

GERMANY & EUROPE: INDIANS' PERCEPTIONS

- F1. Investigator Roll No.: _____
F1a. Name of the Investigator: _____
F2. State name: _____
F3. City name: _____
F4. City/Area distribution/pocket: _____

- F5. City type:
1. Small City (1-5 lakh)
2. Medium-sized city (5-10 lakh)
3. Big city (Above 10 lakh)

INVESTIGATOR'S INTRODUCTION AND STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT

My name is _____ and I have come from Lokniti-CSDS, a research organization that studies public opinion, elections and democracy (also give your University/College's name). We are conducting an opinion survey to understand what kind of perception Indians hold about peoples and cultures of Europe. For this purpose, we are interviewing thousands of people living in cities across India. This survey is an independent study and is not linked to any political party or government agency. The information you provide will be kept strictly confidential. It usually takes 45 minutes to complete the interview. Please spare some time and help me in completing the survey.

F6. Can I start the interview?

1. Yes
2. No

F7. What is your name? _____

Z1: Since how long have you been living in this city?

- 1: Up to 10 years
- 2: 11-20 years
- 3: 21-30 years
- 4: 30 years & above
- 5: Since birth/entire birth
- 98: No response

Z1a. (**Option 1 to 4 in Z1**) Which state have you come from? (**Please note down the name of the state and click on the options given below**) _____

1. Andhra Pradesh
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam
4. Bihar

5. Goa
6. Gujarat
7. Haryana
8. Himachal Pradesh
9. Jammu & Kashmir
10. Karnataka
11. Kerala
12. Madhya Pradesh
13. Maharashtra
14. Manipur
15. Meghalaya
16. Mizoram
17. Nagaland
18. Odisha
19. Punjab
20. Rajasthan
21. Sikkim
22. Tamil Nadu
23. Tripura
24. Uttar Pradesh
25. West Bengal
26. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
27. Chandigarh
28. Dadra & Nagar Haveli
29. Daman & Diu
30. Delhi
31. Lakshadweep
32. Puducherry
33. Jharkhand
34. Chhattisgarh
35. Uttarakhand
36. Telangana
37. Ladakh
96. Different city/village from same state
97. County outside India
98. No response

Z1b. (**Option 1 to 4 in Z1**) Is your home place- in a city, a small town or a village?

1. City
2. Small Town
3. Village
- 98: No response

Z2. What is your age? _____ (**Write the age told by the Respondent. If not told type 00**)

Z3. Gender (identify on your own)

1. Male
2. Female
3. Other

Z4a. What is your main occupation? (If retired, find out previous job. First note down the response in the space given below and then click on the right/most suitable option from the menu provided)

-
01. Higher Professionals: Engineers, Doctors, Lawyers, Chartered Accountants/Financial Experts, Professors, Corporate managers/Chief Executives (CEO), Company secretaries, Production and operation managers, Scientists, Architects, Statisticians/Mathematicians, Writer, Creative or performing Artists, etc.
 02. Lower Professionals: Science technicians, Computer Operator, Data Entry, Finance and Sales Associate Professionals, Traditional Medicine practitioners (Ayurvedic/homeopathic Doctor, Faith healer), Nurse, Compounder, School Teacher, Tutor, Priest, Astrologer, NGO worker/Social worker, librarians, etc.
 03. Government Managerial job: Manager, Director, Executive, MP, MLA etc.
 04. Government Administrative job: Administrators (First-Second Class Officer), Major in Army, Colonel, Brigadier, Police Inspector, Safety and Quality Inspectors
 05. Government Clerical Jobs: Class III Officers, Clerk, Cashiers/Tellers, Typists, Army Jawan, Police Constable
 06. Government Class IV: Peon, Postman, Gram Sevak, Amin, SafaiKaramchari, library assistants, etc.
 07. Big and Medium Traders: Big Shopkeepers, Factory Owners, Hotel Owners, Petrol Pumps, Taxi Owners, Big Travel Agency, Small Hotels, Property Dealers, Jewellers etc.
 08. Small Trader: Grocery Shop, Small Travel Agency, Phone Booth, Broker, Parlour, Rickshaw Owner, Landlord, etc.
 09. Small/Temporary Business: Temporary Shopkeeper, Sales Man, Delivery Boy, Shop Assistant, Small Shopkeepers, etc.
 10. Service/Service Area: Cook, Waiter, Washerman, Barber, Domestic Servant/personal care workers, Chowkidar, Travel attendants/Guides, Shop sales persons and Demonstrators, Delivery boy, Private Guard, SafaiKaramchari etc.
 11. Skilled Workers: Driver, Mechanic, Electrician, Plumber, Tailor, Cobbler, Carpenter, Sailor, Gardners, Fishery workers, Miners, Stone cutter and Carvers, Sculptors, Painters, Welders, Sheet metal workers, Blacksmith, Goldsmith, Glass makers, Handicraft workers, Printing and related workers, etc.
 12. Semi-skilled workers: Artisans, bricklayers, potters, stone cutters, furniture, basketry, mat makers, Food processing workers, etc.
 13. Wage labourer (non-agriculture): Rickshaw pullers, loaders, construction workers, Street Vendors, Garbage collectors, Mining and manufacturing labourers, etc.
 14. Farmer: tilling own land or someone else's land
 15. Agricultural Labourer: Landless farm labourers
 16. Dairy/Fish/Poultry/Animal Husbandry work
 17. Student but doing part time job
 18. Housewife/househusband but doing part time job

19. Student
20. Housewife/househusband
21. Unemployed or looking for employment
97. Any other work (*specify*) _____
98. Did not answer

Z4b. Are you the main earner of your household?

1. No
2. Yes
98. Don't Know/Can't Say

Z4c. (*If 1 in Z4b*) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household? (*If retired, find out previous job. First note down the response in the space given below and then click on the right/most suitable option from the menu provided*)

-
01. Higher Professionals: Engineers, Doctors, Lawyers, Chartered Accountants/Financial Experts, Professors, Corporate managers/Chief Executives (CEO), Company secretaries, Production and operation managers, Scientists, Architects, Statisticians/Mathematicians, Writer, Creative or performing Artists, etc.
 02. Lower Professionals: Science technicians, Computer Operator, Data Entry, Finance and Sales Associate Professionals, Traditional Medicine practitioners (Ayurvedic/homeopathic Doctor, Faith healer), Nurse, Compounder, School Teacher, Tutor, Priest, Astrologer, NGO worker/Social worker, librarians, etc.
 03. Government Managerial job: Manager, Director, Executive, MP, MLA etc.
 04. Government Administrative job: Administrators (First-Second Class Officer), Major in Army, Colonel, Brigadier, Police Inspector, Safety and Quality Inspectors
 05. Government Clerical Jobs: Class III Officers, Clerk, Cashiers/Tellers, Typists, Army Jawan, Police Constable
 06. Government Class IV: Peon, Postman, Gram Sevak, Amin, SafaiKaramchari, library assistants, etc.
 07. Big and Medium Traders: Big Shopkeepers, Factory Owners, Hotel Owners, Petrol Pumps, Taxi Owners, Big Travel Agency, Small Hotels, Property Dealers, Jewellers etc.
 08. Small Trader: Grocery Shop, Small Travel Agency, Phone Booth, Broker, Parlour, Rickshaw Owner, Landlord, etc.
 09. Small/Temporary Business: Temporary Shopkeeper, Sales Man, Delivery Boy, Shop Assistant, Small Shopkeepers, etc.
 10. Service/Service Area: Cook, Waiter, Washerman, Barber, Domestic Servant/personal care workers, Chowkidar, Travel attendants/Guides, Shop sales persons and Demonstrators, Delivery boy, Private Guard, SafaiKaramchari etc.
 11. Skilled Workers: Driver, Mechanic, Electrician, Plumber, Tailor, Cobbler, Carpenter, Sailor, Gardners, Fishery workers, Miners, Stone cutter and Carvers, Sculptors, Painters, Welders, Sheet metal workers, Blacksmith, Goldsmith, Glass makers, Handicraft workers, Printing and related workers, etc.
 12. Semi-skilled workers: Artisans, bricklayers, potters, stone cutters, furniture, basketry, mat makers, Food processing workers, etc.

- 13. Wage labourer (non-agriculture): Rickshaw pullers, loaders, construction workers, Street Vendors, Garbage collectors, Mining and manufacturing labourers, etc.
- 14. Farmer: tilling own land or someone else's land
- 15. Agricultural Labourer: Landless farm labourers
- 16. Dairy/Fish/Poultry/Animal Husbandry work
- 17. Student but doing part time job
- 18. Housewife/househusband but doing part time job
- 21. Unemployed or looking for employment
- 97. Any other work (*specify*) _____
- 98. Did not answer

Z5. What is the highest educational level you have attained?

- 1. Non-literate (Can't read or write a simple statement in any language)
- 2. Less than Primary
- 3. Primary completed (Class 5)
- 4. Middle/upper primary completed (Class 8)
- 5. High school completed/Matriculation pass (Class 10)
- 6. Studying in Class 11 or 12
- 7. Intermediate/Higher secondary completed (Class 12)
- 8. Diploma/certificate (after Class 10 or 12 grades)
- 9. Pursuing Graduation
- 10. Graduation completed
- 11. Post-Graduation completed
- 12. Higher degree (MPhil, PhD)
- 97. Any other (Please specify) _____
- 98. No response

Q1. Were you taught any foreign languages other than English in your school?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Option was there was I didn't opt
- 98. Can't remember
- 99. Non-literate

Q1a. (*If 1 in Q1*) Which foreign languages were taught in your school? (**Select as many as applicable**)

- 1. Arabic
- 2. Chinese (Mandarin)
- 3. French
- 4. German
- 5. Italian
- 6. Japanese
- 7. Korean
- 8. Portuguese
- 9. Russian
- 10. Spanish

97. Any other (**specify**) _____

98. No response

Q2. Have you ever travelled/thought of travelling abroad or out of India?

1. Yes

2. No

98. Can't say

Q2a. (*If I in Q2*) To which country? (**Select as many as applicable**)

1. Australia

2. Canada

3. China

4. France

5. Germany

6. Italy

7. Japan

8. Malaysia

9. Maldives

10. Mauritius

11. New Zealand

12. Singapore

13. South Africa

14. Spain

15. Sri Lanka

16. Switzerland

17. Thailand

18. United Arab Emirates (U.A.E)

19. U.K.

20. U.S.A

97. Any other (**Specify**) _____

98. No response

99. Not applicable

Q3. To what extent do you aspire to study abroad or send a family member to study abroad - to a great extent, to some extent, not much or not at all?

1. To a great extent

2. To some extent

3. Not much

4. Not at all

98. No response

Q4. Generally speaking, which country comes first to your mind when I say the words "Western Countries"? (**Select as many as applicable**)

1. Australia

2. Austria

3. Belgium

4. Brazil
5. Canada
6. Denmark
7. Finland
8. France
9. Germany
10. Iceland
11. Ireland
12. Italy
13. Luxembourg
14. Netherlands
15. New Zealand
16. Norway
17. Portugal
18. Spain
19. Sweden
20. Switzerland
21. U.K.
22. U.S.A
97. Any other (specify) _____
98. No response
99. Don't know what are western countries

Q5. Do you know about any European country?

1. Yes
2. No
99. Not aware Europe continent

Q5a. **(If 1 in Q5)** Can you name any three European countries?

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------|----------------|
| Q5a_1. First name | _____ | 98. Don't know |
| Q5a_2. Second name | _____ | 98. Don't know |
| Q5a_3. Third name | _____ | 98. Don't know |

Q6. Has someone from your family/relative moved to abroad or out of India in search of job?

1. Yes
2. No
98. Can't say

Q6a. **(If 1 in Q6)** To which country? **(Select as many as applicable)**

1. Australia
2. Canada
3. China
4. France
5. Germany
6. Italy
7. Japan

8. Malaysia
9. Maldives
10. Mauritius
11. New Zealand
12. Singapore
13. South Africa
14. Spain
15. Sri Lanka
16. Switzerland
17. Thailand
18. United Arab Emirates (U.A.E)
19. U.K.
20. U.S.A
97. Any other (**Specify**) _____
98. No response
99. Not applicable

Q7. Has someone from your family/relative moved to abroad or out of India to pursue their studies?

1. Yes
2. No
98. Can't say

Q7a. (**If 1 in Q7**) To which country? (**Select as many as applicable**)

1. Australia
2. Canada
3. China
4. France
5. Germany
6. Ireland
7. Italy
8. Japan
9. Malaysia
10. Netherlands
11. New Zealand
12. Poland
13. Russia
14. Singapore
15. South Korea
16. Sweden
17. Switzerland
18. Ukraine
19. U.K.
20. U.S.A.
97. Any other (specify) _____
98. No response
99. Not applicable

Q8. Nowadays, we are seeing a trend amongst Indians going to Europe for different reasons. If given a chance, would you like to go to any of the following country for these things?

- a. Tourism (upon clicking open option of all European countries)
- b. Education (upon clicking open option of all European countries)
- c. Employment (upon clicking open option of all European countries)
- d. Business (upon clicking open option of all European countries)
- e. Settling down (upon clicking open option of all European countries)

(The option should be clickable for the last question)

1. Yes

2. No

98. Can't say

- 1. France
- 2. Germany
- 3. Ireland
- 4. Italy
- 5. Netherlands
- 6. Norway
- 7. Spain
- 8. Sweden
- 9. Switzerland
- 10. U.K.
- 97. Any other **(specify)** _____

Q9a. In your opinion, who typically has higher social status: a person studying in a European country or one studying in India?

- 1. Person studying in the European country
- 2. Person studying in India
- 3. Both persons have equal social status
- 98. Can't choose/ Don't understand
- 99. Declined to answer

Q9b. Do you perceive your social status as higher, lower, or equal to those who vacation in European countries?

- 1. Their social status is higher than mine
- 2. Their social status is lower than mine
- 3. Their social status is equal to mine
- 98. Can't choose/ Don't understand
- 99. Decline to answer

Q9c. If a person is working in a European country then would their social status be higher, lower or equal to you?

- 1. Their social status is higher than mine
- 2. Their social status is lower than mine
- 3. Their social status is equal to mine
- 98. Can't choose/ Don't understand
- 99. Decline to answer

Q10. Please tell me whether the European countries are ahead, equal or behind India in the following fields?

	1. Ahead	2. Equal	3. Behind	98. Can't say
a. Infrastructure	1	2	3	
b. Quality of life	1	2	3	
c. Technology	1	2	3	
d. Culture	1	2	3	

Q11. If given the chance, how eager would you be to live in a European country—very eager, somewhat eager, not eager, or not at all eager?

1. Very eager
2. Somewhat eager
3. Not much eager
4. Not eager at all
98. Don't know

Q12. Do you think it is easy for an Indian to obtain a visa for a European country?

1. Yes, very easy
2. Yes, somewhat easy
3. Not easy
98. Can't say/Don't know

Q12a. *(If 1 or 2 in Q12)* Which country has the most flexible visa system? **(Select as many as applicable)**

1. Austria (Schengen)
2. Belarus
3. Belgium (Schengen)
4. Bulgaria (Schengen)
5. Croatia (Schengen)
6. Cyprus (Republic of) (Schengen)
7. Czech Republic (Schengen)
8. Denmark (Schengen)
9. Estonia (Schengen)
10. Finland (Schengen)
11. France (Schengen)
12. Germany (Schengen)
13. Greece (Schengen)
14. Hungary (Schengen)
15. Ireland
16. Italy (Schengen)
17. Latvia (Schengen)
18. Lithuania (Schengen)
19. Luxembourg (Schengen)
20. Malta (Schengen)
21. Netherlands (Schengen)

22. Norway
23. Poland (Schengen)
24. Portugal (Schengen)
25. Romania (Schengen)
26. Russia
27. Serbia
28. Slovakia (Schengen)
29. Slovenia (Schengen)
30. Spain (Schengen)
31. Sweden (Schengen)
32. Ukraine
33. U.K.
96. None
97. Any other (specify) _____
98. No response/ Don't know

Q13. Which European country is more willing to welcome Indian citizens....?

- a. For pursuing education
- b. For employment
- c. For tourism
- d. For business and trading
- e. For settling down

(The following options are applicable for Q13 a, b, c, & d; enumerators may select as many as options applicable)

1. Austria
2. Belarus
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Croatia
6. Czech Republic
7. Denmark
8. Estonia
9. Finland
10. France
11. Germany
12. Greece
13. Hungary
14. Ireland
15. Italy
16. Latvia
17. Lithuania
18. Luxembourg
19. Malta
20. Netherlands
21. Norway

- 22. Poland
- 23. Portugal
- 24. Republic of Cyprus
- 25. Romania
- 26. Russia
- 27. Serbia
- 28. Slovakia
- 29. Slovenia
- 30. Spain
- 31. Sweden
- 32. Ukraine
- 33. U.K.
- 96. None
- 97. Any other (specify) _____
- 98. No response/ Don't know
- 99. Never been to a European country

Q14. If you get any opportunity to study aboard, then would you like to go to a European country or to any other countries?

- 1. European countries
- 2. Other countries (***Please specify***) _____
- 98. Don't Know
- 99. Not interested in studying abroad.

Q14a. (***If 1 or 2 in Q14***) Do you think students might face the following challenges or obstacles when aspiring to study in these countries?

1. Yes **2. No** **98. Cant's say**

- a. Visa and immigration processes
- b. Language barriers
- c. Cultural adaptation
- d. Cost of living
- e. Academic workload and expectations
- f. Access to scholarships and funding
- g. Discrimination or racism
- h Health and safety concerns
- i. Finding suitable accommodation
- j. Job opportunities and work rights
- k. Distance from family and support networks
- l. Climate and weather conditions

Q15. (***If 1 in Q14***) The different levels of education would now be read out to you. Please tell me which European country you would wish to go to study for each level?

- a. For post high school education
- b. Higher education
- c. More specialized education

(The following options are applicable for Q15 a, b & c; enumerators will take only one response)

1. Austria
2. Belarus
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Croatia
6. Czech Republic
7. Denmark
8. Estonia
9. Finland
10. France
11. Germany
12. Greece
13. Hungary
14. Ireland
15. Italy
16. Latvia
17. Lithuania
18. Luxembourg
19. Malta
20. Netherlands
21. Norway
22. Poland
23. Portugal
24. Republic of Cyprus
25. Romania
26. Russia
27. Serbia
28. Slovakia
29. Slovenia
30. Spain
31. Sweden
32. Ukraine
33. U.K.
96. None
97. Any other (*specify*) _____
98. No response/ Don't know
99. Don't want to pursue this level of study

Q16. Now I will ask you some questions related to Germany. Please tell me how good do you think is their education system?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Not good nor bad
4. Bad

5. Very Bad

98. Can't say due to lack of knowledge about German education system (**Only if respondent say so**)

99. No response

Q17. Some people think that German education system is better than Indian education system, while others are likely to believe that India education system is better. What do you think?

1. German education system is better

2. Indian education system is better

3. Both are of equal standing

98. Can't say due to lack of knowledge about German education system (**Only if respondent say so**)

99. No response

Q18. Are you aware of the dual skilling system in Germany, where you learn a profession simultaneously with studies (in school) and also get paid during this time?

1. Yes

2. No

Q19. Do you think that higher education in Germany is affordable for Indians?

1. Yes

2. No

98. Can't say due to lack of knowledge about German education system (**Only if respondent say so**)

99. No response

Q20. (**Only for students, options 17 or 19 in Z4a**) Are you aware of the scholarships provided by both the Indian government and the German government for studying in Germany?

1. Yes

2. No

98. Don't know

Q21. (**Only for students, options 17 or 19 in Z4a**) Are you planning to apply for a course in Germany?

1. Yes

2. No

3. Already applied

98. Don't know

Q21a. (**If 1 or 3 in Q21**) What is the main reason for applying to/having studied in Germany?

1. Cheap and affordable education

2. My relatives live there

3. Scholarships are easily available

4. Better facilities and infrastructure

5. Someone from my family/relative studied there

6. Courses are better
7. My parents recommended it
8. More prestige
9. More opportunities for career growth
97. Any other reason (**specify**) _____
98. No response

Q22. If you get a chance to work abroad, would you like to go to a European country or some other country?

1. Go to a European country
2. Go to some other country (**Please specify**) _____
98. Don't know/Can't Say
99. Not interested in working abroad

Q22a. (**If option 1 in Q22**) Which European country would you like to go to? (**Select as many as applicable**)

1. Austria
2. Belarus
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Croatia
6. Czech Republic
7. Denmark
8. Estonia
9. Finland
10. France
11. Germany
12. Greece
13. Hungary
14. Ireland
15. Italy
16. Latvia
17. Lithuania
18. Luxembourg
19. Malta
20. Netherlands
21. Norway
22. Poland
23. Portugal
24. Republic of Cyprus
25. Romania
26. Russia
27. Serbia
28. Slovakia
29. Slovenia
30. Spain

- 31. Sweden
- 32. Ukraine
- 33. U.K.
- 96. None
- 97. Any other (specify) _____
- 98. No response/ Don't know

Q23. Do you think Europe has better employment opportunities as compared to India?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 98. Don't know

Q24. Some people believe that people living in Europe are paid more for the same work that people do in India. Others believe that Indians are paid more for the same work that people do in Europe. What is your opinion?

- 1. Indians are paid more
- 2. Europeans are paid more
- 3. Both are paid equally
- 98. Don't know

Q25. Are you planning to apply for a work visa to Europe?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Already applied
- 98. Don't know

Q25a. (*If 1 or 3 in Q25*) What is the main reason for having applied/applying for the work Visa?

- 1. Work wages/better pay/guarantee of minimum wages
- 2. Work ethics
- 3. Vacation liberty
- 4. Work Insurance
- 5. Developed infrastructure
- 6. Working hours
- 7. Work life balance
- 8. More prestige
- 9. More opportunities for career growth
- 97. Any other (specify) _____
- 98. No response

Q26. Do you know any European language? If so, which one? (**Select as many as applicable**)

Here is the list arranged in alphabetical order:

- 1. Bulgarian
- 2. Croatian
- 3. Czech
- 4. Danish
- 5. Dutch

6. English
7. Estonian
8. Finnish
9. French
10. German
11. Greek
12. Hungarian
13. Irish
14. Italian
15. Latvian
16. Lithuanian
17. Maltese
18. Polish
19. Portuguese
20. Romanian
21. Russian
22. Slovak
23. Slovenian
24. Spanish
25. Swedish
26. Turkish
96. I know a language other than European languages
97. Any other (**specify**) _____
98. I don't know any foreign Language
99. No response

Q27. If given a chance, which of these languages would you prefer to learn?

	Yes	No	Don't know
a. French	1	2	98
b. Spanish	1	2	98
c. Portuguese	1	2	98
d. German	1	2	98
e. Russian`	1	2	98
f. Italian	1	2	98
g. Any other (Specify)	1	2	98

Q28. How far have you been influenced by western culture with regard to...?

	(Read out the following response categories every time)				
	A lot	Somewhat	A little	Not at all	Don't know
a. Your views about cleanliness	1	2	3	4	98
b. The position that men and women should have in a society	1	2	3	4	98

c. What an unmarried couple can or cannot do	1	2	3	4	98
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Q29. In most western societies children start living separately from their parents after reaching adulthood while in India many children and parents often continue to live together even after adulthood. According to you which is a better practice?

1. Children living separately
2. Children and parents living together
3. Neither is better or worse
98. Don't Know

Q30. What kind of outfit do you prefer for the following occasions – Indian or Western?

	Indian	Western	Both equally	Don't know
a. For family functions	1	2	3	98
b. For vacations/holidays	1	2	3	98
c. For formal/official meetings	1	2	3	98
d. Everyday wear for colleges/work	1	2	3	98

Q31. Do you feel more confident wearing Western outfits or Indian outfits?

1. Indian
2. Western
3. I am equally confident in both the outfits
4. Neither
98. No response

Q32. When dining out do you prefer to eat Indian cuisines (like Dal, sabzi, roti, south Indian) or Western cuisines (Pizza, Pasta, Croissant, Pancakes)?

1. Indian cuisines
2. Western cuisines
3. Like/Prefer Both
4. Neither
97. Cuisines from some other country or region (other than India) _____
98. No response
99. Don't go out for dining

Q33. Have you read more works of fiction like novels, short stories etc. written by authors belonging to European countries or Indian authors?

1. European authors
2. Indian authors
3. Read both in equal numbers
4. Neither
97. Authors of some other country or region (other than India) _____
98. Don't know
99. Not interested in reading

Q34. Do you think that people living in Europe have a more comfortable life than the ones living in India?

1. Yes
2. No
98. Don't know

Q35. Please tell me which of the following two statements do you agree with the most?

Statement 1. India should do more to defend its culture from the culture coming from other countries.

Statement 2. India should do more to learn more from other countries even if we might lose our own culture or way of life

1. Statement 1
2. Statement 2
98. Don't know/ Can't say
99. Refuse to answer

Q36. How often do you do these things– Monthly, weekly, daily, multiple times a day?

	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	Multiple times a day	Never	Don't know
a. Watch foreign movies	1	2	3	4	5	98
b. Listen to western music	1	2	3	4	5	98
c. Watch western TV shows	1	2	3	4	5	98
d. Interact with foreigners from the western countries over social media platforms	1	2	3	4	5	98
e. Eat western food	1	2	3	4	5	98
f. Watch online content posted by Western social media personalities on YouTube, Instagram, etc.	1	2	3	4	5	98

Q36aa. To what extent do you believe that Western media influences Indian culture -a lot, somewhat or not at all?

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Not at all
98. Don't

Q37. I will now read out the names of some historical monuments in Europe. Please tell me the country where each one is located? **(Names in brackets should go as a hint for the FIs to get the correct answers; not to be read out by FIs)**

	Correct answer	Wrong answer	Don't Know
a. Colosseum (Italy)	1	2	98
b. Eiffel Tower (France)	1	2	98
c. Leaning Tower of Pisa (Italy)	1	2	98

d. Brandenburg Gate (Germany)	1	2	98
e. Big Ben (United Kingdom)	1	2	98

Q38. Do you think people from European countries consider themselves to be superiors to the people from other countries?

1. Yes
2. No
98. Don't Know

Q39. I will read out some major events from European history. Please indicate if you are very familiar, somewhat familiar, or not familiar with each?

	Very familiar	Somewhat familiar	Not at all familiar	No response
a. Industrial Revolution	1	2	3	98
b. Fall of the Berlin Wall	1	2	3	98
c. Enlightenment	1	2	3	98
d. Munich massacre	1	2	3	98
e. Brexit	1	2	3	98

Q40. Suppose a person returns from abroad after spending two or more years, how much change do you think will occur in these things – a lot, somewhat, not much, or not at all?

	A lot	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all	Don't know
a. Their way of speaking	1	2	3	4	98
b. Their behaviour/ mannerisms	1	2	3	4	98
c. People having a positive attitude towards such persons	1	2	3	4	98
d. Dietary habits	1	2	3	4	98
e. Way of dressing	1	2	3	4	98

Q41. To what extent do you think European sports have influenced sports culture in India – a lot, somewhat or not at all?

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Not at all
98. Don't

Q42. Now I will read out about some public facilities. Please indicate if these facilities are better in India or Germany?

	India	Germany	Don't know	Not aware of German systems
a. Means of transport (Bus, train)	1	2	98	99
b. Education	1	2	98	99
c. Roads	1	2	98	99
d. Availability of drinking water	1	2	98	99

e. Electricity				
f. Healthcare/hospitals	1	2	98	99
g. Public toilets	1	2	98	99

Q43. Do you think people in European countries have stronger, equal, or weaker emotional attachment to their family members compared to people in India?

1. Stronger
 2. Equal
 3. Weaker
98. Don't Know/Can't Say

Q44. If someone encounters a problem like losing their phone or struggling with language barriers in a new city, who do you think would be more helpful – people living in European countries or people living in India?

1. People living in the European countries
 2. People living in India
 3. Both
 4. None of them
98. Don't Know/Can't Say

Q45. In which country – India or Germany?

	India	Germany	Don't know	Not aware of German systems
a. More women perform similar jobs like men and get paid equally	1	2	98	99
b. Members of different religions live in greater harmony	1	2	98	99

Q46. Among the following activities, please indicate which government allows more freedom—Indian or European government?

	Indian govt.	European govt.	Both equally	Neither	No response	Lack of knowledge about Europe
a. Freedom to express opinions	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Freedom to form assemblies/groups	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Freedom to protest	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. Freedom to practice religion	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q47. Which government is more likely to address and resolve issues raised by protesters—the Indian government or European governments

1. Indian government
 2. Governments in Europe
 3. Both equally
 4. Neither
98. No response
99. Can't say due to lack of knowledge about European countries

Q48. Please tell me which of the following two statements you agree with the most:

Statement 1: India should focus on exporting goods and products to Europe and other foreign countries to improve its international image.

Statement 2: India should focus on strengthening its domestic market to reduce inflation and unemployment by limiting exports.

1. Statement I
 2. Statement II
98. Don't know/ Can't say
99. Refuse to answer

Q49. Please tell me which of the following two statements you agree with the most:

Statement 1: India should limit the import of food grains from Europe and other foreign countries to protect our farmers.

Statement 2: India should import more food grains from Europe and other foreign countries even if this might harm our farmers.

1. Statement I
 2. Statement II
98. Don't know/ Can't say
99. Refuse to answer

Q50. Can you name any **3 popular** German companies? **(Take upto three responses)**

1. Adidas
 2. Audi
 3. BASF
 4. BMW
 5. Bosch
 6. Deutsche Bank
 7. Lufthansa
 8. Mercedes-Benz (Daimler AG)
 9. SAP
 10. Siemens
 11. Volkswagen
97. Any other **(specify)** _____
98. Don't know

Q51. How good do you think is the quality of products imported from Germany – very good, good, bad or very bad?

1. Very Good
2. Good
3. Neither good nor bad
4. Bad
5. Very Bad
98. Don't know

Q52. In your opinion, which country do you think is the most profitable to make an investment?
(Don't read out the answers)

1. Australia
2. Canada
3. China
4. Germany
5. Singapore
6. United Arab Emirates (UAE)
7. U.K.
8. U.S.A.
9. Switzerland
10. Japan
11. Mauritius
12. Netherlands
13. New Zealand
14. France
15. South Korea
16. Qatar
17. Malaysia
18. Sweden
19. Ireland
20. Hong Kong
97. Any other **(specify)** _____
98. Can't say

Q53. In your opinion, which country in Europe is the richest?

1. Austria
2. Belarus
3. Belgium
4. Bulgaria
5. Croatia
6. Czech Republic
7. Denmark
8. Estonia
9. Finland
10. France
11. Germany
12. Greece
13. Hungary

14. Ireland
15. Italy
16. Latvia
17. Lithuania
18. Luxembourg
19. Malta
20. Netherlands
21. Norway
22. Poland
23. Portugal
24. Republic of Cyprus
25. Romania
26. Russia
27. Serbia
28. Slovakia
29. Slovenia
30. Spain
31. Sweden
32. Ukraine
33. U.K.
96. None
97. Any other (specify) _____
98. No response/ Don't know

Q54. How would you describe the relations of India with these countries – very friendly, friendly, not friendly?

	Very friendly	Friendly	Not friendly	Don't know
a. Australia	1	2	3	98
b. Canada	1	2	3	98
c. China	1	2	3	98
d. France	1	2	3	98
e. Germany	1	2	3	98
f. Ireland	1	2	3	98
g. Israel	1	2	3	98
h. Italy	1	2	3	98
i. Japan	1	2	3	98
j. Russia	1	2	3	98
k. South Korea	1	2	3	98
l. U.K.	1	2	3	98
m. U.S.A.	1	2	3	98

Q55. In your opinion which country has the most influence on India? (*Don't read out the answers*)

1. Australia
2. Canada

3. China
4. France
5. Germany
6. Israel
7. Italy
8. Japan
9. Russia
10. Singapore
11. South Korea
12. U.K.
13. U.S.A.
96. None
97. Any other (**specify**) _____
98. Can't say

Q56. To what extent can India depend on Germany to help it during a period of crisis – very much, somewhat, not much or not at all?

1. Very much
2. Somewhat
3. Not much
4. Not at all
98. Don't Know

Q57. Which country's footsteps do you think should India follow for development? (**Don't read out the answers**)

1. Australia
2. Canada
3. China
4. France
5. Germany
6. Israel
7. Italy
8. Japan
9. Russia
10. Singapore
11. South Korea
12. U.K.
13. U.S.A.
96. None
97. Any other (**Specify**) _____
98. No response

Q58. Among Russia, U.S.A, U.K., Germany, France and Israel, which country is the most trustworthy ally to buy defense weapons from?

1. Russia
2. U.S.A.
3. Germany
4. France
5. Israel
6. U.K.
96. None
97. Any other (**specify**) _____
98. No response

Q59. India is trying to achieve the feat of “Vishwaguru”. Which country can help India the most in becoming a world leader?

1. Australia
2. Canada
3. China
4. France
5. Germany
6. Israel
7. Italy
8. Japan
9. Russia
10. Singapore
11. South Korea
12. U.K.
13. U.S.A.
97. Any other (**specify**) _____
98. No response

Q60. Some people believe that beautifying cities before international summits like G20 is essential to enhance India's global image. Others argue that this money could be better spent helping poor people who struggle with poverty. What is your opinion?

1. India's image is important
2. This money can help poor people
98. No response
99. Not heard of the G20 summit

Q61. Suppose if the economy of America collapses tomorrow, which country apart from India can emerge as the world leader?

1. Australia
2. Brazil
3. Canada
4. China
5. France
6. Germany
7. India
8. Italy

9. Japan
10. Mexico
11. Russia
12. South Korea
13. U.K.
97. Any other (**specify**) _____
98. No response

Q62. Now I will read two statement on Russia-Ukraine war. Which statement do you agree with more regarding Russia's actions in Ukraine?

Statement 1: Russia's actions in Ukraine were necessary to protect its interests and security.

Statement 2: Russia's actions in Ukraine were unjustified and violated international norms.

1. Agree with statement 1
2. Agree with statement 2
3. Not aware about it
98. No opinion

Background

Z6. Are you married?

1. No
2. Yes
3. Divorced
4. Widowed
5. Separated
98. Did not reveal

Z7. Which religion do you belong to?

1. Hindu
2. Muslim
3. Christian
4. Sikh
5. Jain
6. Parsi
7. Buddhist/neo-Buddhist
8. No religion (Atheist)
97. Any other (**specify**) _____
98. No response

Z8. And what caste group do you belong to - SC, ST, OBC or General?

1. SC
2. ST
3. OBC
4. General
98. Did not disclose

Z9. What is your Caste/Jaati biradari/tribe name? (**Note down the caste/Jati biradari/tribe name and click on the relevant answer category displayed on the App**)

Z10. Type of house in which respondent lives?

1. House/Flat/ Bungalow
2. House/Flat with 5 or more rooms
3. House/ Flat with 4 rooms
4. House/ Flat with 3 rooms
5. House with 2rooms
6. House with 1 room
7. kuccha house
8. Slum/Jhuggi/ Jhopadi
98. Did not respond

Z11. In normal circumstances, what is your monthly household expenditure? (**First code the number and then mark range option depending on answer**)

1. Up to 5,000
2. 5,001 to 10,000
3. 10,001 to 30,000
4. 30,001 to 50,000
5. 50,001 to 80,000
6. 80,001 to 1 lakh
7. 1 lakh to 2 lakh
8. 2 lakhs and above
98. No answer

Z12. Do you or members of your household have the following things?

	No	Yes
a. Car/Jeep/Van	1	2
b. Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped	1	2
c. Air conditioner	1	2
d. Computer/laptop/i-Pad	1	2
e. Electronic Fan/Cooler	1	2
f. Washing machine	1	2
g. Fridge/refrigerator	1	2
h. Television	1	2
i. Bank/Post office account	1	2
j. ATM/Debit/Credit card	1	2
k. LPG gas	1	2
l. Internet connection in the house (Excluding mobile phone)		1 2
m. Toilet inside the house	1	2

Z13. What's your monthly household income after putting together the income of all members? (**First code the number and then mark range option depending on answer**)

1. Up to 5,000
2. 5,001 to 10,000
3. 10,001 to 30,000
4. 30,001 to 50,000
5. 50,001 to 80,000
6. 80,001 to 1 lakh
7. 1 lakh to 2 lakh
8. 2 lakhs and above
98. No answer

Z14. Could you give me your mobile/telephone no.? We may want to get in touch with you later if we have any queries. **(If mobile number is not provided, please type 'zero' ten times)**

Mobile no. _____

GPS. _____