

Youth and Mental health 2022

F1. State Name: _____

F2. Field Investigator's Roll no.: _____

F3. Field Investigator's Name: _____

F4. Area/Location:

1. Village
2. Town (1-5 Lakh population)
3. Small city (5-10 Lakh population)
4. Big city (Population above 10 Lakh)

F5. Name of location: _____

F5a. **(If 2, 3 or 4 in F4)** Type of Location

1. Poor
2. Lower
3. Middle
4. Upper

F6. Respondent Number: _____

Field Investigator's Introduction & taking the respondent's informed consent:

Hello, my name is _____ and I am a student of **(give name of your university)**. I have come from the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), a research organization located in Delhi. We are studying the opinions and attitudes of Indian youth, for which we will interview hundreds of young people across the country. The findings of the research will be used for writing articles and for academic purposes. This survey is an independent study and is not linked with any political party or government agency. The interview will take about 25 to 30 minutes. Kindly spare some time for this interview and answer my questions honestly as I need your active cooperation to make this study successful. Your identity will be kept strictly confidential.

F7. May I begin the interview now?

1. Yes
2. No (***Stop the conversation and go to another house***)

Z1. What is your name _____ 98. Did not tell

Z2. What is your age? _____ (years) (***Should be between 15 to 34 years***).

Z3. Gender

1. Male
2. Female
3. Other

Z4 Are you married?

1. Yes
2. Yes, Widowed
3. Yes, but Separated
4. Yes but Divorced
5. No, Single/Unmarried
98. Did not respond

Q1. In your opinion, what is the biggest problem in India today? **(First note down the exact answer in the space provided and then click on the closest option from all the option available)** _____

01. Unemployment
02. Poverty
03. High population
04. Corruption/scam
05. Price rise /inflation
06. Lack of development
07. Poor roads or transportation etc.
08. Poor economic growth
09. Lack of good governance
10. Drinking water
11. Electricity
12. Health services
13. Education
14. Farmer distress
15. Communalism/lack of religious harmony
16. Casteism
17. Discrimination against women
18. Crimes against women
19. Crime/poor law and order
20. Terrorism
21. Reservation system
22. Lack of cleanliness, sanitation
23. Intolerance
24. Dynastic politics/nepotism
25. Environmental issues
26. Black money problem
27. Alcoholism/drug addiction
28. Exam paper leaks/SSC leaks/CBSE leaks
29. Narendra Modi government is the biggest problem
30. Opposition is the biggest problem
31. Difficulties in Online Education
97. Other issue not mentioned above (Specify) _____
98. Can't say (**Go straight to Q2**)

Q1a. According to you, which party is **best** for addressing this problem? **(First note down the exact answer in the space provided and then click on the option from all the option available)** _____

1. Congress/INC
2. BJP
3. CPI/CPI (M)/Left parties
4. Trinamool Congress/AITC
5. AAP
6. BSP
7. Samajwadi Party/SP
8. BijuJanata Dal/BJD
9. JDU
10. RJD
11. DMK
12. AIADMK
13. YSRCP

14. TRS
15. Shiv Sena
16. NCP
17. JDS
18. Shiromani Akali Dal/SAD
19. JJP
20. INLD
21. RLD
22. AGP
23. TDP
90. Any other party/regional party
91. Independent
92. No party
97. Difficult to say
98. No response
99. NA

Q2. Up to what level have you studied? (***Do not read the answer categories***)

00. Non-Literate/never gone to school
01. Below Primary
02. Primary pass/ Middle fail
03. Middle pass but matric fail
04. Matric pass (did not study after class 10)
05. Intermediate/ College but no degree
06. Graduate/pursuing graduation
07. Post Graduate
08. Professional Degrees: CA, MBA, LLB, MBBS etc
09. Higher Research/PhD
97. Any Other (Specify) _____
98. No response

Q3. (***If option 1 to 97 in Q2***) What have you studied/ are you studying? (***Do not read the answer categories***)

01. Arts and humanities
02. Science
03. Engineering/Technology
04. Law
05. Commerce or Management
06. Agriculture
07. Medicine
08. Other vocational courses
09. All subjects
97. Any Other (Specify) _____
98. No response
99. Not applicable

Q4. (***If option 1 to 97 in Q3***) What is/was the main reason for you to choose this field of study? (***First note down the exact option in the space provided and then click on the option from all the option available***) _____

01. Interested in the Field
02. Good job opportunities
03. Parents wanted me to do this

- 04. My friends were doing this
- 05. Did not get admission in my choice of field
- 06. Affordability/not very costly
- 07. It was easy to enroll or get admission
- 08. Institute was close to my house
- 09. Only option in my institution
- 97. Any other (Specify) _____
- 98. No response
- 99. Not applicable

Q5 (If option 1 to 97 in Q2) Was the school where you spent majority of your school years, a government or private school? *(In case the respondent has studied in both, then ask for where they spent most of their schooling years)*

- 1. Government
- 2. Private
- 97. Other _____ *(specify)*
- 98. Don't know (DK)
- 99. Not applicable (NA)

Q6. (If option 6 to 9 in Q2) Is the college/university that you went to or go to, a government college or a private college? *(Ask on the basis of highest educational attained)*

- 1. Government
- 2. Private
- 97. Other _____ *(specify)*
- 98. Don't know (DK)
- 99. Not applicable

Q7. During COVID-19, were you studying or earning? *(Do not read the answer categories)*

- 1. Studying
- 2. Earning
- 3. Doing both
- 4. Neither studying nor earning
- 5. Completed studies
- 6. Was looking for employment
- 98. No response

Q8. (If options 1 or 3 in Q7) How often did you have to miss an online class due to unavailability of the following things- Often sometimes, rarely or never?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Did not respond	NA
a. Lack of a device (Computer/Laptop/ Tab/ Phone)	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Poor Internet connectivity	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Frequent power cuts	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. High data pack cost	1	2	3	4	98	99
e. Technical issues	1	2	3	4	98	99

f. Separate (quiet) space in your house	1	2	3	4	98	99
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Q9. (*If options 1 or 3 in Q7*) And what about these? How often did you face these issues while keeping up with online classes- - always, sometimes, rarely or never?

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	NR	NA
a. Distraction or disturbances at home	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Disinterested in online classes	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Difficulty in understanding online lectures	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. Unease and discomfort in using video projection, microphones, and speakers	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q10. (*If options 1 or 3 in Q7*) In the last two years, how much did you worry about these things- a lot, some worry, not much, Not at all?

	A lot	Some worry	Not much	Not at all	Can't say	NA
a. Loss of studies in the lockdown	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Online mode of examination	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Inability to understand lectures	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. Non-availability of gadgets such as phone, tab, computer/internet connection	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q11. (*If option 1 or 3 in Q7*) Overall, how difficult was it for you to study during lockdown- very difficult, somewhat difficult, not much difficult or not at all difficult?

1. Very difficult
 2. Somewhat difficult
 3. Not much difficult
 4. Not at all difficult
98. NR
99. NA

Q12. Do you have any child below 18 years in your household.....?

	Yes	No	NR	NA
a. Who is of school going age but till date has not enrolled in any school?	1	2	98	99
b. Whose studies have stopped completely for the last one or two years for not having a computer or a phone?	1	2	98	99
c. Who had to leave his/her schooling midway due to some reason?	1	2	98	99
d. Who works to earn money along with studies?	1	2	98	99
e. Who has left his/her studies and is now working to earn money?	1	2	98	99

Q13. What according to you, was the **main** obstacle with regards to education during the pandemic?
(Note down the exact answer given by the respondents. Post coding will be done at CSDS)

_____ 98. No response/can't say

Q14. *(If option 1 or 3 in Q7)* As most of the educational institutions have now reopened and offline learning has resumed, how do you feel about the following- very good, somewhat good, not so good or not at all good?

	Very good	Somewhat good	Not so good	Not at all good	NR	NA
a. Going to your school/college/university	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Getting back to the old routine	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Appearing in offline exams	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. Meeting friends in your class	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q15. *(Skip the question if options 19,20 or 21 in Z5)* What was the main reason for choosing this job/employment?? *(First note down the exact answer in the space provided and then click on the option from all the option available)*

- _____
01. I was interested in this job
 02. Good salary
 03. It was as per my qualification
 04. Profession is relatively modern
 05. Only available option
 06. Parents/relatives/friends advised me
 07. I got the job easily
 08. My family business
 09. Job place was close to my home
 10. Social status associated with the job
 11. Job security
 12. Common choice of peers
 13. Career growth prospects
 14. Gender suitable job
 15. Safety
 16. Manageable along with studies
 17. Other reasons (*Specify*) _____
 18. No response
 19. Not applicable

Q16. If you had to choose from the following, what kind of a job would you choose- a government job, a private job or your own business/work?

1. Government job
2. Private Job
3. Own business/work
4. Do not want to work
98. CS

Q17. Think of three different families, where the main earner of one family is in a government job, one in private and one is self- employed. According to you, which family suffered the most during COVID times- the one in government job, private job or that who is running his/her own business?

1. Government job
2. Private Job
3. Self-employed
98. Can't say

Q18. (*Skip the question if options 19,20 or 21 in Z5*) Which of the following best describes your current employment status? (*Read 1 to 3 statements*)

1. I am working in the same job as I was before the COVID
2. I have changed jobs since the COVID outbreak
3. Was not employed before the COVID outbreak
98. No response
99. Not applicable

Q19. (*Skip the question if options 19,20 or 21 in Z5*) How helpful will your present job be for the kind of life you want to live in the future – quite a lot, to some extent, not much or not at all?

1. Quite a lot
2. Helpful to some extent
3. Not much
4. Not at all helpful
98. Can't say
99. Not applicable

Q20. If you had the complete freedom to choose your occupation, which occupation would you have chosen? (*First note down the exact answer in the space provided and then click on the correct option from all the option available*) _____

01. Scientist
02. Engineer
03. Software engineer
04. Doctor
05. Nurse
06. Health Sector
07. Lawyers
08. Judge/Magistrate
09. Banking Sector
10. CA (Chartered Account) Accountant
11. MBA
12. Professor
13. Teacher
14. Writer/Author/Poet
15. Pilot
16. Air Hostess/flight steward
17. Computer Operator
18. Civil services (Bureaucrat)
19. Police
20. Defense service-army/navy/air force
21. BDO (Block Development Officer)
22. Post Office/Postal Sector
23. Own Business
24. Government Job

25. Private Job
26. Restaurant owner
27. Beautician
28. Transport Business/Travel Agency
29. Driver
30. Clerk
31. Tailor
32. Field work/Travelling
33. Supervisor
34. Peon
35. Marketing
36. Electrician
37. Mechanic/Repairing work
38. Actor/Actress
39. Fashion Designer
40. Dancer
41. Musicians/Singer
42. Cook/chef
43. Sports person
44. Interior designer
45. Architect
46. Social Activist
47. Palmists/Astrologer
48. Political Leader
49. Journalist/Media
50. Farmer
51. Dairy Farming
52. Poultry farming
96. Current Job
97. Any Other (*Specify*) _____
98. No response
99. Do not want to work/NA

Q21. (*Skip the question if options 19, 20 or 21 in Z5*) Would you say that, most of your responsibilities at your job - can be done from home or cannot be done from home?

1. Can be done from home
2. Cannot be done from home
98. Did not respond
99. NA

Q22. (*If option 2 or 3 in Q7*) During the lockdown period, did you always work from home, worked most of the time, sometimes, rarely or never?

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Some of the time
4. Rarely
5. Never
6. Nature of my job had no scope for work from home
98. No response
99. NA

Q23. (*If options 1 to 4 in Q22*) While working from home during the COVID lockdown, how often did these things apply to you-At most times, sometimes, rarely or never?

	At most times	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	No Response	NA
a. There was more time for leisure	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. More time for family	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Could work more efficiently	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. Insufficient time to look after dependents (children/old age/those having health issues)	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q24. (*If option 2 or 3 in Q7*) In the last 2 years, did you ever face any of these issues?

	Yes	No	NR	NA
a. No salary	1	2	98	99
b. Partial reduction in salary	1	2	98	99

Q25. (*If option 2 or 3 in Q7*) For each of these things, please tell as to what extent you worried about them in the last two years- to a great extent, some extent, not much or not at all.

	Great extent	Some extent	Not much	Not at all	NR	NA
a. Worked	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Salary/income related worry	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Fear of losing job/employment	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q26. Thinking of the last two years, did you or any of your family members.....

	Yes	No	Did not respond
a. Have trouble paying for medical care for yourself or your family	1	2	98
b. Have problems paying your rent	1	2	98
c. Borrowed money from friends or relatives	1	2	98
d. Used most of the money from your savings	1	2	98

Q27. If you compare your family income of the last two years with what it was before that, would you say that overall your family income has increased or decreased? (*Probe further whether substantially or slightly increased or decreased*)

1. Substantially increased
2. Slightly increased
3. No difference
4. Slightly decreased
5. Substantially decreased
98. Did not respond

Q28. Whom were you living with during the lockdown? (*Do not read answer categories*)

1. With family members, including siblings
2. With family members, excluding siblings
3. Within- laws and spouse (with or without children)

4. With life partner, Including children (but excluding in laws)
5. With life partner, excluding children (but excluding in laws)
6. Was living with friends/companion
7. Lived in a Hostel
8. Alone
97. Any other (*specify*) _____
98. Did not respond

Q29. During the lockdown did the following things increased or decreased in your family?

	Increased	Remained same	Decreased	NR	NA
a. Arguments among family members	1	2	3	98	99
b. Sharing household responsibilities	1	2	3	98	99
c. Domestic abuse	1	2	3	98	99

Q30. And what about your bond with these people? Overall, would you say that in the last 2 years, your bond with them –has strengthened from before, is the same as before, weakened to some extent or weakened a lot?

	Strengthened from before	Same as before	Weakened to some extent	Weakened a lot	Can't say	NA
a. Friends	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Siblings	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Mother	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. Souse (if married)	1	2	3	4	98	99
e. Father	1	2	3	4	98	99
f. Children	1	2	3	4	98	99
g. Boyfriend/girlfriend	1	2	3	4	98	99
h. Colleagues	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q31. Which class does your family belong to- lower class, middle class or upper class?

1. Lower class
2. Middle class
3. Upper Class
4. Poor class (*only if someone says so*)
98. Can't say

Q32. I will ask you about some lifestyle-related behavior before and at the time of COVID-19. For each, please tell me how these have changed pre-lock down and during lockdown (*read all the answer categories except no response for each of them*)

Pre lockdown During lockdown

- a. What time did/do you usually sleep?
1. Between 8 and 10 pm
 2. Between 10 pm and 12 am
 3. Later than 12 am
98. NR
- b. What time did/do you usually wake up?
1. Before 6 am
 2. Between 6–7 am
 3. Between 7–9 am
 4. After 9 am
98. NR
- c. How long do you take to sleep after lying in the bed
1. I sleep in a few minutes
 2. Between 30 min to 60 minutes
 3. More than 60 minutes
98. NR
- d. How many meals a day
1. Thrice a day
 2. Twice a day
 3. Once a day
 4. Not fixed
98. NR
- e. Consumption of fast food like pizza, burger, pasta or noodle as snacks or meals
1. Not routinely / never
 2. Once or twice a week
 3. Thrice to four a week
 4. Five to six a week
 5. Almost daily
98. NR
- f. Exercising/ walking
1. Not routinely / never
 2. Once to twice a week
 3. Thrice to four times a week
 4. Five to six times a week
 5. Almost daily
98. NR
- g. Consumption of Alcohol
0. Don't drink
 1. On special occasions
 2. Weekends
 3. More than twice a week
 4. Almost daily
98. NR

- h. Smoking
0. Don't smoke
 1. One to two cigarettes per day
 2. Three to four cigarettes per day
 3. More than 4 cigarettes a day
 98. NR

Q33. And what about these.....*(read all the answer categories except no response for each of them)*

- | | Pre lockdown | During lockdown |
|---|--------------|-----------------|
| a. Watching television/screen time for entertainment | | |
| 0. Never | | |
| 1. Less than an hour | | |
| 2. Between 1-3 hours | | |
| 3. Between 3-5 hours | | |
| 4. More than 5 hours | | |
| 98. NR | | |
| b. Use of Social media (FB, Twitter, WhatsApp) | | |
| 0. Never | | |
| 1. Less than an hour | | |
| 2. Between 1-3 hours | | |
| 3. Between 3-5 hours | | |
| 4. More than 5 hours. | | |
| 98. NR | | |

Q34. I will now ask you about some religious activities. Thinking about you, please tell me whether the frequency of these activities increased or decreased during the lockdown. *(read the answer categories for each of them and ask according to the religion)*

	Increased	Remained Same	Decreased	No Response
a. Doing puja/namaz/prayer/path	1	2	3	98
b. Doing bhajan/kirtan/satsang	1	2	3	98
c. Keeping vrats/upwaas/rozas/fasts	1	2	3	98
d. Going to temple/mosque/church/gurudwara/other religious places	1	2	3	98
e. Watching religious shows on TV	1	2	3	98
f. Reading a religious book	1	2	3	98

Q35. If you compare your participation in religious activities during lockdown with what it was before lockdown, would you say that during the lockdown your participation in religious activities has increased or decreased?

1. Increased
2. Remained the same
3. Decreased
98. Did not respond

Q36. Thinking of the last two years, which of the following applies to you: -

	Yes	No	Not tested	NR
a. You were tested positive for COVID	1	2	3	98
b. Someone in your family was tested positive for COVID	1	2	3	98
c. Your close ones were hospitalized due to COVID	1	2	3	98
d. You had friends or family members or someone close to you who lost their lives due to COVID	1	2	3	98

Q37. Do you have health insurance?

1. Yes
2. No

Q37a. (**If option 2 in Q37**) Is there any specific reason that you do not have a health *insurance*?
(First note down the exact answer in the space provided and then click on the correct option from all the option available) _____

1. Economic reasons
2. Have health insurance but I haven't yet renewed it
3. Its waste of money/no benefits
4. Planning to get one
5. Lack of information
97. Any other _____ (*specify*)
98. No response
99. NA

Q37b. (**If option 1 in Q37**) Did you always have health insurance, or you only got it after the COVID pandemic?

1. Always
2. After the pandemic
98. No Response
99. NA

Q38. Thinking of the COVID 19, How much did you worry regarding the following things- quite a lot, somewhat, very little or not at all?

	Quite a lot	Somewhat	Very little	Not at all	NR
a. Worried about contracting COVID	1	2	3	4	98
b. Worried about family and loved ones falling ill.	1	2	3	4	98
c. Worried about running out of food, medicine, and/or supplies	1	2	3	4	98
d. Worried about Personal finances	1	2	3	4	98

Q39. The feeling of being lost and lonely is normal when people spend a lot of time alone. Thinking about the last 2 years, did you observe an increase or decrease in these emotions (*Probe further whether significant or slight increase/decrease*)

	Significant increase	Slight increase	Same as before	Slight decrease	Significant decrease	NR
a. Anger	1	2	3	4	5	98
b. Nervousness/ anxiousness	1	2	3	4	5	98
c. Sadness	1	2	3	4	5	98
d. Depression	1	2	3	4	5	98
e. Frustration	1	2	3	4	5	98

Q40. And what about these, In the last two years, how often did you feel this way – always, sometimes, rarely or never?

	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	NR
a. Were in a cheerful and in a good mood	1	2	3	4	98
b. Were active	1	2	3	4	98
c. Were calm and relaxed	1	2	3	4	98
d. Were hopeful about the future	1	2	3	4	98
e. Had faith in God	1	2	3	4	98

Q41. Thinking about the last 2 years did you observe an increase or decrease in these emotions? (*Probe further whether significant or slight increase/decrease*)

	Significant increase	Slight increase	Same as before	Slight decrease	Significant decrease	NR
a. Loneliness	1	2	3	4	5	98
b. General fear	1	2	3	4	5	98
c. Fear of death	1	2	3	4	5	98
d. Pain (headache, body pain etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	98
e. Mood swings	1	2	3	4	5	98
f. Fatigue	1	2	3	4	5	98
g. Need to stay alone	1	2	3	4	5	98

Q42. Looking at your social media usage activity during the lockdown, tell me to what extent this applied to you – to a great extent, to some extent, not much or not at all.

	Great extent	Some extent	Not much	Not at all	NR	NA
a. Your social media usage declined a lot during the lockdown	1	2	3	4	98	99
b. Due to social media, you felt even more connected to other people	1	2	3	4	98	99
c. Social Media reduced your stress	1	2	3	4	98	99
d. You became even more unhappy with the use of social media	1	2	3	4	98	99
e. Social media helped you get through the pandemic	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q43. “Whenever there is a clash between science and religion, religion is always right”. Do you agree or disagree with these statements? *(If agree then ask further whether fully or somewhat. If disagree then ask whether fully or somewhat)*

1. Fully Agree
2. Somewhat Agree
3. Somewhat Disagree
4. Fully Disagree
98. No response

Q44. Before the first lockdown, were you struggling with any mental health difficulties?

1. Yes
2. No
98. Don't want to reveal

Q45. In the last 2 years, how often did you have thoughts of hurting yourself or ending your life- often, sometimes, rarely or never?

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never
98. Did not answer

Q46. Thinking about the last two years, did you ever visit a mental health professional, counselor or a psychiatrist for any mental health difficulties?

1. Yes
2. No
98. No response

Q47. In the last two years, how many times did you need to take medicine to go off to sleep- often, sometimes, rarely or never?

1. Often
2. Sometimes

- 3. Rarely
- 4 Never
- 98. Did not answer

Q48. How would you describe your overall mental health during the pandemic? Did it improve or deteriorate?

- 1. Improved
- 2. Deteriorated
- 3. Remained same
- 98. Can't say

Q49. While talking to people about COVID-19 it was found that many people got fearful about the pandemic and did various things to help overcome the stress that came with it. Thinking about yourself, please tell me if you or any of your family members did the following.

	Yes	No	NR
a. A special puja/path/prayers to cope with the pandemic	1	2	98
b. Practice Yoga	1	2	98
c. Went on a pilgrimage	1	2	98
d. Wore a holy thread/ ring/any other item for your safety	1	2	98

Q50. Suppose you come across a situation in your life where you are struggling with something emotional, like depression, anxiety, or thoughts of ending your life, who are you most likely to approach for help?

(First note down the exact answer in the space provided and then click on the closest option from all the option available) _____

- 1.Mother
- 2.Father
- 3.Siblings
- 4.In-laws
- 5.Spouse
- 6.Relatives
- 7.Friends
- 8.Colleagues
- 9.Religious/spiritual leader (guru/baba/tantric)
- 10.Counselor/doctor
- 11.No one
- 97.Other _____(specify)
- 98.No response

Q51. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way the government responded to the COVID-19 pandemic? - ***(Probe further whether 'fully' or 'somewhat' satisfied or dissatisfied).***

- 1. Fully satisfied
- 2. Somewhat satisfied
- 3. Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4. Fully dissatisfied
- 98. NR

Q52. How often do you do the following things – many times a day, sometimes during the day, rarely or never?

	Many times a day	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Do not have account
a. Use Facebook	1	2	3	4	99
b. Use Twitter	1	2	3	4	99
c. Use WhatsApp	1	2	3	4	99
d. Watch videos on YouTube	1	2	3	4	99
e. Take selfies on your phone	1	2	3	4	99
f. Play video games	1	2	3	4	99
g. Use Instagram	1	2	3	4	99

Q53. Whenever you used social media during the last two years, how did you feel about it?

a. social media is **reliable/trustworthy** or it **cannot be trusted**?

1. Reliable/trustworthy

2. Cannot be trusted

98. Can't Say

99. NA

b. Social media made you feel **confident** or **insecure**?

1. Confident

2. Insecure

98. Can't Say

99. NA

Q54. Thinking about the groups or forums online where you spent time during the lockdown did any of them focus on...

	Yes	No	CS	NA
a. Hobbies, including gaming	1	2	98	99
b. Humor	1	2	98	99
c. Physical Health and wellness	1	2	98	99
d. Religion	1	2	98	99
e. Dating and relationships	1	2	98	99
f. Meditation and mental well being	1	2	98	99

Q55. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the BJP-led NDA government at the Centre over the last three years? (*Probe further whether 'fully' or 'somewhat' satisfied or dissatisfied*).

1. Fully satisfied

2. Somewhat satisfied

3. Somewhat dissatisfied

4. Fully dissatisfied

98. NR

Q56. Now I will talk about few issues. For each, please tell me to what extent has the BJP government been successful in solving them-- To a great extent, some extent, not much or not at all?

	Great extent	Some extent	Not much	Not at all	No response
a. Price rise	1	2	3	4	98
b. Unemployment	1	2	3	4	98
c. Improving the educational system	1	2	3	4	98

Q57. Who would you prefer as the next Prime Minister of India?

(First note down the exact answer in the space provided and then click on the closest option from all the option available) _____

- 1.Narendra Modi
- 2.Rahul Gandhi
- 3.Amit Shah
- 4.Yogi Adityanath
- 5.Sonia Gandhi
- 6.Mamata Banerjee
- 7.Arvind Kejriwal
- 8.Akhilesh Yadav
- 9.Mayawati
- 10.Naveen Patnaik
- 11.Nitish Kumar
- 12.TejaswiniYadav
- 13.PinarayiVijayan
- 14.K.Chandrashekhara Rao
- 15.SharadPawar

90. Any other leader _____ **(specify)**

91. Anyone can become
92. No one
97. Difficult to say
98. No response

Q58. Who among the leaders of the opposition parties, can challenge PM Narendra Modi in the upcoming Lok Sabha elections? **(First note down the exact answer in the space provided and then click on the closest option from all the option available)**

- 1.Arvind Kejriwal
- 2.Rahul Gandhi
- 3.Priyanka Gandhi
- 4.Sonia Gandhi
- 5.Mamata Banerjee
- 6.Akhilesh Yadav
- 7.Mayawati
- 8.Naveen Patnaik
- 9.Nitish Kumar
- 10.Tejaswini Yadav
- 11.M K Stalin
- 12.Pinarayi Vijayan

- 13.Y S Jagan Reddy
- 14.K Chandrashekhar Rao
- 15.Sharad Pawar

90. Any other leader _____ (*specify*)

- 91. Anyone can challenge
- 92. No one
- 97. Difficult to say
- 98. No response

Q59.In your opinion, how successful has the BJP government been in meeting whatever expectations you had from the government- to a great extent, to some extent, not much or not at all?

- 1.To a great extent
- 2.To some extent
- 3.not much
- 4.Not at all
- 98. No response

Background Data

Z5. What is your main occupation? (*Note down the response and then click on suitable option below. if student or housewife, then note down that as well*)

- 01. Higher Professionals:** Engineers, Doctors, Lawyers, Chartered Accountants, Professors etc.
- 02. Lower Professionals:** Computer Operator, Data Entry, Ayurvedic Doctor, Nurse, School Teacher, Tutor, Priest, Astrologer, NGO worker etc.
- 03. Government Managerial job:** Manager, Director, Executive, MP, MLA etc.
- 04. Government Administrative job:** First-Second Class Officer, Major in Army, Colonel, Brigadier, Police Inspector
- 05. Government Clerical Jobs:** Class III Officers, Clerk, Typist, Army Jawan, Police Constable etc.
- 06. Government Class IV:** Peon, Postman, Gram Sevak, Amin, SafaiKaramchari etc.
- 07. Big and Medium Traders:** Big Shopkeepers, Factory Owners, Hotel Owners, Petrol Pumps, Taxi Owners, Big Travel Agency, Small Hotels, Property Dealers, Jewelers etc.
- 08. Small Trader:** Grocery Shop, Small Travel Agency, Phone Booth, Broker, Parlour, Rickshaw Owner, Landlord
- 09. Small/Temporary Business:** Temporary Shopkeeper, Sales Man, Delivery Boy, Shop Assistant etc.
- 10. Service/Service Area:** Cook, Waiter, Washerman, Barber, Domestic Servant, Chowkidar, Private Guard, SafaiKaramchari etc.
- 11. Skilled Workers:** Driver, Mechanic, Electrician, Plumber, Jeweler, Tailor, Cobbler, Carpenter, Sailor
- 12. Semi-skilled workers:** Artisans, bricklayers, potters, stone cutters, furniture, basketry, mat makers etc.
- 13. Wage labourer:** Rickshaw pullers, loaders, construction workers etc.
- 14. Farmer:** tilling own land or someone else's land
- 15. Agricultural Labourer:** Landless farm labourers
- 16. Dairy/Fish/Poultry/Animal Husbandry work**

- 17. Student but doing part time job
- 18. Housewife / **househusband** but doing part time job
- 19. Student
- 20. Housewife / **househusband**
- 21. Unemployed or looking for employment
- 97. Any other work (*specify*) _____
- 98. Did not tell

Z5a. Are you the main earner of the family?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

Z5b. (*If option 2 in Z5a*) What is the occupation of the main earner of the household? (**Note down the response and then click on suitable option below; if retired, try to ascertain his/her previous occupation**) _____

- 01. **Higher Professionals:** Engineers, Doctors, Lawyers, Chartered Accountants, Professors etc.
- 02. **Lower Professionals:** Computer Operator, Data Entry, Ayurvedic Doctor, Nurse, School Teacher, Tutor, Priest, Astrologer, NGO worker etc.
- 03. **Government Managerial job:** Manager, Director, Executive, MP, MLA etc.
- 04. **Government Administrative job:** First-Second Class Officer, Major in Army, Colonel, Brigadier, Police Inspector
- 05. **Government Clerical Jobs:** Class III Officers, Clerk, Typist, Army Jawan, Police Constable etc.
- 06. **Government Class IV:** Peon, Postman, Gram Sevak, Amin, SafaiKaramchari etc.
- 07. **Big and Medium Traders:** Big Shopkeepers, Factory Owners, Hotel Owners, Petrol Pumps, Taxi Owners, Big Travel Agency, Small Hotels, Property Dealers, Jewelers etc.
- 08. **Small Trader:** Grocery Shop, Small Travel Agency, Phone Booth, Broker, Parlour, Rickshaw Owner, Landlord
- 09. **Small/Temporary Business:** Temporary Shopkeeper, Sales Man, Delivery Boy, Shop Assistant etc.
- 10. **Service/Service Area:** Cook, Waiter, Washerman, Barber, Domestic Servant, Chowkidar, Private Guard, SafaiKaramchari etc.
- 11. **Skilled Workers:** Driver, Mechanic, Electrician, Plumber, Jeweler, Tailor, Cobbler, Carpenter, Sailor
- 12. **Semi-skilled workers:** Artisans, bricklayers, potters, stone cutters, furniture, basketry, mat makers etc.
- 13. **Wage labourer:** Rickshaw pullers, loaders, construction workers etc.
- 14. **Farmer:** tilling own land or someone else's land
- 15. **Agricultural Labourer:** Landless farm labourers
- 16. **Dairy/Fish/Poultry/Animal Husbandry work**
- 17. Student (maybe working part time)
- 18. Housewife / Househusband / Live at home (maybe doing some small work to earn some money)
- 19. Unemployed or looking for employment
- 97. Any other work (*specify*) _____
- 98. Did not tell
- 99. NA

Z6. Which religion do you belong to?

1. Hindu
2. Muslim
3. Christian
4. Sikh
5. Buddhist/Neo-Buddhist
6. Jain
7. Parsi
97. Other religion (specify) _____
99. Atheist

Z6a. What is your caste group?

1. Scheduled Caste (SC)
2. Scheduled Tribe (ST)
3. Other Backward Classes (OBC)
4. Other/General caste
98. Did not tell

Z6b. What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name? (**Note down the response and then click on suitable option below**)

-
1. Brahmin
 2. Other Upper caste
 3. Peasant Proprietors
 4. Upper OBCs
 5. Service OBC
 6. SCs
 7. STs
 8. Muslims
 9. Sikhs
 10. Christians
 97. Other (**specify**) _____
 98. No response

Z7a. Upto what level has your father studied? (**Do not read the answer categories**)

00. Non-Literate/never gone to school
01. Below Primary
02. Primary pass/ Middle fail
03. Middle pass but matric fail
04. Matric pass (did not study after class 10)
05. Intermediate/ College but no degree
06. Graduate/pursuing graduation
07. Post Graduate
08. Professional Degrees: CA, MBA, LLB, MBBS etc.
09. Higher Research/PhD
97. Any Other (**Specify**) _____
98. No response

Z7b. Up to what level has your mother studied? (***Do not read the answer categories***)

- 00. Non-Literate/never gone to school
- 01. Below Primary
- 02. Primary pass/ Middle fail
- 03. Middle pass but matric fail
- 04. Matric pass (did not study after class 10)
- 05. Intermediate/ College but no degree
- 06. Graduate/pursuing graduation
- 07. Post Graduate
- 08. Professional Degrees: CA, MBA, LLB, MBBS etc.
- 09. Higher Research/PhD
- 97. Any Other (Specify) _____
- 98. No response

Z8a. (***If option 2, 3 & 4 in F4***) What kind of house does the respondent live in? (***Try to decide for yourself, if possible don't ask***)

- 0. In a PG
- 1. House/Flat/Bungalow
- 2. House/Flat with 5 or more rooms
- 3. House/Flat with 4 rooms
- 4. Houses/Flat with 3 rooms
- 5. Houses/Flat with 2 rooms
- 6. House with 1 room
- 7. Mainly Kutcha house
- 8. Slum/Jhuggi/Jhopri
- 99. NA.

Z8b. (***If option 1 in F4***) What kind of house does the respondent live in? (***Try to decide for yourself, if possible don't ask***)

- 1. Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material)
- 2. Pucca-Kutcha (Either wall or roof is made of pucca material and other of kutcha material)
- 3. Kutcha/Mud houses (both wall and roof are made of kutcha material)
- 4. Hut (both wall and roof made of grass, leaves, un-burnt brick or bamboo)
- 99. NA.

Z9. What is the total number of family members living in your house? (***If more than 9, Code 9***)

- a. Above 18 years: _____
- b. Below 18 years: _____

Z10. Do you or members of your household have the following?

	Yes	No
a. Car/Jeep/Van	1	2
b. Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped	1	2
c. Air conditioner	1	2
d. Washing machine	1	2
e. Microwave	1	2
f. Fridge	1	2
g. Fan/Cooler	1	2
h. TV	1	2
i. LPG gas	1	2
j. Inverter/generator for power backup	1	2
k. Toilet in the house	1	2

l. Pumping Set <i>(If option 1 in F4)</i>	1	2
m. Tractor <i>(If option 1 in F4)</i>	1	2
n. Computer/laptop	1	2

Z11. What's your monthly household income after putting together the income of all members?
(First note down the response in the space given below and then click on the right/most suitable option from the menu provided) _____

- 01. Upto 1,000
- 02. 1,001 to 2,000
- 03. 2,001 to 3,000
- 04. 3,001 to 5,000
- 05. 5,001 to 7,500
- 06. 7,501 to 10,000
- 07. 10,001 to 15,000
- 08. 15,001 to 20,000
- 09. 20,001 to 30,000
- 10. 30,001 to 50,000
- 11. Over 50,000
- 98. No answer

Z12. Mobile/Telephone number of the respondent _____
(If phone number is not specified, type 0 ten times '0000000000')

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GPS Location _____