: UjjwalaYojana	1301	42.9	1057	34.9	162	5.3	188	6.2	324	10.7	3032
c: Aayushman Bharat Yojana	550	18.1	1256	41.4	328	10.8	476	15.7	422	14.0	3032

Q21: Did Ashok Gehlot/Congress's Dev Darshan Yatra pass through your locality?

		N	(%)
	01: Yes	592	19.5
	02: No	1602	52.8
	98: No response	837	27.6
	Total	3032	100.0

Q22: Did BJP's Parivartan Sankalp Yatra pass through your locality?

		N	(%)
	01: Yes	672	22.2
	02: No	1513	49.9
	98: No response	847	27.9
	Total	3032	100.0

Q23a: If BJP has to form the government in Rajasthan after the election, who would you like to see as the Chief Minister?

		N	(%)
	01: Arjun Ram Meghwal	46	1.5
	02: Satish Puniya	38	1.2

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	N	(%)
03: Vasundhara Raje	811	26.7
04: Gajendra Singh Shekhawat	166	5.5
05: Ashwini Vaishnav	6	.2
06: Om Birla	16	.5
07: Diya Kumari	72	2.4
08: Rajyavardhan Singh Rathore	27	.9
09: Baba Balak Nath	379	12.5
10: Anyone from the BJP	371	12.2
11: C.P. Joshi	89	2.9
97: Someone else	74	2.4
98: Did not say	936	30.9
Total	3032	100.0

Q23b: If Congress has to form the government in Rajasthan after the election, who would you like to see as the Chief Minister?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
01: Govind Singh Dotsara	91	3.0	3.0
02: Sachin Pilot	599	19.7	19.7
03: Ashok Gehlot	1179	38.9	38.9
04: Bulaki Das Kalla	9	.3	.3
05: Shanti Dhariwal	10	.3	.3
06: Lal Chand Katariya	8	.3	.3
07: BrijendraSingh Ola	4	.1	.1
08: Anyone from the Congress	211	6.9	6.9
09: Dr. C.P. Joshi	74	2.4	2.4
97: Someone else	34	1.1	1.1
98: 98. Did not say	814	26.8	26.8
Total	3032	100.0	100.0

Q24: Ashok Gehlot's Rajasthan government has enacted a law named Right to Health to every citizen. Have you heard of this law?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1108	36.5
02: No	1380	45.5
98: No response	545	18.0

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	N	(%)
Total	3032	100.0

Q25: How often do you do these things – everyday, often, sometimes, never?

	01: Everyday		02: Often		03: Sometimes		04: Never		98: Did not say		Total N
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: Watch news on TV	1439	47.5	606	20.0	257	8.5	439	14.5	291	9.6	3032
b: Listening to news on Radio	253	8.3	335	11.1	287	9.5	1481	48.8	676	22.3	3032
c: Reading newspaper	988	32.6	607	20.0	237	7.8	788	26.0	412	13.6	3032
d: Reading news on the internet	1043	34.4	487	16.0	242	8.0	707	23.3	553	18.2	3032

Q26: How often do you use these things – many times a day, once or twice a day, few days a week, few days a month, very rarely, never?

a: Facebook

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	856	28.2
02: Once or twice a day	300	9.9
03: Some days a week	109	3.6
04: Some days in a month	38	1.2
05: Very rarely	84	2.8
06: Never	323	10.6
99: No account	1322	43.6
Total	3032	100.0

b: Twitter

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	166	5.5
02: Once or twice a day	117	3.9
03: Some days a week	111	3.7
04: Some days in a month	75	2.5
05: Very rarely	107	3.5
06: Never	530	17.5
99: No account	1926	63.5

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	N	(%)
Total	3032	100.0

c: Instagram

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	642	21.2
02: Once or twice a day	278	9.2
03: Some days a week	134	4.4
04: Some days in a month	81	2.7
05: Very rarely	84	2.8
06: Never	381	12.6
99: No account	1431	47.2
Total	3032	100.0

d: WhatsApp

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	1444	47.6
02: Once or twice a day	329	10.8
03: Some days a week	75	2.5
04: Some days in a month	18	.6
05: Very rarely	59	2.0
06: Never	257	8.5
99: No account	849	28.0
Total	3032	100.0

Q27: Has Rahul Gandhi's Bharat Jodo Yatra benefitted the Congress?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	853	28.1
02: No	1087	35.8
98: No response	1092	36.0
Total	3032	100.0

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Q28: According to you, should the caste census be conducted in Rajasthan or is it unnecessary?

	N	(%)
01: Yes, should happen	1296	42.7
02: No, no need	760	25.1
98: Don't know	976	32.2
Total	3032	100.0

Q29: Which government has worked more for the status of women in the country- state government or central government?

	N	(%)
01: State government	718	23.7
02: Central government	950	31.3
03: Both equally	796	26.3
04: Neither	165	5.4
98: No response	402	13.3
Total	3032	100.0

Q30: Should the current Ashok Gehlot/Congress government of Rajasthan get another chance?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1424	47.0
02: No	1153	38.0
98: No response	455	15.0
Total	3032	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: What is your age?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 25 yrs	480	15.8	15.9
	2: 26-35 yrs	803	26.5	26.6
	3: 36-45 yrs	614	20.3	20.3
	4: 46-55 yrs	457	15.1	15.1

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	5: 56 yrs. and above	669	22.1	22.1
	Total	3023	99.7	100.0
Missing	98: No answer	9	.3	
Total		3032	100.0	

Z2: Gender

		N	(%)
	1: Male	1612	53.2
	2: Female	1419	46.8
	3: Others	1	.0
Total		3032	100.0

Z3: What is your level of education?

		N	(%)
	01: Illiterate(Can't read or write at all)	828	27.3
	02: Up to primary school	172	5.7
	03: Primary pass(5th class)	338	11.2
	04: Middle pass(8th class)	363	12.0
	05: Matric pass(10th class)	321	10.6
	06: Studying in 11th or 12th or junior college	90	3.0
	07: Inter pass(12th class)	261	8.6
	08: Diploma(After 10th or 12th class)	40	1.3
	09: Graduate/in graduate studies/in college	305	10.1
	10: Post graduate/in post graduate studies	132	4.4
	11: Higher degree (MPhil, PhD)	13	.4
	12: Professional degree/course (Law, BTech, etc.)	7	.2
	97: Others	1	.0
	98: Did not say	159	5.2
Total		3032	100.0

Z4: What is your main occupation?

		N	(%)
	01: Higher level professional	20	.7

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	N	(%)
02: Lower level professional	38	1.2
03: Government management	5	.2
04: Government administrator	0	.0
05: Government clerical job	10	.3
06: Government Class 4 employee	23	.8
07: Big and medium trader	54	1.8
08: Small trader	190	6.3
09: Small/temporary business	73	2.4
10: Services	52	1.7
11: Skilled worker	58	1.9
12: Semi-skilled worker	49	1.6
13: Labourer	192	6.3
14: Farmer	575	19.0
15: Agricultural labourer	143	4.7
16: Dairy/poultry and livestock farming	37	1.2
17: Student (someone might be doing this part time)	70	2.3
18: Homemaker/housewife/househusband (someone might be doing this along with some other small work for extra money)	217	7.2
19: Student	219	7.2
20: Homemaker/housewife/houseband	685	22.6
21: Unemployment/looking for work	107	3.5
97: Others	34	1.1
98: Did not say	180	5.9
Total	3032	100.0

a: *(If option 14, 15, 16 in Z4)* Has you or anyone in your family benefitted from these schemes of the government?

a(a): Kisaan Samman Nidhi Yojana (by which the government sends Rs.6000 to farmers)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	440	14.5	58.2
	02: Not benefitted	253	8.3	33.5
	03: Not heard	26	.9	3.4
	98: Don't know	37	1.2	4.9
	Total	756	24.9	100.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	99: Not applicable	2276	75.1	
Total		3032	100.0	

a(b): Kisaan Fasal Beema Yojana

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	302	10.0	39.9
	02: Not benefitted	397	13.1	52.5
	03: Not heard	17	.6	2.3
	98: Don't know	40	1.3	5.2
	Total	756	24.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	2276	75.1	
Total		3032	100.0	

a(c): Up to 2000 units of free electricity for agricultural use

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	319	10.5	42.1
	02: Not benefitted	354	11.7	46.8
	03: Not heard	33	1.1	4.4
	98: Don't know	50	1.7	6.6
	Total	756	24.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	2276	75.1	
Total		3032	100.0	

a(d): Kaamdheni Pashu Beema Yojana (by which every animal is insured for Rs. 40k each for which the premium will also be borne by the government)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	200	6.6	26.5
	02: Not benefitted	397	13.1	52.5
	03: Not heard	56	1.8	7.4
	98: Don't know	103	3.4	13.6
	Total	756	24.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	2276	75.1	
Total		3032	100.0	

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Z5: What is your caste group?

	N	(%)
1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	519	17.1
2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	438	14.5
3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	1454	48.0
4: General	621	20.5
Total	3032	100.0

Z5a: What is your caste/Jati/Biradari?

	N	(%)
01: Brahman	179	5.9
02: Rajput	361	11.9
03: Vaishya	24	.8
04: Jain	23	.8
05: Other upper caste	75	2.5
06: Jaat	209	6.9
07: Yadav	84	2.8
08: Gurjar	188	6.2
09: Mali/Saini	154	5.1
10: Other OBCs	299	9.8
11: Jaatav/Chamar	124	4.1
12: Valmiki/Seva Dalit	10	.3
13: Other Dalit	139	4.6
14: Meena	157	5.2
15: Bhil	224	7.4
16: Other STs	139	4.6
17: Muslim	246	8.1
97: Any other	338	11.1
98: No religion/no caste	7	.2
99: Not sure/no answer/unclear answer/declined to answer	53	1.8
Total	3032	100.0

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Z6: What is your religion?

	N	(%)
01: Hindu	2639	87.1
02: Muslim	249	8.2
03: Christian	2	.1
04: Sikh	63	2.1
05: Buddhist/Neo-Buddhist	15	.5
06: Jain	18	.6
07: Parsi	1	.0
08: No religion(Atheist)	3	.1
97: Others	19	.6
98: No response	22	.7
Total	3032	100.0

Z7a: (If cluster/small town/big town/big city in F4) What kind of house does the respondent live in?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: House/Flat/Bungalow	123	4.1	17.4
	02: House/flat with more than 5 rooms	39	1.3	5.5
	03: House/flat with 4 rooms	144	4.8	20.4
	04: House/flat with 3 rooms	200	6.6	28.2
	05: House with 2 rooms	145	4.8	20.4
	06: House with 1 room	40	1.3	5.7
	07: Mainly kuccha house	18	.6	2.6
	Total	709	23.4	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	2323	76.6	
Total		3032	100.0	

Z7b: (If Village in F4) What kind of house does the respondent live in?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Pucca (Pucca walls and roof)	1172	38.6	50.5
	02: Pucca-kuccha (pucca walls and roof but the rest is kuccha)	840	27.7	36.2
	03: Kuccha (kuccha walls and roof, or materials listed in category 4)	257	8.5	11.1

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	04: Jhopri (walls and roof made out of grass or leaves)	54	1.8	2.3
	Total	2323	76.6	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	709	23.4	
Total		3032	100.0	

Z8: Do you or your family have these things?

	1: Yes		02: No		Total
	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: Car/jeep/van	423	14.0	2609	86.0	3032
b: Scooter/motorcycle/moped	2191	72.3	841	27.7	3032
c: Air conditioner	139	4.6	2893	95.4	3032
d: Computer/laptop/iPad	422	13.9	2610	86.1	3032
e: Electric fan/cooler	2724	89.8	308	10.2	3032
f: Washing machine	701	23.1	2331	76.9	3032
g: Fridge	1451	47.9	1581	52.1	3032
h: TV	2315	76.4	717	23.6	3032
i: Bank/post office account	2545	83.9	487	16.1	3032
j: ATM/Debit card	1799	59.3	1233	40.7	3032
k: LPG Gas	2534	83.6	498	16.4	3032
l: Internet connection in house (besides mobile phone)	267	8.8	2765	91.2	3032
m: Toilet in the house	2465	81.3	567	18.7	3032

Z8n: (*If village in F4*) Do you or your family have Pumping set?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Yes	622	20.5	26.8
	02: No	1701	56.1	73.2
	Total	2323	76.6	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	709	23.4	
Total		3032	100.0	

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Z8o: (If village in F4) Do you or your family have Tractor?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Yes	419	13.8	18.0
	02: No	1904	62.8	82.0
	Total	2323	76.6	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	709	23.4	
Total		3032	100.0	

Z9b: Keeping in mind everyone in the family, how much is the family monthly income?

		N	(%)
	01: 1000 to 2000	147	4.8
	02: 2001 to 3000	158	5.2
	03: 3001 to 5000	298	9.8
	04: 5001 to 7500	342	11.3
	05: 7501 to 10,000	330	10.9
	06: 10,001 to 15,000	529	17.4
	07: 15,001 to 20,000	416	13.7
	08: 20,001 to 30,000	262	8.6
	09: 30,001 to 50,000	182	6.0
	10: 50,000 to 1 lakh	55	1.8
	11: More than 1 lakh	8	.3
	98: Did not say	304	10.0
	Total	3032	100.0